INDEX OF AUTHORS

Ache, B. W. *See* Fadool, D. A.

Aerts, P. and De Vree, F. Feeding performance and muscular constraints in fish **177**, 129

Albarwani, S. A. *See* Spring, J. H.

Altringham, J. D., Wardle, C. S. and Smith, C. I. Myotomal muscle function at different locations in the body of a swimming fish **182**, 191

Amat, F. *See* Hontoria, F.

Anctil, M. *See* Awad, E. W.

Anderson, C. W. The modulation of feeding behavior in response to prey type in the frog *Rana pipiens* **179**, 1

Anderson, P. A. V. *See* Blair, K. L.

Anderson, P. A. V. *See* Schetz, J. A.

Aota, S. *See* Kinkead, R.

Arkle, S. *See* Dacke, C. G.

Armstrong, R. B. and Taylor, C. R. Glycogen loss in rat muscles during locomotion on different inclines **176**, 135

Arp, A. J. *See* Childress, J. J.

Arthur, P. G. *See* West, T. G.

Astrup, J. and Møhl, B. Detection of intense ultrasound by the cod *Gadus morhua* **182**, 71

Atsma, W. *See* Flik, G.

Audsley, N., Coast, G. M. and Schooley, D. A. The effects of *Manduca sexta* diuretic hormone on fluid transport by the Malpighian tubules and cryptonephric complex of *Manduca sexta* **178**, 231

Avery, L. Motor neuron M3 controls pharyngeal muscle relaxation timing in *Caenorhabditis elegans* **175**, 283

Awad, E. W. and Anctil, M. Identification of β-like adrenoceptors associated with bioluminescence in the sea pansy *Renilla koellikeri* **177**, 181

Awad, E. W. and Anctil, M. Positive coupling of β-like adrenergic receptors with adenylate cyclase in the cnidarian *Renilla koellikeri* **182**, 131

Axelsson, M. *See* Platzack, B.

Azuma, A. *See* Sunada, S.

Azuma, M., Irie, T. and Seki, T. Retinals and retinols induced by estrogen in the blood plasma of *Xenopus laevis* **178**, 89

Baba, S. A. *See* Mogami, Y.

Bacon, J. P. *See* Coast, G. M.

Baguet, F. *See* Mallefet, J.

Bailey, W. J., Withers, P. C., Endersby, M. and Gaull, K. The energetic costs of calling in the bushcricket *Requena verticalis* (Orthoptera: Tettigonidae: Listroscelidinae) **178**, 21

Baldwin, J. *See* Patak, A.

Balk, M. L. *See* Buckingham, S. D.

Barber, M. L. and Walsh, P. J. Interactions of acid–base status and nitrogen excretion and metabolism in the ureogenic teleost *Opsanus beta* **185**, 87

Barlow, D. and Sleigh, M. A. Water propulsion speeds and power output by comb plates of the ctenophore *Pleurobrachia pileus* under different conditions **183**, 149

Barlow, D., Sleigh, M. A. and White, R. J. Water flows around the comb plates of the ctenophore *Pleurobrachia* plotted by computer: a model system for studying propulsion by antiplectic metachronism **177**, 113

Barry, V. A. *See* Cheek, T. R.

Barth, F. G., Nakagawa, T. and Eguchi, E. Vision in the ctenid spider *Cupiennius salei*: spectral range and absolute sensitivity **181**, 63

Bascal, Z. A. *See* Dacke, C. G.

Bauce, L. G. *See* Syed, N. I.

Baudinette, R. V. *See* Hinds, D. S.

Baudinette, R. V., Halpern, E. A. and Hinds, D. S. Energetic cost of locomotion as a function of ambient temperature and during growth in the marsupial *Potorous tridactylus* **174**, 81

Beard, L. A. *See* Grigg, G. C.

Beis, I. *See* Michaelidis, B.

Belanger, J. H. and Orchard, I. The locust ovipositor opener muscle: properties of the neuromuscular system **174**, 321

Belanger, J. H. and Orchard, I. The locust ovipositer opener muscle: proctolinergic central and peripheral neuromodulation in a centrally driven motor system **174**, 343

Bennett, A. F. *See* Johnson, T. P.

Bennett, A. F. *See* Swoap, S. J.

Berger, F. *See* Roberts, S. K.

Bergman, H. L. *See* Walsh, P. J.

Bergström, E. *See* Pärt, P.

Bernal, J. and Ehrlich, B. E. Guanine nucleotides modulate calcium currents in a marine *Paramecium* **176**, 117

Berrigan, D. and Lighton, J. R. B. Bioenergetic and kinematic consequences of limblessness in larval Diptera **179**, 245
Berry, M. S. *See* Wuttke, W. A.
Bertram, J. E. A. *See* Biewener, A. A.
Bickmeyer, U. *See* Rössler, W.
Biewener, A. A. *See* Dial, K. P.
Biewener, A. A. and Bertram, J. E. A. Skeletal strain patterns in relation to exercise training during growth **185**, 51
Billingsley, P. F. *See* MacVicker, J. A. K.
Bindels, R. J. M. Calcium handling by the mammalian kidney **184**, 89
Birchard, G. F. and Reiber, C. L. A comparison of avian and reptilian chorioallantoic vascular density **178**, 245
Blair, K. L. and Anderson, P. A. V. Properties of voltage-activated ionic currents in cells from the brains of the triclad flatworm *Bdelloura candida* **185**, 267
Blake, R. W. *See* Domenici, P.
Blickhan, R., Full, R. J. and Ting, L. Exoskeletal strain: evidence for a trot–gallop transition in rapidly running ghost crabs **179**, 301
Blier, P. U. and Guderley, H. E. Mitochondrial activity in rainbow trout red muscle: the effect of temperature on the ADP-dependence of ATP synthesis **176**, 145
Blum, P. C. *See* Goldstein, L.
Bodznick, D. *See* Montgomery, J. C.
Boekhoff, I. *See* Strotmann, J.
Boutilier, R. G., Ferguson, R. A., Henry, R. P. and Tufts, B. L. Exhaustive exercise in the sea lamprey (*Petromyzon marinus*): relationship between anaerobic metabolism and intracellular acid–base balance **178**, 71
Bovell, D. L. *See* Wilson, S. M.
Bowie, M. A., Layes, J. D. and DeMont, M. E. Damping in the hinge of the scallop *Placopecten magellanicus* **175**, 311
Brainerd, E. L. *See* Norton, S. F.
Branco, L. G. S. and Wood, S. C. Effect of temperature on central chemical control of ventilation in the alligator *Alligator mississippiensis* **179**, 261
Brauner, C. J., Val, A. L. and Randall, D. J. The effect of graded methaemoglobin levels on the swimming performance of chinook salmon (*Oncorhynchus tshawytscha*) **185**, 121
Braun, U. *See* Cruse, H.
Bräunig, P. *See* Schachtner, J.
Breer, H. *See* Strotmann, J.
Brill, R. W. *See* Jones, D. R.
Brown, A. C. *See* Terwilliger, N. B.
Brown, R. E. and Fedde, M. R. Airflow sensors in the avian wing **179**, 13
Brown, U. M. O. *See* Wilson, S. M.
Brownlee, C. *See* Roberts, S. K.
Buchanan, J. T. *See* Moore, L. E.
Buckingham, S. D., Lummis, S. C. R., Balk, M. L., Schroeder, M. and Sattelle, D. B. Actions of vesamicol on an α-bungarotoxin-sensitive neuronal nicotinic acetylcholine receptor **182**, 255
Bulloch, A. G. M. *See* Syed, N. I.
Burleson, M. L. *See* Milsom, W. K.
Burlington, R. F. *See* Milsom, W. K.
Burlington, R. F. and Milsom, W. K. Differential effects of acetylcholine on coronary flow in isolated hypothermic hearts from rats and ground squirrels **185**, 17
Bushnell, P. G. *See* Jones, D. R.
Butkus, A. *See* Verbost, P. M.
Butler, D. G. Stanniectomy increases renal magnesium and calcium excretion in freshwater North American eels (*Anguilla rostrata*) **181**, 107
Butler, P. J. and Day, N. The relationship between intracellular pH and seasonal temperature in the brown trout *Salmo trutta* **177**, 293
Butler, P. J. and Day, N. The relationship between intracellular pH and swimming performance of brown trout exposed to neutral and sublethal pH **176**, 271
Butler, P. J., Woakes, A. J., Smale, K., Roberts, C. A., Hillidge, C. J., Snow, D. H. and Marlin, D. J. Respiratory and cardiovascular adjustments during exercise of increasing intensity and during recovery in Thoroughbred racehorses **179**, 159

Caffrey, R. *See* Maddrell, S. H. P.
Cahill, M. A. *See* Wenning, A.
Calabrese, R. L. *See* Weimann, J. M.
Calabrese, R. L. *See* Wenning, A.
Cameron, J. N. *See* Neufeld, D. S.
Canals, P., Gallardo, M. A. and Sánchez, J. Effect of amino acid deprivation on L-alanine uptake through the ASC system in freshly isolated trout hepatocytes **178**, 269
Capiod, T. *See* Ogden, D. C.
Carpenter, D. O. *See* Kemenes, G.
Carrier, D. R. Action of the hypaxial muscles during walking and swimming in the salamander *Dicamptodon ensatus* **180**, 75
Carter, C. G. *See* Winberg, S.
Carter, T. D. *See* Ogden, D. C.
Castellini, M. A. *See* Ponganis, P. J.
Caveney, S. *See* Churchill, D.

Cheek, T. R. and Barry, V. A. Stimulus–secretion coupling in excitable cells: a central role for calcium **184**, 183

Childress, J. J., Fisher, C. R., Favuzzi, J. A., Arp, A. J. and Oros, D. R. The role of a zinc-based, serum-borne sulphide-binding component in the uptake and transport of dissolved sulphide by the chemoautotrophic symbiont-containing clam *Calyptogena elongata* **179**, 131

Churchill, D. and Caveney, S. Isolation of epidermal cell pairs from an insect, *Tenebrio molitor*, for dual whole-cell recording of large-conductance gap-junctional channels **178**, 261

Clark, M. *See* Groome, J. R.

Coast, G. M. *See* Audsley, N.

Coast, G. M., Rayne, R. C., Hayes, T. K., Mallet, A. I., Thompson, K. S. J. and Bacon, J. P. A comparison of the effects of two putative diuretic hormones from *Locusta migratoria* on isolated locust Malpighian tubules **175**, 1

Consoulas, C., Hustert, R. and Theophilidis, G. The multisegmental motor supply to transverse muscles differs in a cricket and a bushcricket **185**, 335

Cook, D. J. *See* Dacke, C. G.

Cooper, P. *See* Marshall, A. T.

Corcoran, J. *See* Janssen, J.

Cornish, I. *See* Fischer-Lougheed, J.

Costanzo, J. P., Lee, R. E. and Lortz, P. H. Glucose concentration regulates freeze tolerance in the wood frog *Rana sylvatica* **181**, 245

Crawford, D. N. *See* Gringorten, J. L.

Crowe, J. H. *See* Hontoria, F.

Crowe, L. M. *See* Hontoria, F.

Cruse, H., Schmitz, J., Braun, U. and Schweins, A. Control of body height in a stick insect walking on a treadwheel **181**, 141

Curtin, N. A. and Woledge, R. C. Efficiency of energy conversion during sinusoidal movement of white muscle fibres from the dogfish *Scyliorhinus canicula* **183**, 137

Curtin, N. A. and Woledge, R. C. Efficiency of energy conversion during sinusoidal movement of red muscle fibres from the dogfish *Scyliorhinus canicula* **185**, 195

Dacke, C. G., Arkle, S., Cook, D. J., Wormstone, I. M., Jones, S., Zaidi, M. and Bascal, Z. A. Medullary bone and avian calcium regulation **184**, 63

Dahlhoff, E. and Somero, G. N. Kinetic and structural adaptations of cytoplasmic malate dehydrogenases of eastern Pacific abalone (genus *Haliotis*) from different thermal habitats: biochemical correlates of biogeographical patterning **185**, 137

Dahlhoff, E. and Somero, G. N. Effects of temperature on mitochondria from abalone (genus *Haliotis*): adaptive plasticity and its limits **185**, 151

Darken, B. W. *See* Hume, I. D.

Davey, K. G. *See* Fusé, M.

Davey, K. G., Sommerville, R. I. and Fusé, M. Stress-induced failure of osmoregulation in the parasitic nematode *Pseudoterranova decipiens*: indirect evidence for hormonal regulation **180**, 263

Davies, M. N. O. *See* Lee, D. N.

Davison, W. *See* Franklin, C. E.

Dawson, J. W. *See* Faure, P. A.

Day, N. *See* Butler, P. J.

De Vree, F. *See* Aerts, P.

DeMont, M. E. *See* Bowie, M. A.

Devlin, C. L. An analysis of control of the ventricle of the mollusc *Mercenaria merceneria*. I. The ionic basis of autorhythmicity **179**, 47

Devlin, C. L. An analysis of control of the ventricle of the mollusc *Mercenaria mercenaria*. II. Ionic mechanisms involved in excitation by 5-hydroxytryptamine **179**, 63

Dial, K. P. *See* Gatesy, S. M.

Dial, K. P. and Biewener, A. A. Pectoralis muscle force and power output during different modes of flight in pigeons (*Columba livia*) **176**, 31

Dickinson, M. H. and Götz, K. G. Unsteady aerodynamic performance of model wings at low Reynolds numbers **174**, 45

Dickinson, M. H., Lehmann, F.-O. and Götz, K. G. The active control of wing rotation by *Drosophila* **182**, 173

Djamgoz, M. B. A. *See* MacVicker, J. A. K.

Doll, C. J. *See* West, T. G.

Domenici, P. and Blake, R. W. Escape trajectories in angelfish (*Pterophyllum eimekei*) **177**, 253

Døving, K. B. *See* Thesen, A.

Drobne, D. and Fajgelj, A. Use of Tc-99m-pertechnetate to follow liquid water uptake by *Porcellio scaber* **178**, 275

Dudley, R. *See* Srygley, R. B.

Duncan, F. D. *See* Lighton, J. R. B.

Eddy, F. B. *See* Paley, R. K.

Eger, J. L. *See* Obrist, M. K.

Egginton, S. *See* Nash, G. B.

Eguchi, E. *See* Barth, F. G.
Ehrlich, B. E. *See* Bernal, J.
Einarson, S. *See* Zachariassen, K. E.
Elder, H. Y. *See* Wilson, S. M.
Ellington, C. P. *See* Gilmour, K. M.
Emlet, R. B. *See* Podolsky, R. D.
Endersby, M. *See* Bailey, W. J.
Evans, B. *See* Weimann, J. M.

Fadool, D. A., Michel, W. C. and Ache, B. W. Odor sensitivity of cultured lobster olfactory receptor neurons is not dependent on process formation **174**, 215
Fajgelj, A. *See* Drobne, D.
Farley, C. T., Glasheen, J. and McMahon, T. A. Running springs: speed and animal size **185**, 71
Farndale, R. W. *See* Maddrell, S. H. P.
Farrell, A. P. *See* Keen, J. E.
Farrell, A. P. *See* Kolok, A. S.
Farrell, A. P. *See* Thorarensen, H.
Faure, P. A., Fullard, J. H. and Dawson, J. W. The gleaning attacks of the northern long-eared bat, *Myotis septentrionalis*, are relatively inaudible to moths **178**, 173
Favuzzi, J. A. *See* Childress, J. J.
Fedak, M. A. *See* Thompson, D.
Fedde, M. R. *See* Brown, R. E.
Feder, M. E., Gonzalez, R. J., Robbins, T. and Talbot, C. R. Bulk flow of the medium and cutaneous sodium uptake in frogs: potential significance of sodium and oxygen boundary layers **174**, 235
Feener, D. H. *See* Lighton, J. R. B.
Fenton, M. B. *See* Obrist, M. K.
Fenwick, J. C. *See* Flik, G.
Ferguson, G. P., Pieneman, A. W., Jansen, R. F. and Ter Maat, A. Neuronal feedback in egg-laying behaviour of the pond snail *Lymnaea stagnalis* **178**, 251
Ferguson, R. A. *See* Boutilier, R. G.
Ferguson, R. A., Kieffer, J. D. and Tufts, B. L. The effects of body size on the acid–base and metabolite status in the white muscle of rainbow trout before and after exhaustive exercise **180**, 195
Fernandez, J. *See* Woodward, S. K. A.
Fielden, L. J. *See* Lighton, J. R. B.
Fischer, H. *See* Kutsch, W.
Fischer-Lougheed, J., O'Shea, M., Cornish, I., Losberger, C., Roulet, E. and Schulz-Aellen, M.-F. AKH biosynthesis: transcriptional and translational control of two co-localised prohormones **177**, 223
Fish, F. E. Power output and propulsive efficiency of swimming bottlenose dolphins (*Tursiops truncatus*) **185**, 179
Fish S. E. *See* Zill, S. N.
Fisher, C. R. *See* Childress, J. J.
Flik, G. *See* Schoenmakers, Th. J. M.
Flik, G. and Verbost, P. M. Calcium transport in fish gills and intestine **184**, 17
Flik, G., Atsma, W., Fenwick, J. C., Rentier-Delrue, F., Smal, J. and Wendelaar Bonga, S. E. Homologous recombinant growth hormone and calcium metabolism in the tilapia, *Oreochromis mossambicus*, adapted to fresh water **185**, 107
Fowler, W. S. *See* Neil, D. M.
Franklin, C. E. *See* Johnston, I. A.
Franklin, C. E., Davison, W. and McKenzie, J. C. The role of the spleen during exercise in the Antarctic teleost *Pagothenia borchgrevinki* **174**, 381
Fraser, K. *See* Heitler, W. J.
Fraser, K. and Heitler, W. J. Anatomical and physiological identification of inhibitors of the motor giant and segmental giant neurones in the crayfish **180**, 55
Frazier, S. F. *See* Zill, S. N.
Fresser, F. *See* Mair, N.
Friedl, W. A. *See* Williams, T. M.
Fritsche, R. *See* Perry, S. F.
Fritsche, R., Reid, S. G., Thomas, S. and Perry, S. F. Serotonin-mediated release of catecholamines in the rainbow trout *Oncorhynchus mykiss* **178**, 191
Full, R. J. *See* Blickhan, R.
Full, R. J. and Koehl, M. A. R. Drag and lift on running insects **176**, 89
Fullard, J. H. *See* Faure, P. A.
Funase, K., Watanabe, K. and Onozuka, M. Augmentation of bursting pacemaker activity by serotonin in an identified *Achatina fulica* neurone: an increase in sodium- and calcium-activated negative slope resistance *via* cyclic-AMP-dependent protein phosphorylation **175**, 33
Funk, G. D., Sholomenko, G. N., Valenzuela, I. J., Steeves, J. D. and Milsom, W. K. Coordination of wing beat and respiration in Canada geese during free flight **175**, 317
Fusé, M. *See* Davey, K. G.
Fusé, M., Davey, K. G. and Sommerville, R. I. Osmoregulation in the parasitic nematode *Pseudoterranova decipiens* **175**, 127
Fusé, M., Davey, K. G. and Sommerville, R. I. Water compartments and osmoregulation in the parasitic nematode *Pseudoterranova decipiens* **175**, 143

Gallardo, M. A. *See* Canals, P.
Gallaugher, P. E. *See* Thorarensen, H.
Galler, S. *See* Günzel, D.

Garrigan, D. A. *See* Lighton, J. R. B.
Gatesy, S. M. and Dial, K. P. Tail muscle activity patterns in walking and flying pigeons (*Columba livia*) **176**, 55
Gaull, K. *See* Bailey, W. J.
Gillot, I. and Whitaker, M. Imaging calcium waves in eggs and embryos **184**, 213
Gilmour, K. *See* Perry, S. F.
Gilmour, K. M. and Ellington, C. P. Power output of glycerinated bumblebee flight muscle **183**, 77
Gilmour, K. M. and Ellington, C. P. *In vivo* muscle length changes in bumblebees and the *in vitro* effects on work and power **183**, 101
Girard, S. S. *See* Milligan, C. L.
Glasheen, J. *See* Farley, C. T.
Gleadall, E. *See* Gleadall, I. G.
Gleadall, I. G., Ohtsu, K., Gleadall, E. and Tsukahara, Y. Screening-pigment migration in the octopus retina includes control by dopaminergic efferents **185**, 1
Golas, L. B. *See* Pasztor, V. M.
Goldstein, D. L. Influence of dietary sodium and other factors on plasma aldosterone concentrations and *in vitro* properties of the lower intestine in house sparrows (*Passer domesticus*) **176**, 159
Goldstein, L., Luer, C. A. and Blum, P. C. Taurine transport characteristics of the embryonic skate (*Raja eglanteria*) heart **182**, 291
Gonzalez, R. J. *See* Feder, M. E.
Gosline, J. M. *See* Katz, S. L.
Götz, K. G. *See* Dickinson, M. H.
Gray, P. T. A. *See* Ogden, D. C.
Green, P. R. *See* Lee, D. N.
Greenaway, P. *See* Taylor, H. H.
Greenberg, M. J. *See* Lesser, W.
Grigg, G. C., Wells, R. M. G. and Beard, L. A. Allosteric control of oxygen binding by haemoglobin during embryonic development in the crocodile *Crocodylus porosus*: the role of red cell organic phosphates and carbon dioxide **175**, 15
Grillner, S. *See* Moore, L. E.
Gringorten, J. L., Crawford, D. N. and Harvey, W. R. High pH in the ectoperitrophic space of the larval lepidopteran midgut **183**, 353
Grodnitsky, D. L. and Morozov, P. P. Vortex formation during tethered flight of functionally and morphologically two-winged insects, including evolutionary considerations on insect flight **182**, 11
Groome, J. R., Clark, M. and Lent, C. M. The behavioural state of satiation in the leech is regulated by body distension and mimicked by serotonin depletion **182**, 265
Guderley, H. E. *See* Blier, P. U.
Guderley, H. *See* Huber, M.
Gál, J. M. Mammalian spinal biomechanics. I. Static and dynamic mechanical properties of intact intervertebral joints **174**, 247
Gál, J. M. Mammalian spinal biomechanics. II. Intervertebral lesion experiments and mechanisms of bending resistance **174**, 281
Göggerle, S. *See* Strotmann, J.
Götz, K. G. *See* Dickinson, M. H.
Günzel, D., Galler, S. and Rathmayer, W. Fibre heterogeneity in the closer and opener muscles of crayfish walking legs **175**, 267
G. L., Elder *See* Wilson, S. M.

Hadley, N. F. and Quinlan, M. C. Discontinuous carbon dioxide release in the Eastern lubber grasshopper *Romalea guttata* and its effect on respiratory transpiration **177**, 169
Halpern, E. A. *See* Baudinette, R. V.
Halpern, E. A. *See* Hinds, D. S.
Hancox, J. C. and Pitman, R. M. Plateau potentials in an insect motoneurone can be driven by synaptic stimulation **176**, 307
Harvey, W. R. *See* Gringorten, J. L.
Haun, J. E. *See* Williams, T. M.
Hayes, T. K. *See* Coast, G. M.
Hazel, J. R. *See* McKinley, S. J.
Hedrick, M. S. and Jones, D. R. The effects of altered aquatic and aerial respiratory gas concentrations on air-breathing patterns in a primitive fish (*Amia calva*) **181**, 81
Heitler, W. J. *See* Fraser, K.
Heitler, W. J. and Fraser, K. Thoracic connections between crayfish giant fibres and motor giant neurones reverse abdominal pattern **181**, 329
Heming, T. A. *See* Stabenau, E. K.
Henry, R. P. *See* Boutilier, R. G.
Herman, W. S. *See* Maddrell, S. H. P.
He, Z.-Y. *See* Winberg, S.
Hillidge, C. J. *See* Butler, P. J.
Hillyard, S. D. *See* von Seckendorff Hoff, K.
Hill, R. H. *See* Moore, L. E.
Hinds, D. S. *See* Baudinette, R. V.
Hinds, D. S., Baudinette, R. V., MacMillen, R. E. and Halpern, E. A. Maximum metabolism and the aerobic factorial scope of endotherms **182**, 41
Hirano, T. *See* Kaneko, T.
Hochachka, P. W. *See* Land, S. C.
Hochachka, P. W. *See* West, T. G.

Hoeger, U. *See* Wenning, A.
Hoese, W. *See* Westneat, M. W.
Höglund, U. *See* Winberg, S.
Hontoria, F., Crowe, J. H., Crowe, L. M. and Amat, F. Metabolic heat production by *Artemia* embryos under anoxic conditions **178**, 149
Houlihan, D. F. *See* Winberg, S.
Howes, E. A. *See* Newland, P. L.
Hsu, C.-Y. and Li, C.-W. The ultrastructure and formation of iron granules in the honeybee (*Apis mellifera*) **180**, 1
Huber, M. and Guderley, H. The effect of thermal acclimation and exercise upon the binding of glycolytic enzymes in muscle of the goldfish *Carassius auratus* **175**, 195
Hue, B. *See* Le Corronc, H.
Hume, I. D., Karasov, W. H. and Darken, B. W. Acetate, butyrate and proline uptake in the caecum and colon of prairie voles (*Microtus ochrogaster*) **176**, 285
Hustert, R. *See* Consoulas, C.

Iino, M. *See* Ushio, H.
Irie, T. *See* Azuma, M.
Iwama, G. K. *See* Wilkie, M. P.
Iwama, G. K. *See* Wright, P. A.

Jansen, R. F. *See* Ferguson, G. P.
Janssen, J. and Corcoran, J. Lateral line stimuli can override vision to determine sunfish strike trajectory **176**, 299
Jenkinson, D. M. *See* Wilson, S. M.
Johansson, D. *See* Nilsson, G. E.
Johnson, A. G. *See* Robertson, R. M.
Johnson, R. A. *See* Lighton, J. R. B.
Johnson, T. P. *See* Johnston, I. A.
Johnson, T. P. *See* Swoap, S. J.
Johnson, T. P., Swoap, S. J., Bennett, A. F. and Josephson, R. K. Body size, muscle power output and limitations on burst locomotor performance in the lizard *Dipsosaurus dorsalis* **174**, 199
Johnston, I. A., Franklin, C. E. and Johnson, T. P. Recruitment patterns and contractile properties of fast muscle fibres isolated from rostral and caudal myotomes of the short-horned sculpin **185**, 251
Johnstone, A. D. F. *See* Lucas, M. C.
Jones, D. R. *See* Hedrick, M. S.
Jones, D. R. and Shelton, G. The physiology of the alligator heart: left aortic flow patterns and right-to-left shunts **176**, 247
Jones, D. R., Brill, R. W. and Bushnell, P. G. Ventricular and arterial dynamics of anaesthetised and swimming tuna **182**, 97
Jones, S. *See* Dacke, C. G.
Jordan, S. *See* Szczupak, L.
Josephson, R. K. *See* Johnson, T. P.
Josephson, R. K. *See* Swoap, S. J.

Kalogianni, E. and Theophilidis, G. Centrally generated rhythmic activity and modulatory function of the oviductal dorsal unpaired median (DUM) neurones in two orthopteran species (*Calliptamus* sp. and *Decticus albifrons*) **174**, 123
Kaloyianni, M., Michaelidis, B. and Moutou, K. Effect of adenosine on glucose metabolism of *Rana ridibunda* erythrocytes **177**, 41
Kaneko, T. and Hirano, T. Role of prolactin and somatolactin in calcium regulation in fish **184**, 31
Karasov, W. H. *See* Hume, I. D.
Katz, S. L. and Gosline, J. M. Ontogenetic scaling of jump performance in the African desert locust (*Schistocerca gregaria*) **177**, 81
Kautz, H. *See* Kutsch, W.
Kawachi, K. *See* Sunada, S.
Keen, J. E., Vianzon, D.-M., Farrell, A. P. and Tibbits, G. F. Thermal acclimation alters both adrenergic sensitivity and adrenoceptor density in cardiac tissue of rainbow trout **181**, 27
Kemenes, G., S.-Rózsa, K. and Carpenter, D. O. Cyclic-AMP-mediated excitatory responses to leucine enkephalin in *Aplysia* neurones **181**, 321
Khodakhah, K. *See* Ogden, D. C.
Kieffer, J. D. *See* Ferguson, R. A.
Kiessling, A. K. *See* Thorarensen, H.
Kingan, T. G., Thomas-Laemont, P. A. and Raina, A. K. Male accessory gland factors elicit change from 'virgin' to 'mated' behaviour in female corn earworm moth *Helicoverpa zea* **183**, 61
Kinkead, R., Aota, S., Perry, S. F. and Randall, D. J. Propranolol impairs the hyperventilatory response to acute hypercapnia in rainbow trout **175**, 115
Kitson, S. *See* Wilson, S. M.
Knott, G. W. *See* Woodward, S. K. A.
Koehl, M. A. R. *See* Full, R. J.
Kolok, A. S., Spooner, R. M. and Farrell, A. P. The effect of exercise on the cardiac output and blood flow distribution of the largescale sucker *Catostomus macrocheilus* **183**, 301
Kooyman, G. L. *See* Ponganis, P. J.
Ko, W. H. *See* Wilson, S. M.
Kravitz, E. A. *See* Worden, M. K.
Kristan, W. B. *See* Szczupak, L.
Kroese, A. B. A. *See* Wubbels, R. J.
Kunz, T. H. *See* Norberg, U. M.

Kutsch, W., Schwarz, G., Fischer, H. and Kautz, H. Wireless transmission of muscle potentials during free flight of a locust **185**, 367

Land, S. C. and Hochachka, P. W. Compartmentation of liver phosphoenolpyruvate carboxykinase in the aquatic turtle *Pseudemys scripta elegans*: a reassessment **182**, 271
Laurent, P. *See* Walsh, P. J.
Layes, J. D. *See* Bowie, M. A.
Le Corronc, H. and Hue, B. Electrophysiological evidence for the modulation of acetylcholine release by endogenous acetylcholine in the cockroach central nervous system **175**, 305
Le Corronc, H. and Hue, B. Pharmacological and electrophysiological characterization of a postsynaptic muscarinic receptor in the central nervous system of the cockroach **181**, 257
LeBras, Y. *See* Reid, S. D.
Lee, D. N., Davies, M. N. O., Green, P. R. and van der Weel, F. R. Visual control of velocity of approach by pigeons when landing **180**, 85
Lee, R. E. *See* Costanzo, J. P.
Lees, G. *See* Pearson, H. A.
Lehmann, F.-O. *See* Dickinson, M. H.
Lent, C. M. *See* Groome, J. R.
Lesser, W. and Greenberg, M. J. Cardiac regulation by endogenous small cardioactive peptides and FMRFamide-related peptides in the snail *Helix aspersa* **178**, 205
Lighton, J. R. B. *See* Berrigan, D.
Lighton, J. R. B., Fielden, L. J. and Rechav, Y. Discontinuous ventilation in a non-insect, the tick *Amblyomma marmoreum* (Acari, Ixodidae): characterization and metabolic modulation **180**, 229
Lighton, J. R. B., Garrigan, D. A., Duncan, F. D. and Johnson, R. A. Spiracular control of respiratory water loss in female alates of the harvester ant *Pogonomyrmex rugosus* **179**, 233
Lighton, J. R. B., Weier, J. A. and Feener, D. H. The energetics of locomotion and load carriage in the desert harvester ant *Pogonomyrmex rugosus* **181**, 49
Light, P., Salmon, M. and Lohmann, K. J. Geomagnetic orientation of loggerhead sea turtles: evidence for an inclination compass **182**, 1
Lin, H. and Randall, D. J. H^+-ATPase activity in crude homogenates of fish gill tissue: inhibitor sensitivity and environmental and hormonal regulation **180**, 163
Li, C.-W. *See* Hsu, C.-Y.
Lohmann, K. J. *See* Light, P.
Loi, P. K. *See* Tublitz, N. J.
Loi, P. K. and Tublitz, N. J. Hormonal control of transmitter plasticity in insect peptidergic neurons. I. Steroid regulation of the decline in cardioacceleratory peptide 2 (CAP_2) expression **181**, 175
Long, J. H. *See* Westneat, M. W.
Lortz, P. H. *See* Costanzo, J. P.
Losberger, C. *See* Fischer-Lougheed, J.
Lucas, M. C., Johnstone, A. D. F. and Tang, J. An annular respirometer for measuring aerobic metabolic rates of large, schooling fishes **175**, 325
Luer, C. A. *See* Goldstein, L.
Lukowiak, K. *See* Martinez-Padron, M.
Lukowiak, K. *See* Syed, N. I.
Lummis, S. C. R. *See* Buckingham, S. D.
Lundquist, C. T. *See* Muren, J. E.

MacFarland, D. L. *See* Zill, S. N.
MacMillen, R. E. *See* Hinds, D. S.
MacVicker, J. A. K., Billingsley, P. F. and Djamgoz, M. B. A. ATPase activity in the midgut of the mosquito, *Anopheles stephensi*: biochemical characterisation of ouabain-sensitive and ouabain-insensitive activities **174**, 167
Maddrell, S. H. P., Herman, W. S., Farndale, R. W. and Riegel, J. A. Synergism of hormones controlling epithelial fluid transport in an insect **174**, 65
Maddrell, S. H. P. and O'Donnell, M. J. Gramicidin switches transport in insect epithelia from potassium to sodium **177**, 287
Maddrell, S. H. P., O'Donnell, M. J. and Caffrey, R. The regulation of haemolymph potassium activity during initiation and maintenance of diuresis in fed *Rhodnius prolixus* **177**, 273
Maina, J. N. *See* Walsh, P. J.
Mair, N., Moser, H. and Fresser, F. Contribution of the Na^+/H^+ antiporter to the regulation of intracellular pH in a crayfish stretch receptor neurone **178**, 109
Mallefet, J. and Baguet, F. Metabolic control of luminescence in isolated photophores of *Porichthys*: effects of glucose on oxygen consumption and luminescence **181**, 279
Mallet, A. I. *See* Coast, G. M.
Marder, E. *See* Weimann, J. M.
Marlin, D. J. *See* Butler, P. J.
Marsh, R. L. *See* Olson, J. M.

Marshall, A. T., Cooper, P., Rippon, G. D. and Patak, A. E. Ion and fluid secretion by different segments of the Malpighian tubules of the black field cricket *Teleogryllus oceanicus* **177**, 1
Marshall, I. C. B. and Taylor, C. W. Regulation of inositol 1,4,5-trisphosphate receptors **184**, 161
Martinez-Padron, M. and Lukowiak, K. Conopressin G increases bursting activity in command neurons mediating respiratory pumping in *Aplysia californica* **174**, 375
McCarthy, I. D. *See* Winberg, S.
McKean, T. A., Rocklage, A. and Schneider, R. J. Glibenclamide binding in vertebrate cardiac membranes **182**, 275
McKenzie, J. C. *See* Franklin, C. E.
McKinley, S. J. and Hazel, J. R. Epinephrine stimulation of glucose release from perfused trout liver: effects of assay and acclimation temperature **177**, 51
McMahon, T. A. *See* Farley, C. T.
Meyhöfer, E. Dynamic mechanical properties of passive single cardiac fibers from the crab *Cancer magister* **185**, 207
Michaelidis, B. *See* Kaloyianni, M.
Michaelidis, B., Rofalikou, E. and Beis, I. The effect of serotonin (5-hydroxytryptamine) on glycolysis in the perfused ventricle of the freshwater bivalve *Anodonta cygnea*: evidence for phosphorylation/dephosphorylation control of phosphofructokinase **180**, 15
Michel, W. C. *See* Fadool, D. A.
Milligan, C. L. *See* Walsh, P. J.
Milligan, C. L. and Girard, S. S. Lactate metabolism in rainbow trout **180**, 175
Milsom, W. K. *See* Burlington, R. F.
Milsom, W. K. *See* Funk, G. D.
Milsom, W. K., Burlington, R. F. and Burleson, M. L. Vagal influence on heart rate in hibernating ground squirrels **185**, 25
Miyamoto, T. *See* Okada, Y.
Mogami, Y., Sekiguchi, S. and Baba, S. A. Beating of cilia of sea urchin embryos: a critical comparison of the normal and reversed beating of cilia of isolated cells **175**, 251
Møhl, B. *See* Astrup, J.
Montgomery, I. Brown *See* Wilson, S. M.
Montgomery, J. C. and Bodznick, D. Hindbrain circuitry mediating common mode suppression of ventilatory reafference in the electrosensory system of the little skate *Raja erinacea* **183**, 203
Moore, L. E. and Buchanan, J. T. The effects of neurotransmitters on the integrative properties of spinal neurons in the lamprey **175**, 89
Moore, L. E., Hill, R. H. and Grillner, S. Voltage-clamp frequency domain analysis of NMDA-activated neurons **175**, 59
Morozov, P. P. *See* Grodnitsky, D. L.
Morris, S. *See* Taylor, H. H.
Moser, H. *See* Mair, N.
Moutou, K. *See* Kaloyianni, M.
Munro, U. and Wiltschko, R. Clock-shift experiments with migratory yellow-faced honeyeaters, *Lichenostomus chrysops* (Meliphagidae), an Australian day-migrating bird **181**, 233
Muren, J. E., Lundquist, C. T. and Nässel, D. R. Quantitative determination of myotropic neuropeptide in the nervous system of the cockroach *Leucophaea maderae*: distribution and release of leucokinins **179**, 289

Nahorski, S. R. *See* Wojcikiewicz, R. J. H.
Naitoh, Y. *See* Nakazato, H.
Nakagawa, T. *See* Barth, F. G.
Nakazato, H. and Naitoh, Y. Quantitative analysis of chemoaccumulation in specimens of *Paramecium caudatum* in relation to their motile activities **176**, 1
Narahara, A. *See* Walsh, P. J.
Nash, G. B. and Egginton, S. Comparative rheology of human and trout red blood cells **174**, 109
Nässel, D. R. *See* Muren, J. E.
Neil, D. M., Fowler, W. S. and Tobasnick, G. Myofibrillar protein composition correlates with histochemistry in fibres of the abdominal flexor muscles of the Norway lobster *Nephrops norvegicus* **183**, 185
Neufeld, D. S. and Cameron, J. N. Transepithelial movement of calcium in crustaceans **184**, 1
Newland, P. L., Smith, P. J. S. and Howes, E. A. Regenerating adult cockroach dorsal unpaired median neurones *in vitro* retain their *in vivo* membrane characteristics **179**, 323
Nicholls, J. G. *See* Woodward, S. K. A.
Nikinmaa, M. *See* Tiihonen, K.
Nikinmaa, M. and Vihersaari, L. Pre- and postbranchial carbon dioxide content of rainbow trout (*Oncorhynchus mykiss*) blood after catecholamine injection **180**, 315
Nilsson, G. E. *See* Winberg, S.
Nilsson, G. E., Rosén, P. and Johansson, D. Anoxic depression of spontaneous locomotor activity in crucian carp quantified by a computerized imaging technique **180**, 153

Nilsson, S. *See* Platzack, B.
Norberg, U. M., Kunz, T. H., Steffensen, J. F., Winter, Y. and von Helversen, O. The cost of hovering and forward flight in a nectar-feeding bat, *Glossophaga soricina*, estimated from aerodynamic theory **182**, 207
Nordtug, T. and Olsen, A. J. A method for long-term multiple-channel recording of oxygen consumption in aquatic animals **185**, 357
Norrgren, L. *See* Pärt, P.
Norton, S. F. and Brainerd, E. L. Convergence in the feeding mechanics of ecomorphologically similar species in the Centrarchidae and Cichlidae **176**, 11
Nowicki, S. *See* Westneat, M. W.
Nussenzveig, R. H. *See* Ribeiro, J. M. C.

Obrist, M. K., Fenton, M. B., Eger, J. L. and Schlegel, P. A. What ears do for bats: a comparative study of pinna sound pressure transformation in Chiroptera **180**, 119
Ogden, D. C., Khodakhah, K., Carter, T. D., Gray, P. T. A. and Capiod, T. Mechanisms of intracellular calcium release during hormone and neurotransmitter action investigated with flash photolysis **184**, 105
Ohtsu, K. *See* Gleadall, I. G.
Okada, Y., Miyamoto, T. and Sato, T. The ionic basis of the receptor potential of frog taste cells induced by water stimuli **174**, 1
Olsen, A. J. *See* Nordtug, T.
Olson, J. M. and Marsh, R. L. Contractile properties of the striated adductor muscle in the bay scallop *Argopecten irradians* at several temperatures **176**, 175
Onozuka, M. *See* Funase, K.
Orchard, I. *See* Belanger, J. H.
Oros, D. R. *See* Childress, J. J.
O'Donnell, M. J. *See* Maddrell, S. H. P.
O'Donnell, M. J. *See* Wright, J. C.
O'Shea, M. *See* Fischer-Lougheed, J.

Paley, R. K., Twitchen, I. D. and Eddy, F. B. Ammonia, Na^+, K^+ and Cl^- levels in rainbow trout yolk-sac fry in response to external ammonia **180**, 273
Pärt, P., Norrgren, L., Bergström, E. and Sjöberg, P. Primary cultures of epithelial cells from rainbow trout gills **175**, 219
Pasztor, V. M. and Golas, L. B. The modulatory effects of serotonin, neuropeptide F1 and proctolin on the receptor muscles of the lobster abdominal stretch receptor and their exoskeletal muscle homologues **174**, 363
Patak, A. and Baldwin, J. Structural and metabolic characterization of the muscles used to power running in the emu (*Dromaius novaehollandiae*), a giant flightless bird **175**, 233
Patak, A. E. *See* Marshall, A. T.
Pearson, H. A., Lees, G. and Wray, D. Calcium channel currents in neurones from locust (*Schistocerca gregaria*) thoracic ganglia **177**, 201
Pediani, J. D. *See* Wilson, S. M.
Pelster, B. and Scheid, P. Glucose metabolism of the swimbladder tissue of the European eel *Anguilla anguilla* **185**, 169
Perry, S. F. *See* Fritsche, R.
Perry, S. F. *See* Kinkead, R.
Perry, S. F. *See* Reid, S. D.
Perry, S. F. and Gilmour, K. An evaluation of factors limiting carbon dioxide excretion by trout red blood cells *in vitro* **180**, 39
Perry, S. F. and Thomas, S. Rapid respiratory changes in trout red blood cells during Na^+/H^+ exchange activation **180**, 27
Perry, S. F., Fritsche, R. and Thomas, S. Storage and release of catecholamines from the chromaffin tissue of the Atlantic hagfish *Myxine glutinosa* **183**, 165
Pieneman, A. W. *See* Ferguson, G. P.
Pitman, R. M. *See* Hancox, J. C.
Platzack, B., Axelsson, M. and Nilsson, S. The renin–angiotensin system in blood pressure control during exercise in the cod *Gadus morhua* **180**, 253
Podolsky, R. D. and Emlet, R. B. Separating the effects of temperature and viscosity on swimming and water movement by sand dollar larvae (*Dendraster excentricus*) **176**, 207
Ponganis, E. P. *See* Ponganis, P. J.
Ponganis, K. V. *See* Ponganis, P. J.
Ponganis, P. J., Kooyman, G. L., Castellini, M. A., Ponganis, E. P. and Ponganis, K. V. Muscle temperature and swim velocity profiles during diving in a Weddell seal *Leptonychotes weddellii* **183**, 341

Quinlan, M. C. *See* Hadley, N. F.

Rahamimoff, R. *See* Worden, M. K.
Raina, A. K. *See* Kingan, T. G.
Randall, D. J. *See* Brauner, C. J.
Randall, D. J. *See* Kinkead, R.
Randall, D. J. *See* Lin, H.
Randall, D. J. *See* Walsh, P. J.
Rathmayer, W. *See* Günzel, D.
Rayne, R. C. *See* Coast, G. M.
Rechav, Y. *See* Lighton, J. R. B.

Reiber, C. L. *See* Birchard, G. F.
Reid, S. D., LeBras, Y. and Perry, S. F. The *in vitro* effect of hypoxia on the trout erythrocyte β-adrenergic signal transduction system **176**, 103
Reid, S. G. *See* Fritsche, R.
Rentier-Delrue, F. *See* Flik, G.
Ribeiro, J. M. C. and Nussenzveig, R. H. The salivary catechol oxidase/peroxidase activities of the mosquito *Anopheles albimanus* **179**, 273
Ridgway, R. L. *See* Syed, N. I.
Riegel, J. A. *See* Maddrell, S. H. P.
Rippon, G. D. *See* Marshall, A. T.
Robbins, T. *See* Feder, M. E.
Robertson, R. M. and Johnson, A. G. Collision avoidance of flying locusts: steering torques and behaviour **183**, 35
Roberts, C. A. *See* Butler, P. J.
Roberts, S. K., Berger, F. and Brownlee, C. The role of Ca^{2+} in signal transduction following fertilization in *Fucus serratus* **184**, 197
Rocklage, A. *See* McKean, T. A.
Rofalikou, E. *See* Michaelidis, B.
Roger, I. *See* Syed, N. I.
Rosén, P. *See* Nilsson, G. E.
Rössler, W. and Bickmeyer, U. Locust medial neurosecretory cells *in vitro*: morphology, electrophysiological properties and effects of temperature **183**, 323
Roulet, E. *See* Fischer-Lougheed, J.

Salmon, M. *See* Light, P.
Sánchez, J. *See* Canals, P.
Sato, T. *See* Okada, Y.
Sattelle, D. B. *See* Buckingham, S. D.
Satterlie, R. A. Neuromuscular organization in the swimming system of the pteropod mollusc *Clione limacina* **181**, 119
Schachtner, J. and Bräunig, P. The activity pattern of identified neurosecretory cells during feeding behaviour in the locust **185**, 287
Scheid, P. *See* Pelster, B.
Schellart, N. A. M. *See* Wubbels, R. J.
Schetz, J. A. and Anderson, P. A. V. Investigations of lipid components of neurone-enriched membranes of the jellyfish *Cyanea capillata* **177**, 23
Schlegel, P. A. *See* Obrist, M. K.
Schlund, W. *See* Schmid, J.
Schmid, J. and Schlund, W. Anosmia in $ZnSO_4$-treated pigeons: loss of olfactory information during ontogeny and the role of site familiarity in homing experiments **185**, 33
Schmitz, J. *See* Cruse, H.
Schmitz, J. Load-compensating reactions in the proximal leg joints of stick insects during standing and walking **183**, 15
Schneiderman, A. M. *See* Trimarchi, J. R.
Schneider, R. J. *See* McKean, T. A.
Schoenmakers, Th. J. M., Verbost, P. M., Flik, G. and Wendelaar Bonga, S. E. Transcellular intestinal calcium transport in freshwater and seawater fish and its dependence on sodium/calcium exchange **176**, 195
Schooley, D. A. *See* Audsley, N.
Schroeder, M. *See* Buckingham, S. D.
Schulz-Aellen, M.-F. *See* Fischer-Lougheed, J.
Schwarz, G. *See* Kutsch, W.
Schweins, A. *See* Cruse, H.
Schwering, P. B. W. *See* Stavenga, D. G.
Seki, T. *See* Azuma, M.
Sekiguchi, S. *See* Mogami, Y.
Shelton, G. *See* Jones, D. R.
Sholomenko, G. N. *See* Funk, G. D.
Sjöberg, P. *See* Pärt, P.
Sleigh, M. A. *See* Barlow, D.
Smal, J. *See* Flik, G.
Smale, K. *See* Butler, P. J.
Smith, C. I. *See* Altringham, J. D.
Smith, G. L. *See* Wilson, S. M.
Smith, P. J. S. *See* Newland, P. L.
Snow, D. H. *See* Butler, P. J.
Somero, G. N. *See* Dahlhoff, E.
Somero, G. N. *See* Yang, T.-H.
Sommerville, R. I. *See* Davey, K. G.
Sommerville, R. I. *See* Fusé, M.
Spooner, R. M. *See* Kolak, A. S.
Spring, J. H. and Albarwani, S. A. Excretion in the house cricket: stimulation of rectal reabsorption by homogenates of the corpus cardiacum **185**, 305
Spruijt, B. M. *See* Winberg, S.
Srygley, R. B. and Dudley, R. Correlations of the position of center of body mass with butterfly escape tactics **174**, 155
Stabenau, E. K. and Heming, T. A. Determination of the constants of the Henderson–Hasselbalch equation, αCO_2 and pKa, in sea turtle plasma **180**, 311
Stavenga, D. G., Schwering, P. B. W. and Tinbergen, J. A three-compartment model describing temperature changes in tethered flying blowflies **185**, 325
Steen, J. B. *See* Thesen, A.
Steeves, J. D. *See* Funk, G. D.
Steffensen, J. F. *See* Norberg, U. M.
Stengl, M. Intracellular-messenger-mediated cation channels in cultured olfactory receptor neurons **178**, 125

Stewart, J. R. and Thompson, M. B. A novel pattern of embryonic nutrition in a viviparous reptile **174**, 97
Stiffler, D. F. Amphibian calcium metabolism **184**, 47
Stone, G. N. Endothermy in the solitary bee *Anthophora plumipes*: independent measures of thermoregulatory ability, costs of warm-up and the role of body size **174**, 299
Strotmann, J., Boekhoff, I., Göggerle, S. and Breer, H. Generation of monoclonal antibodies detecting specific epitopes in locust antennae **175**, 45
Suarez, R. K. *See* West, T. G.
Sunada, S., Kawachi, K., Watanabe, I. and Azuma, A. Fundamental analysis of three-dimensional 'near fling' **183**, 217
Sunada, S., Kawachi, K., Watanabe, I. and Azuma, A. Performance of a butterfly in take-off flight **183**, 249
Swoap, S. J. *See* Johnson, T. P.
Swoap, S. J., Johnson, T. P., Josephson, R. K. and Bennett, A. F. Temperature, muscle power output and limitations on burst locomotor performance of the lizard *Dipsosaurus dorsalis* **174**, 185
Syed, N. I., Roger, I., Ridgway, R. L., Bauce, L. G., Lukowiak, K. and Bulloch, A. G. M. Identification, characterisation and *in vitro* reconstruction of an interneuronal network of the snail *Helisoma trivolvis* **174**, 19
Szczupak, L., Jordan, S. and Kristan, W. B. Segment-specific modulation of the electrophysiological activity of leech Retzius neurons by acetylcholine **183**, 115
S.-Rózsa, K. *See* Kemenes, G.

Talbot, C. R. *See* Feder, M. E.
Tang, J. *See* Lucas, M. C.
Taylor, C. R. *See* Armstrong, R. B.
Taylor, C. W. *See* Marshall, I. C. B.
Taylor, E. W. *See* Whiteley, N. M.
Taylor, H. H., Greenaway, P. and Morris, S. Adaptations to a terrestrial existence by the robber crab *Birgus latro* L. VIII. Osmotic and ionic regulation on freshwater and saline drinking regimens **179**, 93
Ter Maat, A. *See* Ferguson, G. P.
Terwilliger, N. B. and Brown, A. C. Ontogeny of hemocyanin function in the Dungeness crab *Cancer magister*. I. The interactive effects of developmental stage and divalent cations on hemocyanin oxygenation properties **183**, 1
Theophilidis, G. *See* Consoulas, C.
Theophilidis, G. *See* Kalogianni, E.
Thesen, A., Steen, J. B. and Døving, K. B. Behaviour of dogs during olfactory tracking **180**, 247
Thomas-Laemont, P. A. *See* Kingan, T. G.
Thomas, S. *See* Fritsche, R.
Thomas, S. *See* Perry, S. F.
Thompson, D. and Fedak, M. A. Cardiac responses of grey seals during diving at sea **174**, 139
Thompson, K. S. J. *See* Coast, G. M.
Thompson, M. B. *See* Stewart, J. R.
Thorarensen, H., Gallaugher, P. E., Kiessling, A. K. and Farrell, A. P. Intestinal blood flow in swimming chinook salmon *Oncorhynchus tshawytscha* and the effects of haematocrit on blood flow distribution **179**, 115
Thorn, P. Spatial aspects of Ca^{2+} signalling in pancreatic acinar cells **184**, 129
Tibbits, G. F. *See* Keen, J. E.
Tiihonen, K. and Nikinmaa, M. Membrane permeability and utilization of L-lactate and pyruvate in carp red blood cells **178**, 161
Tinbergen, J. *See* Stavenga, D. G.
Ting, L. *See* Blickhan, R.
Tobasnick, G. *See* Neil, D. M.
Toshiake, I. *See* Azuma, M.
Treherne, J. M. *See* Woodward, S. K. A.
Trimarchi, J. R. and Schneiderman, A. M. Giant fiber activation of an intrinsic muscle in the mesothoracic leg of *Drosophila melanogaster* **177**, 149
Tsukahara, Y. *See* Gleadall, I. G.
Tublitz, N. J. *See* Loi, P. K.
Tublitz, N. J. and Loi, P. K. Hormonal control of transmitter plasticity in insect peptidergic neurons. II. Steroid control of the up-regulation of bursicon expression **181**, 195
Tucker, V. A. Gliding birds: reduction of induced drag by wing tip slots between the primary feathers **180**, 285
Tufts, B. L. *See* Boutilier, R. G.
Tufts, B. L. *See* Ferguson, R. A.
Turingan, R. G. *See* Wainwright, P. C.
Twitchen, I. D. *See* Paley, R. K.

Ushio, H., Watabe, S. and Iino, M. Crayfish skeletal muscle requires both influx of external Ca^{2+} and Ca^{2+} release from internal stores for contraction **181**, 95

Val, A. L. *See* Brauner, C. J.
Valenzuela, I. J. *See* Funk, G. D.
van der Weel, F. R. *See* Lee, D. N.
Varga, Z. M. *See* Woodward, S. K. A.
Verbost, P. M. *See* Flik, G.
Verbost, P. M. *See* Schoenmakers, Th. J. M.

Verbost, P. M., Butkus, A., Willems, P. and Wendelaar Bonga, S. E. Indications for two bioactive principles in the corpuscles of Stannius **177**, 243
Vianzon, D.-M. *See* Keen, J. E.
Vihersaari, L. *See* Nikinmaa, M.
von der Emde, G. The sensing of electrical capacitances by weakly electric mormyrid fish: effects of water conductivity **181**, 157
von Helversen, O. *See* Norberg, U. M.
von Seckendorff Hoff, K. and Hillyard, S. D. Toads taste sodium with their skin: sensory function in a transporting epithelium **183**, 347

Wainwright, P. C. and Turingan, R. G. Coupled *versus* uncoupled functional systems: motor plasticity in the queen triggerfish *Balistes vetula* **180**, 209
Walsh, P. J. *See* Barber, M. L.
Walsh, P. J., Bergman, H. L., Narahara, A., Wood, C. M., Wright, P. A., Randall, D. J., Maina, J. N. and Laurent, P. Effects of ammonia on survival, swimming and activities of enzymes of nitrogen metabolism in the Lake Magadi tilapia *Oreochromis alcalicus grahami* **180**, 323
Walsh, P. J. and Milligan, C. L. Roles of buffering capacity and pentose phosphate pathway activity in the gas gland of the gulf toadfish *Opsanus beta* **176**, 311
Wardle, C. S. *See* Altringham, J. D.
Watabe, S. *See* Ushio, H.
Watanabe, I. *See* Sunada, S.
Watanabe, K. *See* Funase, K.
Webb, P. W. The effect of solid and porous channel walls on steady swimming of steelhead trout *Oncorhynchus mykiss* **178**, 97
Weier, J. A. *See* Lighton, J. R. B.
Weimann, J. M., Marder, E., Evans, B. and Calabrese, R. L. The effects of SDRNLRFamide and TNRNFLRFamide on the motor patterns of the stomatogastric ganglion of the crab *Cancer borealis* **181**, 1
Wells, D. J. Muscle performance in hovering hummingbirds **178**, 39
Wells, D. J. Ecological correlates of hovering flight of hummingbirds **178**, 59
Wells, J. *See* Wells, M. J.
Wells, M. J. and Wells, J. Fluid uptake and the maintenance of blood volume in *Octopus* **175**, 211
Wells, R. M. G. *See* Grigg, G. C.
Wendelaar Bonga, S. E. *See* Flik, G.
Wendelaar Bonga, S. E. *See* Schoenmakers, Th. J. M.
Wendelaar Bonga, S. E. *See* Verbost, P. M.
Wenning, A., Cahill, M. A., Hoeger, U. and Calabrese, R. L. Sensory and neurosecretory innervation of leech nephridia is accomplished by a single neurone containing FMRFamide **182**, 81
Westneat, M. W., Long, J. H., Hoese, W. and Nowicki, S. Kinematics of birdsong: functional correlation of cranial movements and acoustic features in sparrows **182**, 147
West, T. G., Arthur, P. G., Suarez, R. K., Doll, C. J. and Hochachka, P. W. *In vivo* utilization of glucose by heart and locomotory muscles of exercising rainbow trout (*Oncorhynchus mykiss*) **177**, 63
Wheatly, M. G. *See* Zanotto, F. P.
Whitaker, M. *See* Gillot, I.
Whiteley, N. M. and Taylor, E. W. The effects of seasonal variations in temperature on extracellular acid–base status in a wild population of the crayfish *Austropotamobius pallipes* **181**, 295
White, R. J. *See* Barlow, D.
Wilkens, J. L. Re-evaluation of the stretch sensitivity hypothesis of crustacean hearts: hypoxia, not lack of stretch, causes reduction in heart rate of isolated hearts **176**, 223
Wilkie, M. P., Wright, P. A., Iwama, G. K. and Wood, C. M. The physiological responses of the Lahontan cutthroat trout (*Oncorhynchus clarki henshawi*), a resident of highly alkaline Pyramid Lake (pH 9.4), to challenge at pH 10 **175**, 173
Willems, P. *See* Verbost, P. M.
Williams, T. M., Friedl, W. A. and Haun, J. E. The physiology of bottlenose dolphins (*Tursiops truncatus*): heart rate, metabolic rate and plasma lactate concentration during exercise **179**, 31
Wilson, S. M., Pediani, J. D., Ko, W. H., Bovell, D. L., Kitson, S., Montgomery, I., Brown, U. M. O., Smith, G. L., Elder, H. Y. and Jenkinson, D. M. Investigation of stimulus–secretion coupling in equine sweat gland epithelia using cell culture techniques **183**, 279
Wiltschko, R. *See* Munro, U.
Winberg, S., Carter, C. G., McCarthy, I. D., He, Z.-Y., Nilsson, G. E. and Houlihan, D. F. Feeding rank and brain serotonergic activity in rainbow trout *Oncorhynchus mykiss* **179**, 197
Winberg, S., Nilsson, G. E., Spruijt, B. M. and Höglund, U. Spontaneous locomotor activity in Arctic charr measured by a computerized imaging technique: role of brain serotonergic activity **179**, 213
Winter, Y. *See* Norberg, U. M.

Withers, P. C. *See* Bailey, W. J.
Woakes, A. J. *See* Butler, P. J.
Wojcikiewicz, R. J. H. and Nahorski, S. R. Modulation of signalling initiated by phosphoinositidase-C-linked receptors **184**, 145
Woledge, R. C. *See* Curtin, N. A.
Wolf, H. The locust tegula: significance for flight rhythm generation, wing movement control and aerodynamic force production **182**, 229
Woodward, S. K. A., Treherne, J. M., Knott, G. W., Fernandez, J., Varga, Z. M. and Nicholls, J. G. Development of connections by axons growing through injured spinal cord of neonatal opossum in culture **176**, 77
Wood, C. M. *See* Walsh, P. J.
Wood, C. M. *See* Wilkie, M. P.
Wood, C. M. *See* Wright, P. A.
Wood, S. C. *See* Branco, L. G. S.
Wootton, R. J. Leading edge section and asymmetric twisting in the wings of flying butterflies (Insecta, Papilionoidea) **180**, 105
Worden, M. K., Rahamimoff, R. and Kravitz, E. A. Ion channel activity in lobster skeletal muscle membrane **182**, 113
Wormstone, I. M. *See* Dacke, C. G.
Wortmann, M. and Zarnack, W. Wing movements and lift regulation in the flight of desert locusts **182**, 57
Wray, D. *See* Pearson, H. A.
Wright, J. C. and O'Donnell, M. J. Total ammonia concentration and pH of haemolymph, pleon fluid and maxillary urine in *Porcellio scaber* Lattreille (Isopoda, Oniscidea): relationships to ambient humidity and water vapour uptake **176**, 233
Wright, P. A. *See* Walsh, P. J.
Wright, P. A. *See* Wilkie, M. P.
Wright, P. A., Iwama, G. K. and Wood, C. M. Ammonia and urea excretion in Lahontan cutthroat trout (*Oncorhynchus clarki henshawi*) adapted to highly alkaline Pyramid Lake (pH 9.4) **175**, 153
Wubbels, R. J., Kroese, A. B. A. and Schellart, N. A. M. Response properties of lateral line and auditory units in the medulla oblongata of the rainbow trout (*Oncorhynchus mykiss*) **179**, 77
Wuttke, W. A. and Berry, M. S. Extracellular ATP selectively modulates a high-voltage-activated calcium conductance in salivary gland cells of the leech *Haementeria ghilianii* **181**, 313

Yang, T.-H. and Somero, G. N. Zachariassen, K. E. and Einarson, S. Regulation of body fluid compartments during dehydration of the tenebrionid beetle *Rhytinota praelonga* **182**, 283

Zaidi, M. *See* Dacke, C. G.
Zanotto, F. P. and Wheatly, M. G. The effect of ambient pH on electrolyte regulation during the postmoult period in freshwater crayfish *Procambarus clarkii* **178**, 1
Zarnack, W. *See* Wortmann, M.
Zill, S. N., Frazier, S. F., MacFarland, D. L. and Fish S. E. Characterization of insect sense organs and optical clearing of whole-mount preparation using diI in fixed tissues **175**, 299

INDEX OF SUBJECTS

Abalone
temperature adaptation of abalone MDHs: DAHLHOFF AND SOMERO **185**, 137.
thermal acclimation of abalone mitochondria: DAHLHOFF AND SOMERO **185**, 151.
Abductin
mechanics of scallop hinges: BOWIE, LAYES AND DEMONT **175**, 311.
Acclimation
adrenergic regulation of fish heart: KEEN, VIANZON, FARRELL AND TIBBITS **181**, 27.
thermal acclimation of abalone mitochondria: DAHLHOFF AND SOMERO **185**, 151.
Acetate
nutrient uptake in the hindgut of voles: HUME, KARASOV AND DARKEN **176**, 285.
Acetylcholine
cardiovascular shunts in alligators: JONES AND SHELTON **176**, 247.
catecholamines in hypoxic hagfish: PERRY, FRITSCHE AND THOMAS **183**, 165.
muscarinic acetylcholine receptors: LE CORRONC AND HUE **175**, 305.
segment-specific modulation of leech neurones by acetylcholine: SZCZUPAK, JORDAN AND KRISTAN **183**, 115.
Achatina fulica
augmentation of bursting activity by serotonin: FUNASE, WATANABE AND ONOZUKA **175**, 33.
Acheta domesticus
rectal absorption in crickets: SPRING AND ALBARWANI **185**, 305.
Acid–base balance
acid–base balance in lamprey: BOUTILIER, FERGUSON, HENRY AND TUFTS **178**, 71.
body size and exercise in fish: FERGUSON, KIEFFER AND TUFTS **180**, 195.
cutthroat trout challenged at pH 10: WILKIE, WRIGHT, IWAMA AND WOOD **175**, 173.
seasonal temperature and pH in crayfish: WHITELEY AND TAYLOR **181**, 295.
Acid–base regulation
acid–base status and ureogenesis: BARBER AND WALSH **185**, 87.
catecholamines and blood respiratory status in trout: PERRY AND THOMAS **180**, 27.
Acinar cell
calcium signalling in pancreatic acinar cells: THORN **184**, 129.
Acoustic efficiency
energetics of calling in bush crickets: BAILEY, WITHERS, ENDERSBY AND GAULL **178**, 21.
Acoustics
kinematics of birdsong: WESTNEAT, LONG, HOESE AND NOWICKI **182**, 147.
Active electrolocation
capacitance detection and water conductivity: VON DER EMDE **181**, 157.
Activity
body size and exercise in fish: FERGUSON, KIEFFER AND TUFTS **180**, 195.
Adaptive modelling
skeletal strain in relation to exercise during growth: BIEWENER AND BERTRAM **185**, 51.
Adaptive regulation
amino acid deprivation and the ASC system: CANALS, GALLARDO AND SÁNCHEZ **178**, 269.
Adenosine
amphibian erythrocyte metabolism: KALOYIANNI, MICHAELIDIS AND MOUTOU **177**, 41.
Adenylate cyclase
β-adrenoceptors and adenylate cyclase in Cnidaria: AWAD AND ANCTIL **182**, 131.
hypoxia and trout erythrocyte catecholamine responsiveness: REID, LEBRAS AND PERRY **176**, 103.
synergism of *Rhodnius* diuretic hormones: MADDRELL, HERMAN, FARNDALE AND RIEGEL **174**, 65.
Adenylates
thermal sensitivity of ADP-dependence of trout mitochondria: BLIER AND GUDERLEY **176**, 145.
Adipokinetic hormone
control of peptide ratios: FISCHER-LOUGHEED, O'SHEA, CORNISH, LOSBERGER, ROULET AND SCHULZ-AELLEN **177**, 223.
Adrenal chromaffin cell
stimulus–secretion coupling in excitable cells: CHEEK AND BARRY **184**, 183.

Adrenaline
catecholamines in hypoxic hagfish: PERRY, FRITSCHE AND THOMAS **183**, 165.
Adrenergic regulation
β-adrenergic response to temperature: McKINLEY AND HAZEL **177**, 51.
of fish heart: KEEN, VIANZON, FARRELL AND TIBBITS **181**, 27.
β-adrenoceptors
hypoxia and trout erythrocyte catecholamine responsiveness: REID, LEBRAS AND PERRY **176**, 103.
Aerobic diving
cardiac responses to diving: THOMPSON AND FEDAK **174**, 139.
Aerobic scope
factorial scope of endotherms: HINDS, BAUDINETTE, MACMILLEN AND HALPERN **182**, 41.
Aerodynamics
cost of flight in a nectar-feeding bat: NORBERG, KUNZ, STEFFENSEN, WINTER AND VON HELVERSEN **182**, 207.
function of locust tegula: WOLF **182**, 229.
hummingbird muscle performance: WELLS **178**, 39.
insect drag and lift: FULL AND KOEHL **176**, 89.
the control of wing rotation in *Drosophila*: DICKINSON, LEHMANN AND GÖTZ **182**, 173.
unsteady forces on wings started from rest: DICKINSON AND GÖTZ **174**, 45.
Airspeed
airflow sensors in the avian wing: BROWN AND FEDDE **179**, 13.
Air-breathing fish
control of air-breathing in *Amia calva*: HEDRICK AND JONES **181**, 81.
L-Alanine uptake
amino acid deprivation and the ASC system: CANALS, GALLARDO AND SÁNCHEZ **178**, 269.
Aldosterone
aldosterone and lower intestinal properties in sparrows: GOLDSTEIN **176**, 159.
Alkaline lake
effect of ammonia on the Lake Magadi tilapia: WALSH, BERGMAN, NARAHARA, WOOD, WRIGHT, RANDALL, MAINA AND LAURENT **180**, 323.
Alkaline pH
pH of ectoperitrophic space in Lepidoptera: GRINGORTEN, CRAWFORD AND HARVEY **183**, 353.
Alkaline water
nitrogen excretion by trout at high pH: WRIGHT, IWAMA AND WOOD **175**, 153.
Alligator
cardiovascular shunts in alligators: JONES AND SHELTON **176**, 247.
Alligator mississippiensis
cardiovascular shunts in alligators: JONES AND SHELTON **176**, 247.
central chemoreceptors in alligators: BRANCO AND WOOD **179**, 261.
Amblyomma marmoreum
discontinuous ventilation in a tick: LIGHTON, FIELDEN AND RECHAV **180**, 229.
Amia calva
control of air-breathing: HEDRICK AND JONES **181**, 81.
Amiloride
effects of amiloride on toad hydration behaviour: VON SECKENDORFF HOFF AND HILLYARD **183**, 347.
pH regulation in a crayfish stretch receptor neurone: MAIR, MOSER AND FRESSER **178**, 109.
Amino acids
acid–base status and ureogenesis: BARBER AND WALSH **185**, 87.
turtle liver phosphoenolpyruvate carboxykinase: LAND AND HOCHACHKA **182**, 271.
Ammonia
ammonia and body fluid pH in *Porcellio*: WRIGHT AND O'DONNELL **176**, 233.
cutthroat trout challenged at pH 10: WILKIE, WRIGHT, IWAMA AND WOOD **175**, 173.
effect of ammonia on the Lake Magadi tilapia: WALSH, BERGMAN, NARAHARA, WOOD, WRIGHT, RANDALL, MAINA AND LAURENT **180**, 323.
effects of ammonia on young rainbow trout: PALEY, TWITCHEN AND EDDY **180**, 273.
toxicity cutthroat trout challenged at pH 10: WILKIE, WRIGHT, IWAMA AND WOOD **175**, 173.
Ammonia transport
nitrogen excretion by trout at high pH: WRIGHT, IWAMA AND WOOD **175**, 153.
AMP
actions of *Manduca sexta* diuretic hormone: AUDSLEY, COAST AND SCHOOLEY **178**, 231.

Amphibian
boundary layers and cutaneous Na^+ uptake: FEDER, GONZALEZ, ROBBINS AND TALBOT **174**, 235.
Anaerobic metabolism
acid–base balance in lamprey: BOUTILIER, FERGUSON, HENRY AND TUFTS **178**, 71.
Angelfish
escape trajectories: DOMENICI AND BLAKE **177**, 253.
Angiotensin
angiotensin-induced hypertension in cod: PLATZACK, AXELSSON AND NILSSON **180**, 253.
Anguilla anguilla
glucose metabolism of swimbladder tissue: PELSTER AND SCHEID **185**, 169.
Anguilla rostrata
eel urinary magnesium and calcium levels after stanniectomy: BUTLER **181**, 107.
Angular oscillation
reversed beating of sea urchin embryo cilia: MOGAMI, SEKIGUCHI AND BABA **175**, 251.
Annelida
a bifunctional neurone innervates leech nephridium: WENNING, CAHILL, HOEGER AND CALABRESE **182**, 81.
Annular respirometer
annular respirometer for schooling fishes: LUCAS, JOHNSTONE AND TANG **175**, 325.
Anodonta cygnea
control of phosphofructokinase in a bivalve ventricle: MICHAELIDIS, ROFALIKOU AND BEIS **180**, 15.
Anopheles albimanus
a vasodilator in mosquito saliva: RIBEIRO AND NUSSENZVEIG **179**, 273.
Anopheles stephensi
mosquito midgut ATPases: MACVICKER, BILLINGSLEY AND DJAMGOZ **174**, 167.
Anosmic ontogeny
anosmia in $ZnSO_4$-treated pigeons: SCHMID AND SCHLUND **185**, 33.
Anoxia
catecholamines in hypoxic hagfish: PERRY, FRITSCHE AND THOMAS **183**, 165.
depression of carp locomotor activity: NILSSON, ROSÉN AND JOHANSSON **180**, 153.
metabolic heat in anoxic *Artemia* cysts: HONTORIA, CROWE, CROWE AND AMAT **178**, 149.
Anoxia tolerance
turtle liver phosphoenolpyruvate carboxykinase: LAND AND HOCHACHKA **182**, 271.
Ant
ant respiratory water loss: LIGHTON, GARRIGAN, DUNCAN AND JOHNSON **179**, 233.
locomotion and load carriage in a harvester ant: LIGHTON, WEIER AND FEENER **181**, 49.
Antarctic fish
role of spleen during exercise in *Pagothenia borchgrevinki*: FRANKLIN, DAVISON AND McKENZIE **174**, 381.
Anthophora plumipes
endothermy in the solitary bee *Anthophora plumipes*: STONE **174**, 299.
Antidiuretic
rectal absorption in crickets: SPRING AND ALBARWANI **185**, 305.
Anuran
cryprotection in wood frogs: COSTANZO, LEE AND LORTZ **181**, 245.
Aorta
a vasodilator in mosquito saliva: RIBEIRO AND NUSSENZVEIG **179**, 273.
Apis mellifera
iron granules in honeybees: HSU AND LI **180**, 1.
Aplysia californica
cyclic-AMP-mediated enkephalin responses: KEMENES, S.-RÓZSA AND CARPENTER **181**, 321.
effects of conopressin G on respiratory pumping: MARTINEZ-PADRON AND LUKOWIAK **174**, 375.
Approach
visual control of approach by pigeons: LEE, DAVIES, GREEN AND VAN DER WEEL **180**, 85.
Aquatic respirometry
respirometry method for aquatic animals: NORDTUG AND OLSEN **185**, 357.
Arctic charr
brain serotonergic activity and social experience: WOOTTON **179**, 181.
Brain serotonin and locomotor activity: WINBERG, NILSSON, SPRUIJT AND HÖGLUND **179**, 213.
Argopecten irradians
contractile properties of adductor muscle: OLSON AND MARSH **176**, 175.
Artemia
metabolic heat in anoxic *Artemia* cysts: HONTORIA, CROWE, CROWE AND AMAT **178**, 149.

Arthropod
insect drag and lift: FULL AND KOEHL **176**, 89.
ASC system
amino acid deprivation and the ASC system: CANALS, GALLARDO AND SÁNCHEZ **178**, 269.
Astacus astacus
pH regulation in a crayfish stretch receptor neurone: MAIR, MOSER AND FRESSER **178**, 109.
Astacus leptodactylus
fibre heterogeneity of crayfish muscles: GÜNZEL, GALLER AND RATHMAYER **175**, 267.
Astatotilapia burtoni
fish feeding and muscular limitation: AERTS AND DE VREE **177**, 129.
ATP
modulation of Ca^{2+} channels by ATP: WUTTKE AND BERRY **181**, 313.
ATPase
fibre heterogeneity of crayfish muscles: GÜNZEL, GALLER AND RATHMAYER **175**, 267.
mosquito midgut ATPases: MACVICKER, BILLINGSLEY AND DJAMGOZ **174**, 167.
ATP-sensitive potassium channels
cardiac potassium channels: McKEAN, ROCKLAGE AND SCHNEIDER **182**, 275.
Audition
acousticolateral responses in the trout medulla: WUBBELS, KROESE AND SCHELLART **179**, 77.
auditory mismatch of moths to gleaning bats: FAURE, FULLARD AND DAWSON **178**, 173.
Austropotamobius pallipes
seasonal temperature and pH in crayfish: WHITELEY AND TAYLOR **181**, 295.
Automated-flow respirometry
respirometry method for aquatic animals: NORDTUG AND OLSEN **185**, 357.
Autorhythmicity
ionic basis of rhythmicity of a clam heart: DEVLIN **179**, 47.
Avermectin
Ca^{2+} channels in locust neurones: PEARSON, LEES AND WRAY **177**, 201.

Bacillus thuringiensis
pH of ectoperitrophic space in Lepidoptera: GRINGORTEN, CRAWFORD AND HARVEY **183**, 353.
Balistes vetula
feeding in *Balistes vetula*: WAINWRIGHT AND TURINGAN **180**, 209.
Band 3
red blood cell CO_2 excretion in trout: PERRY AND GILMOUR **180**, 39.
Basolateral plasma membranes
calcium transport in fish intestine: SCHOENMAKERS, VERBOST, FLIK AND WENDELAAR BONGA **176**, 195.
Bassiana duperreyi
embryonic nutrition in a viviparous reptile: STEWART AND THOMPSON **174**, 97.
Bat
auditory mismatch of moths to gleaning bats: FAURE, FULLARD AND DAWSON **178**, 173.
cost of flight in a nectar-feeding bat: NORBERG, KUNZ, STEFFENSEN, WINTER AND VON HELVERSEN **182**, 207.
what ears do for bats: OBRIST, FENTON, EGER AND SCHLEGEL **180**, 119.
Bdelloura candida
ion currents in flatworm brain cells: BLAIR AND ANDERSON **185**, 267.
Bee
endothermy in the solitary bee *Anthophora plumipes*: STONE **174**, 299.
Beetle
sodium levels in dehydrating beetles: ZACHARIASSEN AND EINARSON **182**, 283.
Behaviour
cardiac responses to diving: THOMPSON AND FEDAK **174**, 139.
dog behaviour during tracking: THESEN, STEEN AND DØVING **180**, 247.
feeding behaviour in *Rana pipiens*: ANDERSON **179**, 1.
feeding in *Balistes vetula*: WAINWRIGHT AND TURINGAN **180**, 209.
neurosecretion and feeding in locusts: SCHACHTNER AND BRÄUNIG **185**, 287.
visual control of approach by pigeons: LEE, DAVIES, GREEN AND VAN DER WEEL **180**, 85.
Behavioural state
behavioural state of *Hirudo medicinalis*: GROOME, CLARK AND LENT **182**, 265.
Bending
mammalian spinal biomechanics : GÁL **174**, 247.

bendless
activation of leg muscle in *Drosophila*: TRIMARCHI AND SCHNEIDERMAN **177**, 149.
Bicarbonate
pH regulation in a crayfish stretch receptor neurone: MAIR, MOSER AND FRESSER **178**, 109.
Biocytin
cardiac regulation by peptides in *Helix aspersa*: LESSER AND GREENBERG **178**, 205.
Biogeography
temperature adaptation of abalone MDHs: DAHLHOFF AND SOMERO **185**, 137.
Biomechanics
centre of body mass and flight performance: SRYGLEY AND DUDLEY **174**, 155.
insect drag and lift: FULL AND KOEHL **176**, 89.
mammalian spinal biomechanics : GÁL **174**, 247.
running springs: speed and animal size: FARLEY, GLASHEEN AND McMAHON **185**, 71.
Biosonar
detection of intense ultrasound by the cod: ASTRUP AND MØHL **182**, 71.
Bird
airflow sensors in the avian wing: BROWN AND FEDDE **179**, 13.
egg vascular density: BIRCHARD AND REIBER **178**, 245.
medullary bone and avian calcium regulation: DACKE, ARKLE, COOK, WORMSTONE, JONES, ZAIDI AND BASCAL **184**, 63.
wing tip slots and drag in gliding birds: TUCKER **180**, 285.
Bird migration
clock-shift experiments with a day migrant: MUNRO AND WILTSCHKO **181**, 233.
Birds
aerobic factorial scope of endotherms: HINDS, BAUDINETTE, MACMILLEN AND HALPERN **182**, 41.
Birdsong
kinematics of birdsong: WESTNEAT, LONG, HOESE AND NOWICKI **182**, 147.
Birgus latro
ionic regulation in the robber crab: TAYLOR, GREENAWAY AND MORRIS **179**, 93.
Blaberus discoidalis
insect drag and lift: FULL AND KOEHL **176**, 89.
Bleb
lobster muscle ion channels: WORDEN, RAHAMIMOFF AND KRAVITZ **182**, 113.
Blocking experiment
water uptake by the isopod *Porcellio scaber*: DROBNE AND FAJGELJ **178**, 275.
Blood feeding
mosquito midgut ATPases: MACVICKER, BILLINGSLEY AND DJAMGOZ **174**, 167.
Blood flow
cardiovascular dynamics of tuna: JONES, BRILL AND BUSHNELL **182**, 97.
cardiovascular shunts in alligators: JONES AND SHELTON **176**, 247.
Weddell seal muscle temperature: PONGANIS, KOOYMAN, CASTELLINI, PONGANIS AND PONGANIS **183**, 341.
Blood flow distribution
cardiovascular responses to exercise: KOLOK, SPOONER AND FARRELL **183**, 301.
intestinal blood flow in swimming salmon: THORARENSEN, GALLAUGHER, KIESSLING AND FARRELL **179**, 115.
Blood gases
catecholamines and blood respiratory status in trout: PERRY AND THOMAS **180**, 27.
Blood plasma
retinals and retinols induced by oestrogen: AZUMA, IRIE AND SEKI **178**, 89.
Blood pressure
cardiovascular dynamics of tuna: JONES, BRILL AND BUSHNELL **182**, 97.
cardiovascular shunts in alligators: JONES AND SHELTON **176**, 247.
octopus blood volume regulation: WELLS AND WELLS **175**, 211.
Blood pressure control
angiotensin-induced hypertension in cod: PLATZACK, AXELSSON AND NILSSON **180**, 253.
Blood shunt
cardiovascular shunts in alligators: JONES AND SHELTON **176**, 247.
Blood volume
octopus blood volume regulation: WELLS AND WELLS **175**, 211.
Blowfly
cost of larval locomotion in blowflies: BERRIGAN AND LIGHTON **179**, 245.
temperature changes in tethered flying blowflies: STAVENGA, SCHWERING AND TINBERGEN **185**, 325.

Body angle
wing movements and lift in locust flight: WORTMANN AND ZARNACK **182**, 57.
Body fluid
sodium levels in dehydrating beetles: ZACHARIASSEN AND EINARSON **182**, 283.
Body size
body size and exercise in fish: FERGUSON, KIEFFER AND TUFTS **180**, 195.
body size and muscle power output: JOHNSON, SWOAP, BENNETT AND JOSEPHSON **174**, 199.
Bombus lucorum
power output of bumblebee flight muscle: GILMOUR AND ELLINGTON **183**, 77.
work and power of bumblebee flight muscle: GILMOUR AND ELLINGTON **183**, 101.
Bombus terrestris
power output of bumblebee flight muscle: GILMOUR AND ELLINGTON **183**, 77.
Bombyx mori
pH of ectoperitrophic space in Lepidoptera: GRINGORTEN, CRAWFORD AND HARVEY **183**, 353.
Bone strain
skeletal strain in relation to exercise during growth: BIEWENER AND BERTRAM **185**, 51.
Boundary layer
boundary layers and cutaneous Na^+ uptake: FEDER, GONZALEZ, ROBBINS AND TALBOT **174**, 235.
Bowfin
control of air-breathing in *Amia calva*: HEDRICK AND JONES **181**, 81.
Bradycardia
cardiac responses to diving: THOMPSON AND FEDAK **174**, 139.
Brain
effect of ammonia on the Lake Magadi tilapia: WALSH, BERGMAN, NARAHARA, WOOD, WRIGHT, RANDALL, MAINA AND LAURENT **180**, 323.
Branta canadensis
wing beat/respiratory coordination in geese: FUNK, SHOLOMENKO, VALENZUELA, STEEVES AND MILSOM **175**, 317.
Breathing
central chemoreceptors in alligators: BRANCO AND WOOD **179**, 261.
propranolol impairs hyperventilation during hypercapnia: KINKEAD, AOTA, PERRY AND RANDALL **175**, 115.
8-Bromo-cyclic AMP
cyclic-AMP-mediated enkephalin responses: KEMENES, S.-RÓZSA AND CARPENTER **181**, 321.
Brown trout
intracellular pH and fatigue in brown trout: BUTLER AND DAY **176**, 271.
intracellular pH and temperature in brown trout: BUTLER AND DAY **177**, 293.
Buffering capacity
pentose phosphate pathway in gas gland: WALSH AND MILLIGAN **176**, 311.
Bufo punctatus
effects of amiloride on toad hydration behaviour: VON SECKENDORFF HOFF AND HILLYARD **183**, 347.
Bumblebee
power output of bumblebee flight muscle: GILMOUR AND ELLINGTON **183**, 77.
work and power of bumblebee flight muscle: GILMOUR AND ELLINGTON **183**, 101.
Buoyancy
control of air-breathing in *Amia calva*: HEDRICK AND JONES **181**, 81.
Bursting activity
augmentation of bursting activity by serotonin: FUNASE, WATANABE AND ONOZUKA **175**, 33.
Bushcricket
energetics of calling in bush crickets: BAILEY, WITHERS, ENDERSBY AND GAULL **178**, 21.
multisegmental motor supply: CONSOULAS, HUSTERT AND THEOPHILIDIS **185**, 335.
Butterfly
asymmetric twisting of butterfly wings: WOOTTON **180**, 105.
centre of body mass and flight performance: SRYGLEY AND DUDLEY **174**, 155.
take-off flight: SUNADA, KAWACHI, WATANABE AND AZUMA **183**, 249.
Butyrate
nutrient uptake in the hindgut of voles: HUME, KARASOV AND DARKEN **176**, 285.
β-like adrenoceptors
β-adrenoceptors and adenylate cyclase in Cnidaria: AWAD AND ANCTIL **182**, 131.
β-like adrenoceptors in Cnidaria: AWAD AND ANCTIL **177**, 181.
β-receptor
adrenergic regulation of fish heart: KEEN, VIANZON, FARRELL AND TIBBITS **181**, 27.

Cadmium
Ca^{2+} channels in locust neurones: PEARSON, LEES AND WRAY **177**, 201.
Caecum
nutrient uptake in the hindgut of voles: HUME, KARASOV AND DARKEN **176**, 285.
Caenorhabditis elegans
M3 controls pharyngeal relaxation: AVERY **175**, 283.
Calcibindin-D_{28}
calcium handling by the mammalian kidney: BINDELS **184**, 89.
Calcitonin
amphibian calcium metabolism: STIFFLER **184**, 47.
Calcium
eel urinary magnesium and calcium after stanniectomy: BUTLER **181**, 107.
medullary bone and avian calcium regulation: DACKE, ARKLE, COOK, WORMSTONE, JONES, ZAIDI AND BASCAL **184**, 63.
prolactin and somatolactin in calcium regulation: KANEKO AND HIRANO **184**, 31.
stimulus–secretion coupling in excitable cells: CHEEK AND BARRY **184**, 183.
transepithelial movement of calcium in crustaceans: NEUFELD AND CAMERON **184**, 1.
Calcium channel
ionic basis of excitation by 5-HT in a clam heart: DEVLIN **179**, 63.
modulation of calcium currents in *Paramecium*: BERNAL AND EHRLICH **176**, 117.
Calcium current
ion currents in flatworm brain cells: BLAIR AND ANDERSON **185**, 267.
Calcium entry blockers
ionic basis of excitation by 5-HT in a clam heart: DEVLIN **179**, 63.
Calcium imaging
calcium waves: GILLOT AND WHITAKER **184**, 213.
Calcium stores
inositol trisphosphate receptor regulation: MARSHALL AND TAYLOR **184**, 161.
Calcium waves
imaging: GILLOT AND WHITAKER **184**, 213.
Calling
energetics of calling in bush crickets: BAILEY, WITHERS, ENDERSBY AND GAULL **178**, 21.
Calliphora vicina
gramicidin and insect epithelial transport: MADDRELL AND O'DONNELL **177**, 287.
temperature changes in tethered flying blowflies: STAVENGA, SCHWERING AND TINBERGEN **185**, 325.
Calliptamus
oviductal DUM neurones: KALOGIANNI AND THEOPHILIDIS **174**, 123.
Calorimetry
metabolic heat in anoxic *Artemia* cysts: HONTORIA, CROWE, CROWE AND AMAT **178**, 149.
Calyptogena elongata
sulphide uptake in vesicomyid clams: CHILDRESS, FISHER, FAVUZZI, ARP AND OROS **179**, 131.
Cancer borealis
effects of neuropeptides on crab stomatogastric ganglion: WEIMANN, MARDER, EVANS AND CALABRESE **181**, 1.
Cancer magister
haemocyanin function: TERWILLIGER AND BROWN **183**, 1.
mechanics of single cardiac fibres: MEYHÖFER **185**, 207.
Capacitance detection
and water conductivity: VON DER EMDE **181**, 157.
Carassius auratus
thermal activation and enzyme binding: HUBER AND GUDERLEY **175**, 195.
Carassius carassius
depression of carp locomotor activity: NILSSON, ROSÉN AND JOHANSSON **180**, 153.
Carausius morosus
control of body height in a walking stick insect: CRUSE, SCHMITZ, BRAUN AND SCHWEINS **181**, 141.
cuticular stress compensation in insects: SCHMITZ **183**, 15.
Carbon dioxide excretion
red blood cell CO_2 excretion in trout: PERRY AND GILMOUR **180**, 39.
Carbon dioxide transport
CO_2 transport in catecholamine-treated fish: NIKINMAA AND VIHERSAARI **180**, 315.
Carbon fixation
sulphide uptake in vesicomyid clams: CHILDRESS, FISHER, FAVUZZI, ARP AND OROS **179**, 131.

Carbonic anhydrase
red blood cell CO_2 excretion in trout: PERRY AND GILMOUR **180**, 39.
Carcinus maenas
stretch sensitivity of crustacean hearts: WILKENS **176**, 223.
Cardiac action potential
ionic basis of rhythmicity of a clam heart: DEVLIN **179**, 47.
Cardiac ganglion
stretch sensitivity of crustacean hearts: WILKENS **176**, 223.
Cardiac output
cardiovascular dynamics of tuna: JONES, BRILL AND BUSHNELL **182**, 97.
cardiovascular responses to exercise: KOLOK, SPOONER AND FARRELL **183**, 301.
cardiovascular shunts in alligators: JONES AND SHELTON **176**, 247.
Cardiovascular adjustment
respiration in exercising horses: BUTLER, WOAKES, SMALE, ROBERTS, HILLIDGE, SNOW AND MARLIN **179**, 159.
Caretta caretta
sea turtle inclination compass: LIGHT, SALMON AND LOHMANN **182**, 1.
Carp
lactate and pyruvate transport in carp erythrocytes: TIIHONEN AND NIKINMAA **178**, 161.
Catecholamine
catecholamines and blood respiratory status in trout: PERRY AND THOMAS **180**, 27.
CO_2 transport in catecholamine-treated fish: NIKINMAA AND VIHERSAARI **180**, 315.
hypoxia and trout erythrocyte catecholamine responsiveness: REID, LEBRAS AND PERRY **176**, 103.
propranolol impairs hyperventilation during hypercapnia: KINKEAD, AOTA, PERRY AND RANDALL **175**, 115.
Catecholamines
catecholamines in hypoxic hagfish: PERRY, FRITSCHE AND THOMAS **183**, 165.
serotonin-induced catecholamine release in trout: FRITSCHE, REID, THOMAS AND PERRY **178**, 191.
Cation channels
cation channels in olfactory receptor neurones: STENGL **178**, 125.
***Catocala* spp.**
auditory mismatch of moths to gleaning bats: FAURE, FULLARD AND DAWSON **178**, 173.
Catostomus macrocheilus
cardiovascular responses to exercise: KOLOK, SPOONER AND FARRELL **183**, 301.
Ca^{2+}
modulation of PIC-mediated signalling: WOJCIKIEWICZ AND NAHORSKI **184**, 145.
Ca^{2+} channel
modulation of Ca^{2+} channels by ATP: WUTTKE AND BERRY **181**, 313.
release of calcium from crayfish sarcoplasmic reticulum: USHIO, WATABE AND IINO **181**, 95.
Ca^{2+} oscillations
calcium signalling in pancreatic acinar cells: THORN **184**, 129.
Ca^{2+} release
calcium release evoked by inositol trisphosphate: OGDEN, KHODAKHAH, CARTER, GRAY AND CAPIOD **184**, 105.
Ca^{2+} transport
bioactive compounds in the corpuscles of Stannius: VERBOST, BUTKUS, WILLEMS AND WENDELAAR BONGA **177**, 243.
in fish gills and intestine: FLIK AND VERBOST **184**, 17.
Cell culture
an interneuronal network in *Helisoma*: SYED, ROGER, RIDGWAY, BAUCE, LUKOWIAK AND BULLOCH **174**, 19.
cultured equine sweat gland epithelia: WILSON, PEDIANI, KO, BOVELL, KITSON, MONTGOMERY, BROWN, SMITH AND JENKINSON **183**, 279.
cultured locust medial neurosecretory cells: RÖSSLER AND BICKMEYER **183**, 323.
gill epithelial cells in primary culture: PÄRT, NORRGREN, BERGSTRÖM AND SJÖBERG **175**, 219.
odour sensitivity of cultured neurones: FADOOL, MICHEL AND ACHE **174**, 215.
segment-specific modulation of leech neurones by acetylcholine: SZCZUPAK, JORDAN AND KRISTAN **183**, 115.
Cell volume regulation
taurine transport: GOLDSTEIN, LUER AND BLUM **182**, 291.
Central chemoreceptor
central chemoreceptors in alligators: BRANCO AND WOOD **179**, 261.
Central nervous system
muscarinic acetylcholine receptors: LE CORRONC AND HUE **175**, 305; **181**, 257.

Central pattern generator
effects of neuropeptides on crab stomatogastric ganglion: WEIMANN, MARDER, EVANS AND CALABRESE **181**, 1.
locust ovipositor ventral opener muscle: BELANGER AND ORCHARD **174**, 321.
oviductal DUM neurones: KALOGIANNI AND THEOPHILIDIS **174**, 123.
proctolin's role in an insect motor system: BELANGER AND ORCHARD **174**, 343.
Centrarchidae
the lateral line overrides vision: JANSSEN AND CORCORAN **176**, 299.
Centre of mass
centre of body mass and flight performance: SRYGLEY AND DUDLEY **174**, 155.
Channels
swimming in channels: WEBB **178**, 97.
Chelydra serpentina
egg vascular density: BIRCHARD AND REIBER **178**, 245.
Chemoaccumulation
chemoaccumulation in *Paramecium caudatum*: NAKAZATO AND NAITOH **176**, 1.
Chemoautotrophic symbiosis
sulphide uptake in vesicomyid clams: CHILDRESS, FISHER, FAVUZZI, ARP AND OROS **179**, 131.
Chemotaxis
chemoaccumulation in *Paramecium caudatum*: NAKAZATO AND NAITOH **176**, 1.
Chick
skeletal strain in relation to exercise during growth: BIEWENER AND BERTRAM **185**, 51.
Chicken
airflow sensors in the avian wing: BROWN AND FEDDE **179**, 13.
egg vascular density: BIRCHARD AND REIBER **178**, 245.
Chinook salmon
effect of methaemoglobin levels on swimming performance: BRAUNER, VAL AND RANDALL **185**, 121.
intestinal blood flow in swimming salmon: THORARENSEN, GALLAUGHER, KIESSLING AND FARRELL **179**, 115.
Chiroptera
what ears do for bats: OBRIST, FENTON, EGER AND SCHLEGEL **180**, 119.
Chloride
pH regulation in a crayfish stretch receptor neurone: MAIR, MOSER AND FRESSER **178**, 109.
Chloride cells
growth hormone and calcium metabolism in freshwater tilapia: FLIK, ATSMA, FENWICK, RENTIER-DELRUE, SMAL AND WENDELAAR BONGA **185**, 107.
Cholinergic response
segment-specific modulation of leech neurones by acetylcholine: SZCZUPAK, JORDAN AND KRISTAN **183**, 115.
Chorioallantois
egg vascular density: BIRCHARD AND REIBER **178**, 245.
Choristoneura fumiferana
pH of ectoperitrophic space in Lepidoptera: GRINGORTEN, CRAWFORD AND HARVEY **183**, 353.
Chromaffin cells
serotonin-induced catecholamine release in trout: FRITSCHE, REID, THOMAS AND PERRY **178**, 191.
Cichlosoma severum
convergence in fish feeding modes: NORTON AND BRAINERD **176**, 11.
Cilia
effects of environmental viscosity: PODOLSKY AND EMLET **176**, 207.
reversed beating of sea urchin embryo cilia: MOGAMI, SEKIGUCHI AND BABA **175**, 251.
Ciliary activity
chemoaccumulation in *Paramecium caudatum*: NAKAZATO AND NAITOH **176**, 1.
Ciliary beating
comb plate propulsion and power output: BARLOW AND SLEIGH **183**, 149.
reversed beating of sea urchin embryo cilia: MOGAMI, SEKIGUCHI AND BABA **175**, 251.
Ciliary propulsion
comb plate propulsion and power output: BARLOW AND SLEIGH **183**, 149.
water propulsion by ctenophores: BARLOW, SLEIGH AND WHITE **177**, 113.
Circular statistics
angelfish escape trajectories: DOMENICI AND BLAKE **177**, 253.
Circulatory system
angiotensin-induced hypertension in cod: PLATZACK, AXELSSON AND NILSSON **180**, 253.
Calcium flux
growth hormone and calcium metabolism in freshwater tilapia: FLIK, ATSMA, FENWICK, RENTIER-DELRUE, SMAL AND WENDELAAR BONGA **185**, 107.

Calcium reabsorption
calcium handling by the mammalian kidney: BINDELS **184**, 89.
Clam
ionic basis of rhythmicity of a clam heart: DEVLIN **179**, 47.
Clione limacina
motor neurone organization in *Clione*: SATTERLIE **181**, 119.
Clock shift
clock-shift experiments with a day migrant: MUNRO AND WILTSCHKO **181**, 233.
Cl^-
effects of ammonia on young rainbow trout: PALEY, TWITCHEN AND EDDY **180**, 273.
Cl^-/HCO_3^- exchange
red blood cell CO_2 excretion in trout: PERRY AND GILMOUR **180**, 39.
Cnidaria
β-adrenoceptors and adenylate cyclase in Cnidaria: AWAD AND ANCTIL **182**, 131.
β-like adrenoceptors in Cnidaria: AWAD AND ANCTIL **177**, 181.
Cobalt rainbow trout
prolactin and somatolactin in calcium regulation: KANEKO AND HIRANO **184**, 31.
Cockroach
insect drag and lift: FULL AND KOEHL **176**, 89.
leukokinin in cockroach nervous system: MUREN, LUNDQUIST AND NÄSSEL **179**, 289.
muscarinic acetylcholine receptors: LE CORRONC AND HUE **175**, 305; **181**, 257.
plateau potentials driven synaptically: HANCOX AND PITMAN **176**, 307.
properties of adult DUM neurones *in vitro*: NEWLAND, SMITH AND HOWES **179**, 323.
staining of insect sense organs: ZILL, FRAZIER, MACFARLAND AND FISH **175**, 299.
Colon
aldosterone and lower intestinal properties in sparrows: GOLDSTEIN **176**, 159.
nutrient uptake in the hindgut of voles: HUME, KARASOV AND DARKEN **176**, 285.
Columba livia
anosmia in $ZnSO_4$-treated pigeons: SCHMID AND SCHLUND **185**, 33.
pectoralis force in the pigeon during free flight: DIAL AND BIEWENER **176**, 31.
pigeon tail muscle activity: GATESY AND DIAL **176**, 55.
visual control of approach by pigeons: LEE, DAVIES, GREEN AND VAN DER WEEL **180**, 85.
Command neurone
effects of conopressin G on respiratory pumping: MARTINEZ-PADRON AND LUKOWIAK **174**, 375.
Command neurones
motor giant and segmental giant inhibitory interneurones: FRASER AND HEITLER **180**, 55.
Communication
kinematics of birdsong: WESTNEAT, LONG, HOESE AND NOWICKI **182**, 147.
Comparative physiology
adaptations to locomotion in the emu: PATAK AND BALDWIN **175**, 233.
Compliance
mammalian spinal biomechanics : GÁL **174**, 247; **174**, 281.
Computerized imaging
depression of carp locomotor activity: NILSSON, ROSÉN AND JOHANSSON **180**, 153.
Connecting tubule
calcium handling by the mammalian kidney: BINDELS **184**, 89.
Conopressin G
effects of conopressin G on respiratory pumping: MARTINEZ-PADRON AND LUKOWIAK **174**, 375.
Contractile properties
contractile properties of adductor muscle: OLSON AND MARSH **176**, 175.
muscle action during fish swimming: JOHNSTON, FRANKLIN AND JOHNSON **185**, 251.
Control of breathing
central chemoreceptors in alligators: BRANCO AND WOOD **179**, 261.
Convergence
multisegmental motor supply: CONSOULAS, HUSTERT AND THEOPHILIDIS **185**, 335.
Cooperative action
potassium regulation in fed *Rhodnius*: MADDRELL, O'DONNELL AND CAFFREY **177**, 273.
Coprodeum
aldosterone and lower intestinal properties in sparrows: GOLDSTEIN **176**, 159.
Coronary flow
acetylcholine and coronary flow in a hibernator: BURLINGTON AND MILSOM **185**, 17.

Corpora cardiaca
leukokinin in cockroach nervous system: MUREN, LUNDQUIST AND NÄSSEL **179**, 289.
rectal absorption in crickets: SPRING AND ALBARWANI **185**, 305.
secretion by cricket Malpighian tubules: MARSHALL, COOPER, RIPPON AND PATAK **177**, 1.
Cortical collecting duct
calcium handling by the mammalian kidney: BINDELS **184**, 89.
Cost of transport
physiological responses of exercising dolphins: WILLIAMS, FRIEDL AND HAUN **179**, 31.
Cotransmission
locust ovipositor ventral opener muscle: BELANGER AND ORCHARD **174**, 321.
proctolin's role in an insect motor system: BELANGER AND ORCHARD **174**, 343.
Coturnix coturnix
egg vascular density: BIRCHARD AND REIBER **178**, 245.
Covalent modification
control of phosphofructokinase in a bivalve ventricle: MICHAELIDIS, ROFALIKOU AND BEIS **180**, 15.
αCO_2
αCO_2 and pKa of turtle blood: STABENAU AND HEMING **180**, 311.
***p*-CPA**
Brain serotonin and locomotor activity: WINBERG, NILSSON, SPRUIJT AND HÖGLUND **179**, 213.
Crab
effects of neuropeptides on crab stomatogastric ganglion: WEIMANN, MARDER, EVANS AND CALABRESE **181**, 1.
galloping ghost crabs: BLICKHAN, FULL AND TING **179**, 301.
ionic regulation in the robber crab: TAYLOR, GREENAWAY AND MORRIS **179**, 93.
Crawling
cost of larval locomotion in blowflies: BERRIGAN AND LIGHTON **179**, 245.
Crayfish
fibre heterogeneity of crayfish muscles: GÜNZEL, GALLER AND RATHMAYER **175**, 267.
motor giant and segmental giant inhibitory interneurones: FRASER AND HEITLER **180**, 55.
pH regulation in a stretch receptor neurone: MAIR, MOSER AND FRESSER **178**, 109.
postmoult ion fluxes: pH effects: ZANOTTO AND WHEATLY **178**, 1.
release of calcium from sarcoplasmic reticulum: USHIO, WATABE AND IINO **181**, 95.
seasonal temperature and pH in crayfish: WHITELEY AND TAYLOR **181**, 295.
thoracic giant fibre to motor giant connections: HEITLER AND FRASER **181**, 329.
Cricket
multisegmental motor supply: CONSOULAS, HUSTERT AND THEOPHILIDIS **185**, 335.
secretion by Malpighian tubules: MARSHALL, COOPER, RIPPON AND PATAK **177**, 1.
Crocodile
control of oxygen binding in embryonic crocodiles: GRIGG, WELLS AND BEARD **175**, 15.
Crocodilia
cardiovascular shunts in alligators: JONES AND SHELTON **176**, 247.
central chemoreceptors in alligators: BRANCO AND WOOD **179**, 261.
Crocodylus porosus
control of oxygen binding in embryonic crocodiles: GRIGG, WELLS AND BEARD **175**, 15.
Crucian carp
depression of carp locomotor activity: NILSSON, ROSÉN AND JOHANSSON **180**, 153.
Crustacea
galloping ghost crabs: BLICKHAN, FULL AND TING **179**, 301.
neuromodulation of MRO muscles: PASZTOR AND GOLAS **174**, 363.
stretch sensitivity of crustacean hearts: WILKENS **176**, 223.
transepithelial movement of calcium in crustaceans: NEUFELD AND CAMERON **184**, 1.
Cryoprotection
cryprotection in wood frogs: COSTANZO, LEE AND LORTZ **181**, 245.
Cryptonephric complex
actions of *Manduca sexta* diuretic hormone: AUDSLEY, COAST AND SCHOOLEY **178**, 231.
Cupiennius salei
vision in a ctenid spider: BARTH, NAKAGAWA AND EGUCHI **181**, 63.
Cuticular stress
cuticular stress compensation in insects: SCHMITZ **183**, 15.

Cutthroat trout
cutthroat trout challenged at pH 10: WILKIE, WRIGHT, IWAMA AND WOOD **175**, 173.
Cyanea capillata
lipid components of *Cyanea capillata*: SCHETZ AND ANDERSON **177**, 23.
Cyclic AMP
actions of *Manduca sexta* diuretic hormone: AUDSLEY, COAST AND SCHOOLEY **178**, 231.
hypoxia and trout erythrocyte catecholamine responsiveness: REID, LEBRAS AND PERRY **176**, 103.
synergism of *Rhodnius* diuretic hormones: MADDRELL, HERMAN, FARNDALE AND RIEGEL **174**, 65.
Cyprinus carpio
bioactive compounds in the corpuscles of Stannius: VERBOST, BUTKUS, WILLEMS AND WENDELAAR BONGA **177**, 243.
lactate and pyruvate transport in carp erythrocytes: TIIHONEN AND NIKINMAA **178**, 161.
Cysts
metabolic heat in anoxic *Artemia* cysts: HONTORIA, CROWE, CROWE AND AMAT **178**, 149.
Cytoplasmic Ca^{2+}
signal transduction following fertilization: ROBERTS, BERGER AND BROWNLEE **184**, 197.

Day migrant
clock-shift experiments with a day migrant: MUNRO AND WILTSCHKO **181**, 233.
Decticus albifrons
multisegmental motor supply: CONSOULAS, HUSTERT AND THEOPHILIDIS **185**, 335.
oviductal DUM neurones: KALOGIANNI AND THEOPHILIDIS **174**, 123.
Deep sea
feeding and starvation in scorpaenid fish: YANG AND SOMERO **181**, 213.
Dehydration
sodium levels in dehydrating beetles: ZACHARIASSEN AND EINARSON **182**, 283.
Dendraster excentricus
effects of environmental viscosity: PODOLSKY AND EMLET **176**, 207.
2-Deoxyglucose
glucose utilization in swimming trout: WEST, ARTHUR, SUAREZ, DOLL AND HOCHACHKA **177**, 63.
Depolarising IPSP
motor giant and segmental giant inhibitory interneurones: FRASER AND HEITLER **180**, 55.
Depressor muscle
control of body height in a walking stick insect: CRUSE, SCHMITZ, BRAUN AND SCHWEINS **181**, 141.
Desensitization
modulation of PIC-mediated signalling: WOJCIKIEWICZ AND NAHORSKI **184**, 145.
Development
development of locust jumping performance: KATZ AND GOSLINE **177**, 81.
iron granules in honeybees: HSU AND LI **180**, 1.
Dicamptodon ensatus
action of the hepaxial muscles: CARRIER **180**, 75.
1,4-Dihydropyridines
Ca^{2+} channels in locust neurones: PEARSON, LEES AND WRAY **177**, 201.
dil
staining of insect sense organs: ZILL, FRAZIER, MACFARLAND AND FISH **175**, 299.
Dipsosaurus dorsalis
body size and muscle power output: JOHNSON, SWOAP, BENNETT AND JOSEPHSON **174**, 199.
work and power from a lizard muscle: SWOAP, JOHNSON, JOSEPHSON AND BENNETT **174**, 185.
Diptera
cost of larval locomotion in blowflies: BERRIGAN AND LIGHTON **179**, 245.
Directionality
what ears do for bats: OBRIST, FENTON, EGER AND SCHLEGEL **180**, 119.
Discontinuous ventilation
ant respiratory water loss: LIGHTON, GARRIGAN, DUNCAN AND JOHNSON **179**, 233.
grasshopper ventilation: HADLEY AND QUINLAN **177**, 169.
Distension
behavioural state of *Hirudo medicinalis*: GROOME, CLARK AND LENT **182**, 265.
Diuresis
locust diuretic peptides: COAST, RAYNE, HAYES, MALLET, THOMPSON AND BACON **175**, 1.
Diuretic hormone
actions of *Manduca sexta* diuretic hormone: AUDSLEY, COAST AND SCHOOLEY **178**, 231.

potassium regulation in fed *Rhodnius*: MADDRELL, O'DONNELL AND CAFFREY **177**, 273.
synergism of *Rhodnius* diuretic hormones: MADDRELL, HERMAN, FARNDALE AND RIEGEL **174**, 65.
Diuretic peptide
locust diuretic peptides: COAST, RAYNE, HAYES, MALLET, THOMPSON AND BACON **175**, 1.
Divalent cations
haemocyanin function in *Cancer magister*: TERWILLIGER AND BROWN **183**, 1.
Diving
cardiac responses to diving: THOMPSON AND FEDAK **174**, 139.
Dog
behaviour during tracking: THESEN, STEEN AND DØVING **180**, 247.
Dogfish
efficiency of muscle fibres: CURTIN AND WOLEDGE **183**, 137.
efficiency of red fibres: CURTIN AND WOLEDGE **185**, 195.
Dolphin
hydrodynamics of swimming dolphins: FISH **185**, 179.
physiological responses of exercising dolphins: WILLIAMS, FRIEDL AND HAUN **179**, 31.
Dopamine
octopus screening-pigment migration: GLEADALL, OHTSU, GLEADALL AND TSUKAHARA **185**, 1.
Dorsal aorta
cardiovascular dynamics of tuna: JONES, BRILL AND BUSHNELL **182**, 97.
Dorsal convoluted tubule
calcium handling by the mammalian kidney: BINDELS **184**, 89.
Drag
insect drag and lift: FULL AND KOEHL **176**, 89.
wing tip slots and drag in gliding birds: TUCKER **180**, 285.
Dromaius novaehollandiae
adaptations to locomotion in the emu: PATAK AND BALDWIN **175**, 233.
Drosophila melanogaster
activation of leg muscle: TRIMARCHI AND SCHNEIDERMAN **177**, 149.
control of wing rotation: DICKINSON, LEHMANN AND GÖTZ **182**, 173.
DUM neurone
oviductal DUM neurones: KALOGIANNI AND THEOPHILIDIS **174**, 123.
properties of adult DUM neurones *in vitro*: NEWLAND, SMITH AND HOWES **179**, 323.
Duty cycle
muscle action during fish swimming: JOHNSTON, FRANKLIN AND JOHNSON **185**, 251.

Early receptor potential
octopus screening-pigment migration: GLEADALL, OHTSU, GLEADALL AND TSUKAHARA **185**, 1.
Echinoid
effects of environmental viscosity: PODOLSKY AND EMLET **176**, 207.
Echolocation
auditory mismatch of moths to gleaning bats: FAURE, FULLARD AND DAWSON **178**, 173.
what ears do for bats: OBRIST, FENTON, EGER AND SCHLEGEL **180**, 119.
Echo-sounders
detection of intense ultrasound by the cod: ASTRUP AND MØHL **182**, 71.
Ectoperitrophic space
pH of ectoperitrophic space in Lepidoptera: GRINGORTEN, CRAWFORD AND HARVEY **183**, 353.
Eel
glucose metabolism of swimbladder tissue: PELSTER AND SCHEID **185**, 169.
urinary magnesium and calcium after stanniectomy: BUTLER **181**, 107.
Effective aspect ratio
wing tip slots and drag in gliding birds: TUCKER **180**, 285.
Effective span
wing tip slots and drag in gliding birds: TUCKER **180**, 285.
Efferent innervation
octopus screening-pigment migration: GLEADALL, OHTSU, GLEADALL AND TSUKAHARA **185**, 1.
Efficiency
of dogfish muscle fibres: CURTIN AND WOLEDGE **183**, 137.
of red fibres: CURTIN AND WOLEDGE **185**, 195.
Egg
imaging calcium waves: GILLOT AND WHITAKER **184**, 213.
retinals and retinols induced by oestrogen: AZUMA, IRIE AND SEKI **178**, 89.
Egg activation
signal transduction following fertilization: ROBERTS, BERGER AND BROWNLEE **184**, 197.

Egg-laying behaviour
sequencing of snail egg-laying behaviour: FERGUSON, PIENEMAN, JANSEN AND TER MAAT **178**, 251.
EIPA
pH regulation in a crayfish stretch receptor neurone: MAIR, MOSER AND FRESSER **178**, 109.
Elasmobranch
Electrosensory common mode suppression: MONTGOMERY AND BODZNICK **183**, 203.
Elastic energy
running springs: speed and animal size: FARLEY, GLASHEEN AND McMAHON **185**, 71.
Electrical synapse
motor giant and segmental giant inhibitory interneurones: FRASER AND HEITLER **180**, 55.
Electrolyte balance
amphibian calcium metabolism: STIFFLER **184**, 47.
Electromyography
muscle action during fish swimming: JOHNSTON, FRANKLIN AND JOHNSON **185**, 251.
pigeon tail muscle activity: GATESY AND DIAL **176**, 55.
Electroreception
Electrosensory common mode suppression: MONTGOMERY AND BODZNICK **183**, 203.
Electroreceptive afferents
capacitance detection and water conductivity: VON DER EMDE **181**, 157.
Electroretinogram
vision in a ctenid spider: BARTH, NAKAGAWA AND EGUCHI **181**, 63.
Elusive prey
convergence in fish feeding modes: NORTON AND BRAINERD **176**, 11.
Emarginated feathers
wing tip slots and drag in gliding birds: TUCKER **180**, 285.
Embryo
control of oxygen binding in embryonic crocodiles: GRIGG, WELLS AND BEARD **175**, 15.
Embryo cilia
reversed beating of sea urchin embryo cilia: MOGAMI, SEKIGUCHI AND BABA **175**, 251.
EMG
muscle action during fish swimming: JOHNSTON, FRANKLIN AND JOHNSON **185**, 251.
Emu
adaptations to locomotion in the emu: PATAK AND BALDWIN **175**, 233.
Endosymbiosis
sulphide uptake in vesicomyid clams: CHILDRESS, FISHER, FAVUZZI, ARP AND OROS **179**, 131.
Endothermy
endothermy in the solitary bee *Anthophora plumipes*: STONE **174**, 299.
Energetics
cost of larval locomotion in blowflies: BERRIGAN AND LIGHTON **179**, 245.
endothermy in the solitary bee *Anthophora plumipes*: STONE **174**, 299.
energetics of calling in bush crickets: BAILEY, WITHERS, ENDERSBY AND GAULL **178**, 21.
mechanics of single cardiac fibres: MEYHÖFER **185**, 207.
physiological responses of exercising dolphins: WILLIAMS, FRIEDL AND HAUN **179**, 31.
Enterocyte
calcium transport in fish gills and intestine: FLIK AND VERBOST **184**, 17.
calcium transport in fish intestine: SCHOENMAKERS, VERBOST, FLIK AND WENDELAAR BONGA **176**, 195.
Entrainment
wing beat/respiratory coordination in geese: FUNK, SHOLOMENKO, VALENZUELA, STEEVES AND MILSOM **175**, 317.
Enzyme activities
effect of ammonia on the Lake Magadi tilapia: WALSH, BERGMAN, NARAHARA, WOOD, WRIGHT, RANDALL, MAINA AND LAURENT **180**, 323.
pentose phosphate pathway in gas gland: WALSH AND MILLIGAN **176**, 311.
Epidermal cells
cell–cell channels in insect cell pairs: CHURCHILL AND CAVENEY **178**, 261.
Epithelia
potassium regulation in fed *Rhodnius*: MADDRELL, O'DONNELL AND CAFFREY **177**, 273.
Epithelial cell
gill epithelial cells in primary culture: PÄRT, NORRGREN, BERGSTRÖM AND SJÖBERG **175**, 219.
Epithelial transport
gramicidin and insect epithelial transport: MADDRELL AND O'DONNELL **177**, 287.

Epithelium
synergism of *Rhodnius* diuretic hormones: MADDRELL, HERMAN, FARNDALE AND RIEGEL **174**, 65.
Equine sweat gland
cultured equine sweat gland epithelia: WILSON, PEDIANI, KO, BOVELL, KITSON, MONTGOMERY, BROWN, SMITH, ELDER AND JENKINSON **183**, 279.
Erythrocyte
hypoxia and trout erythrocyte catecholamine responsiveness: REID, LEBRAS AND PERRY **176**, 103.
role of spleen during exercise in *Pagothenia borchgrevinki*: FRANKLIN, DAVISON AND McKENZIE **174**, 381.
Erythrocytes
amphibian erythrocyte metabolism: KALOYIANNI, MICHAELIDIS AND MOUTOU **177**, 41.
rheology of human and trout red cells: NASH AND EGGINTON **174**, 109.
Escape
activation of leg muscle in *Drosophila*: TRIMARCHI AND SCHNEIDERMAN **177**, 149.
crayfish thoracic giant fibre to motor giant connections: HEITLER AND FRASER **181**, 329.
Escape behaviour
centre of body mass and flight performance: SRYGLEY AND DUDLEY **174**, 155.
Escape response
angelfish escape trajectories: DOMENICI AND BLAKE **177**, 253.
motor giant and segmental giant inhibitory interneurones: FRASER AND HEITLER **180**, 55.
Escape trajectories
angelfish escape trajectories: DOMENICI AND BLAKE **177**, 253.
***N*-ethylmaleimide**
H^+-ATPase activity in fish gill: LIN AND RANDALL **180**, 163.
Eutherians
aerobic factorial scope of endotherms: HINDS, BAUDINETTE, MACMILLEN AND HALPERN **182**, 41.
Euthynnus affinis
cardiovascular dynamics of tuna: JONES, BRILL AND BUSHNELL **182**, 97.
Excretion
gramicidin and insect epithelial transport: MADDRELL AND O'DONNELL **177**, 287.
ionic regulation in the robber crab: TAYLOR, GREENAWAY AND MORRIS **179**, 93.
potassium regulation in fed *Rhodnius*: MADDRELL, O'DONNELL AND CAFFREY **177**, 273.
Exercise
acid–base balance in lamprey: BOUTILIER, FERGUSON, HENRY AND TUFTS **178**, 71.
adaptations to locomotion in the emu: PATAK AND BALDWIN **175**, 233.
angiotensin-induced hypertension in cod: PLATZACK, AXELSSON AND NILSSON **180**, 253.
cardiovascular responses to exercise: KOLOK, SPOONER AND FARRELL **183**, 301.
glucose utilization in swimming trout: WEST, ARTHUR, SUAREZ, DOLL AND HOCHACHKA **177**, 63.
lactate metabolism in trout: MILLIGAN AND GIRARD **180**, 175.
locomotion in the potoroo: BAUDINETTE, HALPERN AND HINDS **174**, 81.
rat muscle glycogen loss: ARMSTRONG AND TAYLOR **176**, 135.
respiration in exercising horses: BUTLER, WOAKES, SMALE, ROBERTS, HILLIDGE, SNOW AND MARLIN **179**, 159.
role of spleen during exercise in *Pagothenia borchgrevinki*: FRANKLIN, DAVISON AND McKENZIE **174**, 381.
skeletal strain in relation to exercise during growth: BIEWENER AND BERTRAM **185**, 51.
Exercise training
intestinal blood flow in swimming salmon: THORARENSEN, GALLAUGHER, KIESSLING AND FARRELL **179**, 115.
Exhaustive exercise
body size and exercise in fish: FERGUSON, KIEFFER AND TUFTS **180**, 195.
Exocytosis
calcium signalling in pancreatic acinar cells: THORN **184**, 129.
Exoskeleton
galloping ghost crabs: BLICKHAN, FULL AND TING **179**, 301.
Expiratory volume
control of air-breathing in *Amia calva*: HEDRICK AND JONES **181**, 81.
Extracellular matrix
mechanics of single cardiac fibres: MEYHÖFER **185**, 207.

Extrenal ammonia
effects of ammonia on young rainbow trout: PALEY, TWITCHEN AND EDDY **180**, 273.
Eyes
vision in a ctenid spider: BARTH, NAKAGAWA AND EGUCHI **181**, 63.

Familiar site
anosmia in $ZnSO_4$-treated pigeons: SCHMID AND SCHLUND **185**, 33.
Fasting
amino acid deprivation and the ASC system: CANALS, GALLARDO AND SÁNCHEZ **178**, 269.
feeding and starvation in scorpaenid fish: YANG AND SOMERO **181**, 213.
Fatigue
intracellular pH and fatigue in brown trout: BUTLER AND DAY **176**, 271.
Feathers
airflow sensors in the avian wing: BROWN AND FEDDE **179**, 13.
wing tip slots and drag in gliding birds: TUCKER **180**, 285.
Feeding
a vasodilator in mosquito saliva: RIBEIRO AND NUSSENZVEIG **179**, 273.
behavioural state of *Hirudo medicinalis*: GROOME, CLARK AND LENT **182**, 265.
feeding and starvation in scorpaenid fish: YANG AND SOMERO **181**, 213.
feeding behaviour in *Rana pipiens*: ANDERSON **179**, 1.
feeding in *Balistes vetula*: WAINWRIGHT AND TURINGAN **180**, 209.
fish feeding and muscular limitation: AERTS AND DE VREE **177**, 129.
M3 controls pharyngeal relaxation: AVERY **175**, 283.
neurosecretion and feeding in locusts: SCHACHTNER AND BRÄUNIG **185**, 287.
Feeding ecology
convergence in fish feeding modes: NORTON AND BRAINERD **176**, 11.
Feeding rank
feeding rank and brain serotonergic activity: WINBERG, CARTER, McCARTHY, HE, NILSSON AND HOULIHAN **179**, 197.
Fertilization
imaging calcium waves: GILLOT AND WHITAKER **184**, 213.
signal transduction following fertilization: ROBERTS, BERGER AND BROWNLEE **184**, 197.
Fibre heterogeneity
fibre heterogeneity of crayfish muscles: GÜNZEL, GALLER AND RATHMAYER **175**, 267.
Filoplumes
airflow sensors in the avian wing: BROWN AND FEDDE **179**, 13.
Fish
body size and exercise in fish: FERGUSON, KIEFFER AND TUFTS **180**, 195.
bioactive compounds in the corpuscles of Stannius: VERBOST, BUTKUS, WILLEMS AND WENDELAAR BONGA **177**, 243.
calcium transport in fish gills and intestine: FLIK AND VERBOST **184**, 17.
detection of intense ultrasound by the cod: ASTRUP AND MØHL **182**, 71.
efficiency of dogfish muscle fibres: CURTIN AND WOLEDGE **183**, 137.
efficiency of red fibres: CURTIN AND WOLEDGE **185**, 195.
feeding and muscular limitation: AERTS AND DE VREE **177**, 129.
muscle action during fish swimming: JOHNSTON, FRANKLIN AND JOHNSON **185**, 251.
myotomal muscle function: ALTRINGHAM, WARDLE AND SMITH **182**, 191.
rheology of human and trout red cells: NASH AND EGGINTON **174**, 109.
thermal activation and enzyme binding: HUBER AND GUDERLEY **175**, 195.
thermal sensitivity of ADP-dependence of trout mitochondria: BLIER AND GUDERLEY **176**, 145.
Fixed tissue
staining of insect sense organs: ZILL, FRAZIER, MACFARLAND AND FISH **175**, 299.
Flapping
wing movements and lift in locust flight: WORTMANN AND ZARNACK **182**, 57.
Flash photolysis
calcium release evoked by inositol trisphosphate: OGDEN, KHODAKHAH, CARTER, GRAY AND CAPIOD **184**, 105.
Flatworm
ion currents in flatworm brain cells: BLAIR AND ANDERSON **185**, 267.
Flight
airflow sensors in the avian wing: BROWN AND FEDDE **179**, 13.
analysis of 'near fling': SUNADA, KAWACHI, WATANABE AND AZUMA **183**, 217.

asymmetric twisting of butterfly wings: WOOTTON **180**, 105.
centre of body mass and flight performance: SRYGLEY AND DUDLEY **174**, 155.
control of wing rotation in *Drosophila*: DICKINSON, LEHMANN AND GÖTZ **182**, 173.
function of locust tegula: WOLF **182**, 229.
hummingbird flight ecology: WELLS **178**, 59.
hummingbird muscle performance: WELLS **178**, 39.
locust flight steering: ROBERTSON AND JOHNSON **183**, 35.
pectoralis force in the pigeon during free flight: DIAL AND BIEWENER **176**, 31.
pigeon tail muscle activity: GATESY AND DIAL **176**, 55.
power output of bumblebee flight muscle: GILMOUR AND ELLINGTON **183**, 77.
unsteady forces on wings started from rest: DICKINSON AND GÖTZ **174**, 45.
vortex formation during tethered flight: GRODNITSKY AND MOROZOV **182**, 11.
wing beat/respiratory coordination in geese: FUNK, SHOLOMENKO, VALENZUELA, STEEVES AND MILSOM **175**, 317.
wing tip slots and drag in gliding birds: TUCKER **180**, 285.
work and power of bumblebee flight muscle: GILMOUR AND ELLINGTON **183**, 101.

Flight control
visual control of approach by pigeons: LEE, DAVIES, GREEN AND VAN DER WEEL **180**, 85.

Flight energetics
cost of flight in a nectar-feeding bat: NORBERG, KUNZ, STEFFENSEN, WINTER AND VON HELVERSEN **182**, 207.

Flight forces
locust flight steering: ROBERTSON AND JOHNSON **183**, 35.

Flightless bird
adaptations to locomotion in the emu: PATAK AND BALDWIN **175**, 233.

Flow analysis
water propulsion by ctenophores: BARLOW, SLEIGH AND WHITE **177**, 113.

Flow visualization
vortex formation during tethered flight: GRODNITSKY AND MOROZOV **182**, 11.
wing tip slots and drag in gliding birds: TUCKER **180**, 285.

Flowmeter
respiration in exercising horses: BUTLER, WOAKES, SMALE, ROBERTS, HILLIDGE, SNOW AND MARLIN **179**, 159.

Fluid secretion
gramicidin and insect epithelial transport: MADDRELL AND O'DONNELL **177**, 287.
potassium regulation in fed *Rhodnius*: MADDRELL, O'DONNELL AND CAFFREY **177**, 273.

Fluid transport
actions of *Manduca sexta* diuretic hormone: AUDSLEY, COAST AND SCHOOLEY **178**, 231.

Fluid uptake
octopus blood volume regulation: WELLS AND WELLS **175**, 211.

Flying
pigeon tail muscle activity: GATESY AND DIAL **176**, 55.

FMRFamide
a bifunctional neurone innervates leech nephridium: WENNING, CAHILL, HOEGER AND CALABRESE **182**, 81.
cardiac regulation by peptides in *Helix aspersa*: LESSER AND GREENBERG **178**, 205.

Foetal nutrition
embryonic nutrition in a viviparous reptile: STEWART AND THOMPSON **174**, 97.

Foraging
hummingbird flight ecology: WELLS **178**, 59.

Force–velocity relationship
contractile properties of adductor muscle: OLSON AND MARSH **176**, 175.

Forewing
wing movements and lift in locust flight: WORTMANN AND ZARNACK **182**, 57.

Forskolin
synergism of *Rhodnius* diuretic hormones: MADDRELL, HERMAN, FARNDALE AND RIEGEL **174**, 65.

Free flight
free flight of locusts: KUTSCH, SCHWARZ, FISCHER AND KAUTZ **185**, 367.

Free vortex
wing tip slots and drag in gliding birds: TUCKER **180**, 285.

Freeze tolerance
cryprotection in wood frogs: COSTANZO, LEE AND LORTZ **181**, 245.

Fresh water
growth hormone and calcium metabolism in freshwater tilapia: FLIK, ATSMA, FENWICK, RENTIER-DELRUE, SMAL AND WENDELAAR BONGA **185**, 107.
Frog
boundary layers and cutaneous Na^+ uptake: FEDER, GONZALEZ, ROBBINS AND TALBOT **174**, 235.
feeding behaviour in *Rana pipiens*: ANDERSON **179**, 1.
water-induced depolarization in frog taste cells: OKADA, MIYAMOTO AND SATO **174**, 1.
Fucus serratus
signal transduction following fertilization: ROBERTS, BERGER AND BROWNLEE **184**, 197.
Functional haemoglobin
effect of methaemoglobin levels on swimming performance: BRAUNER, VAL AND RANDALL **185**, 121.
Functional morphology
convergence in fish feeding modes: NORTON AND BRAINERD **176**, 11.
Fura-2 imaging
stimulus–secretion coupling in excitable cells: CHEEK AND BARRY **184**, 183.

G-protein
β-adrenoceptors and adenylate cyclase in Cnidaria: AWAD AND ANCTIL **182**, 131.
Gadus morhua
angiotensin-induced hypertension in cod: PLATZACK, AXELSSON AND NILSSON **180**, 253.
detection of intense ultrasound by the cod: ASTRUP AND MØHL **182**, 71.
Gait
galloping ghost crabs: BLICKHAN, FULL AND TING **179**, 301.
Gallus domesticus
airflow sensors in the avian wing: BROWN AND FEDDE **179**, 13.
Gallus gallus
egg vascular density: BIRCHARD AND REIBER **178**, 245.
Gangliosides
lipid components of *Cyanea capillata*: SCHETZ AND ANDERSON **177**, 23.
Gap junctions
cell–cell channels in insect cell pairs: CHURCHILL AND CAVENEY **178**, 261.
Gas exchange
discontinuous ventilation in a tick: LIGHTON, FIELDEN AND RECHAV **180**, 229.
egg vascular density: BIRCHARD AND REIBER **178**, 245.
grasshopper ventilation: HADLEY AND QUINLAN **177**, 169.
Gas gland
pentose phosphate pathway in gas gland: WALSH AND MILLIGAN **176**, 311.
Gas transport
CO_2 transport in catecholamine-treated fish: NIKINMAA AND VIHERSAARI **180**, 315.
Gastrointestinal
cardiovascular shunts in alligators: JONES AND SHELTON **176**, 247.
German shepherd
dog behaviour during tracking: THESEN, STEEN AND DØVING **180**, 247.
Giant fibre
activation of leg muscle in *Drosophila*: TRIMARCHI AND SCHNEIDERMAN **177**, 149.
crayfish thoracic giant fibre to motor giant connections: HEITLER AND FRASER **181**, 329.
motor giant and segmental giant inhibitory interneurones: FRASER AND HEITLER **180**, 55.
giant fiber a1
activation of leg muscle in *Drosophila*: TRIMARCHI AND SCHNEIDERMAN **177**, 149.
Gill
bioactive compounds in the corpuscles of Stannius: VERBOST, BUTKUS, WILLEMS AND WENDELAAR BONGA **177**, 243.
effect of ammonia on the Lake Magadi tilapia: WALSH, BERGMAN, NARAHARA, WOOD, WRIGHT, RANDALL, MAINA AND LAURENT **180**, 323.
effects of conopressin G on respiratory pumping: MARTINEZ-PADRON AND LUKOWIAK **174**, 375.
gill epithelial cells in primary culture: PÄRT, NORRGREN, BERGSTRÖM AND SJÖBERG **175**, 219.
H^+-ATPase activity in fish gill: LIN AND RANDALL **180**, 163.
Glibenclamide
cardiac potassium channels: McKEAN, ROCKLAGE AND SCHNEIDER **182**, 275.
Gliding
wing tip slots and drag in gliding birds: TUCKER **180**, 285.

Glossophaga soricina
cost of flight in a nectar-feeding bat: NORBERG, KUNZ, STEFFENSEN, WINTER AND VON HELVERSEN **182**, 207.
Gluconeogenic substrate preference
turtle liver phosphoenolpyruvate carboxykinase: LAND AND HOCHACHKA **182**, 271.
Glucose
cryprotection in wood frogs: COSTANZO, LEE AND LORTZ **181**, 245.
glucose utilization in swimming trout: WEST, ARTHUR, SUAREZ, DOLL AND HOCHACHKA **177**, 63.
β-adrenergic response to temperature: McKINLEY AND HAZEL **177**, 51.
Glucose metabolism
amphibian erythrocyte metabolism: KALOYIANNI, MICHAELIDIS AND MOUTOU **177**, 41.
glucose metabolism of swimbladder tissue: PELSTER AND SCHEID **185**, 169.
Glycogen
turtle liver phosphoenolpyruvate carboxykinase: LAND AND HOCHACHKA **182**, 271.
Glycogen loss
rat muscle glycogen loss: ARMSTRONG AND TAYLOR **176**, 135.
Glycogen phosphorylase
control of phosphofructokinase in a bivalve ventricle: MICHAELIDIS, ROFALIKOU AND BEIS **180**, 15.
Glycogenesis
lactate metabolism in trout: MILLIGAN AND GIRARD **180**, 175.
Glycolysis
thermal activation and enzyme binding: HUBER AND GUDERLEY **175**, 195.
Glycolytic enzymes
feeding and starvation in scorpaenid fish: YANG AND SOMERO **181**, 213.
Gnathonemus petersii
capacitance detection and water conductivity: VON DER EMDE **181**, 157.
Goose
wing beat/respiratory coordination in geese: FUNK, SHOLOMENKO, VALENZUELA, STEEVES AND MILSOM **175**, 317.
Gramicidin D
gramicidin and insect epithelial transport: MADDRELL AND O'DONNELL **177**, 287.
Grasshopper
grasshopper ventilation: HADLEY AND QUINLAN **177**, 169.
Green sunfish
the lateral line overrides vision: JANSSEN AND CORCORAN **176**, 299.
Grey seal
cardiac responses to diving: THOMPSON AND FEDAK **174**, 139.
Ground squirrel
acetylcholine and coronary flow in a hibernator: BURLINGTON AND MILSOM **185**, 17.
heart rate regulation during hibernation: MILSOM, BURLINGTON AND BURLESON **185**, 25.
Growth
growth hormone and calcium metabolism in freshwater tilapia: FLIK, ATSMA, FENWICK, RENTIER-DELRUE, SMAL AND WENDELAAR BONGA **185**, 107.
Gryllus bimaculatus
multisegmental motor supply: CONSOULAS, HUSTERT AND THEOPHILIDIS **185**, 335.
Guanine nucleotides
modulation of calcium currents in *Paramecium*: BERNAL AND EHRLICH **176**, 117.
G-proteins
cation channels in olfactory receptor neurones: STENGL **178**, 125.

Haematocrit
intestinal blood flow in swimming salmon: THORARENSEN, GALLAUGHER, KIESSLING AND FARRELL **179**, 115.
role of spleen during exercise in *Pagothenia borchgrevinki*: FRANKLIN, DAVISON AND McKENZIE **174**, 381.
Haematophagy
a vasodilator in mosquito saliva: RIBEIRO AND NUSSENZVEIG **179**, 273.
Haementeria ghilianii
modulation of Ca^{2+} channels by ATP: WUTTKE AND BERRY **181**, 313.
Haemocyanin
function in *Cancer magister*: TERWILLIGER AND BROWN **183**, 1.
Haemoglobin
control of oxygen binding in embryonic crocodiles: GRIGG, WELLS AND BEARD **175**, 15.
Haemolymph
ammonia and body fluid pH in *Porcellio*: WRIGHT AND O'DONNELL **176**, 233.
sodium levels in dehydrating beetles: ZACHARIASSEN AND EINARSON **182**, 283.

Halichoerus grypus
cardiac responses to diving: THOMPSON AND FEDAK **174**, 139.
***Haliotis* sp.**
temperature adaptation of abalone MDHs: DAHLHOFF AND SOMERO **185**, 137.
thermal acclimation of abalone mitochondria: DAHLHOFF AND SOMERO **185**, 151.
Harris' hawk
wing tip slots and drag in gliding birds: TUCKER **180**, 285.
Hearing
what ears do for bats: OBRIST, FENTON, EGER AND SCHLEGEL **180**, 119.
Heart
acetylcholine and coronary flow in a hibernator: BURLINGTON AND MILSOM **185**, 17.
adrenergic regulation of fish heart: KEEN, VIANZON, FARRELL AND TIBBITS **181**, 27.
cardiac potassium channels: McKEAN, ROCKLAGE AND SCHNEIDER **182**, 275.
cardiac regulation by peptides in *Helix aspersa*: LESSER AND GREENBERG **178**, 205.
catecholamines in hypoxic hagfish: PERRY, FRITSCHE AND THOMAS **183**, 165.
glucose utilization in swimming trout: WEST, ARTHUR, SUAREZ, DOLL AND HOCHACHKA **177**, 63.
mechanics of single cardiac fibres: MEYHÖFER **185**, 207.
taurine transport: GOLDSTEIN, LUER AND BLUM **182**, 291.
Heart rate
cardiac responses to diving: THOMPSON AND FEDAK **174**, 139.
heart rate regulation during hibernation: MILSOM, BURLINGTON AND BURLESON **185**, 25.
physiological responses of exercising dolphins: WILLIAMS, FRIEDL AND HAUN **179**, 31.
Heat
efficiency of dogfish muscle fibres: CURTIN AND WOLEDGE **183**, 137.
efficiency of red fibres: CURTIN AND WOLEDGE **185**, 195.
Height control
control of body height in a walking stick insect: CRUSE, SCHMITZ, BRAUN AND SCHWEINS **181**, 141.
Helicoverpa zea
moth male accessory gland factors: KINGAN, THOMAS-LAEMONT AND RAINA **183**, 61.
Helisoma trivolvis
an interneuronal network: SYED, ROGER, RIDGWAY, BAUCE, LUKOWIAK AND BULLOCH **174**, 19.
Helix aspersa
cardiac regulation by peptides: LESSER AND GREENBERG **178**, 205.
Hemicentrotus pulcherrimus
reversed beating of sea urchin embryo cilia: MOGAMI, SEKIGUCHI AND BABA **175**, 251.
Hepatocyte
amino acid deprivation and the ASC system: CANALS, GALLARDO AND SÁNCHEZ **178**, 269.
Hepatocytes
acid–base status and ureogenesis: BARBER AND WALSH **185**, 87.
Hibernation
acetylcholine and coronary flow in a hibernator: BURLINGTON AND MILSOM **185**, 17.
cryprotection in wood frogs: COSTANZO, LEE AND LORTZ **181**, 245.
heart rate regulation during hibernation: MILSOM, BURLINGTON AND BURLESON **185**, 25.
Hierarchy
feeding rank and brain serotonergic activity: WINBERG, CARTER, McCARTHY, HE, NILSSON AND HOULIHAN **179**, 197.
High pH
cutthroat trout challenged at pH 10: WILKIE, WRIGHT, IWAMA AND WOOD **175**, 173.
Hindgut
nutrient uptake in the hindgut of voles: HUME, KARASOV AND DARKEN **176**, 285.
Hindlimb muscle
body size and muscle power output: JOHNSON, SWOAP, BENNETT AND JOSEPHSON **174**, 199.
Hindwing
wing movements and lift in locust flight: WORTMANN AND ZARNACK **182**, 57.
Hirudo medicinalis
a bifunctional neurone innervates leech nephridium: WENNING, CAHILL, HOEGER AND CALABRESE **182**, 81.
behavioural state of *Hirudo medicinalis*: GROOME, CLARK AND LENT **182**, 265.

Histochemistry
adaptations to locomotion in the emu: PATAK AND BALDWIN **175**, 233.
myofibrillar proteins of lobster: NEIL, FOWLER AND TOBASNICK **183**, 185.
Homarus americanus
lobster muscle ion channels: WORDEN, RAHAMIMOFF AND KRAVITZ **182**, 113.
neuromodulation of MRO muscles: PASZTOR AND GOLAS **174**, 363.
Homing
anosmia in $ZnSO_4$-treated pigeons: SCHMID AND SCHLUND **185**, 33.
Honeybee
iron granules in honeybees: HSU AND LI **180**, 1.
Honeyeater
clock-shift experiments with a day migrant: MUNRO AND WILTSCHKO **181**, 233.
Horseradish peroxidase
activation of leg muscle in *Drosophila*: TRIMARCHI AND SCHNEIDERMAN **177**, 149.
HPLC
a bifunctional neurone innervates leech nephridium: WENNING, CAHILL, HOEGER AND CALABRESE **182**, 81.
5-HT
synergism of *Rhodnius* diuretic hormones: MADDRELL, HERMAN, FARNDALE AND RIEGEL **174**, 65.
Hummingbird
flight ecology: WELLS **178**, 59.
muscle performance: WELLS **178**, 39.
Hydration behaviour
effects of amiloride on toad hydration behaviour: VON SECKENDORFF HOFF AND HILLYARD **183**, 347.
Hydrodynamic interference
analysis of 'near fling': SUNADA, KAWACHI, WATANABE AND AZUMA **183**, 217.
Hydrodynamics
analysis of 'near fling': SUNADA, KAWACHI, WATANABE AND AZUMA **183**, 217.
of swimming dolphins: FISH **185**, 179.
Hydrogen sulphide
uptake in vesicomyid clams: CHILDRESS, FISHER, FAVUZZI, ARP AND OROS **179**, 131.
5-Hydroxytryptamine
ionic basis of excitation by 5-HT in a clam heart: DEVLIN **179**, 63.
neurosecretion and feeding in locusts: SCHACHTNER AND BRÄUNIG **185**, 287.
Hypaxial muscles
action of the hepaxial muscles: CARRIER **180**, 75.
Hypercapnia
acid–base status and ureogenesis: BARBER AND WALSH **185**, 87.
catecholamines and blood respiratory status in trout: PERRY AND THOMAS **180**, 27.
central chemoreceptors in alligators: BRANCO AND WOOD **179**, 261.
propranolol impairs hyperventilation during hypercapnia: KINKEAD, AOTA, PERRY AND RANDALL **175**, 115.
Hyperoxia
pentose phosphate pathway in gas gland: WALSH AND MILLIGAN **176**, 311.
Hypothermia
acetylcholine and coronary flow in a hibernator: BURLINGTON AND MILSOM **185**, 17.
Hypoxia
cardiac potassium channels: McKEAN, ROCKLAGE AND SCHNEIDER **182**, 275.
catecholamines in hypoxic hagfish: PERRY, FRITSCHE AND THOMAS **183**, 165.
depression of carp locomotor activity: NILSSON, ROSÉN AND JOHANSSON **180**, 153.
glucose metabolism of swimbladder tissue: PELSTER AND SCHEID **185**, 169.
hypoxia and trout erythrocyte catecholamine responsiveness: REID, LEBRAS AND PERRY **176**, 103.
red blood cell CO_2 excretion in trout: PERRY AND GILMOUR **180**, 39.
stretch sensitivity of crustacean hearts: WILKENS **176**, 223.
H^+-ATPase
H^+-ATPase activity in fish gill: LIN AND RANDALL **180**, 163.

IBMX
cyclic-AMP-mediated enkephalin responses: KEMENES, S.-RÓZSA AND CARPENTER **181**, 321.
Ichthyomyzon unicuspis
neurotransmitter effects on non-linear integration: MOORE AND BUCHANAN **175**, 89.
NMDA-activated neurones: MOORE, HILL AND GRILLNER **175**, 59.

Identified neurone
insect acetylcholine receptors: BUCKINGHAM, LUMMIS, BALK, SCHROEDER AND SATTELLE **182**, 255.
Iguana
body size and muscle power output: JOHNSON, SWOAP, BENNETT AND JOSEPHSON **174**, 199.
work and power from a lizard muscle: SWOAP, JOHNSON, JOSEPHSON AND BENNETT **174**, 185.
Immunocytochemistry
a bifunctional neurone innervates leech nephridium: WENNING, CAHILL, HOEGER AND CALABRESE **182**, 81.
Impedance
cardiovascular dynamics of tuna: JONES, BRILL AND BUSHNELL **182**, 97.
NMDA-activated neurones: MOORE, HILL AND GRILLNER **175**, 59.
In vitro
properties of adult DUM neurones: NEWLAND, SMITH AND HOWES **179**, 323.
***In vivo* force**
pectoralis force in the pigeon during free flight: DIAL AND BIEWENER **176**, 31.
Induced velocity
cost of flight in a nectar-feeding bat: NORBERG, KUNZ, STEFFENSEN, WINTER AND VON HELVERSEN **182**, 207.
Inhibition
motor giant and segmental giant inhibitory interneurones: FRASER AND HEITLER **180**, 55.
Injury
rat muscle glycogen loss: ARMSTRONG AND TAYLOR **176**, 135.
Inner ear
acousticolateral responses in the trout medulla: WUBBELS, KROESE AND SCHELLART **179**, 77.
Innervation
multisegmental motor supply: CONSOULAS, HUSTERT AND THEOPHILIDIS **185**, 335.
Inositol trisphosphate
calcium release evoked by inositol trisphosphate: OGDEN, KHODAKHAH, CARTER, GRAY AND CAPIOD **184**, 105.
calcium signalling in pancreatic acinar cells: THORN **184**, 129.
modulation of PIC-mediated signalling: WOJCIKIEWICZ AND NAHORSKI **184**, 145.
receptor regulation: MARSHALL AND TAYLOR **184**, 161.
Insect
antibodies to locust antennal cells: STROTMANN, BOEKHOFF, GÖGGERLE AND BREER **175**, 45.
insect acetylcholine receptors: BUCKINGHAM, LUMMIS, BALK, SCHROEDER AND SATTELLE **182**, 255.
leukokinin in cockroach nervous system: MUREN, LUNDQUIST AND NÄSSEL **179**, 289.
locust flight steering: ROBERTSON AND JOHNSON **183**, 35.
moth male accessory gland factors: KINGAN, THOMAS-LAEMONT AND RAINA **183**, 61.
neurosecretion and feeding in locusts: SCHACHTNER AND BRÄUNIG **185**, 287.
power output of bumblebee flight muscle: GILMOUR AND ELLINGTON **183**, 77.
staining of insect sense organs: ZILL, FRAZIER, MACFARLAND AND FISH **175**, 299.
synergism of *Rhodnius* diuretic hormones: MADDRELL, HERMAN, FARNDALE AND RIEGEL **174**, 65.
unsteady forces on wings started from rest: DICKINSON AND GÖTZ **174**, 45.
work and power of bumblebee flight muscle: GILMOUR AND ELLINGTON **183**, 101.
Insect flight
temperature changes in tethered flying blowflies: STAVENGA, SCHWERING AND TINBERGEN **185**, 325.
the control of wing rotation in *Drosophila*: DICKINSON, LEHMANN AND GÖTZ **182**, 173.
Insect locomotion
cuticular stress compensation in insects: SCHMITZ **183**, 15.
Insect muscle
multisegmental motor supply: CONSOULAS, HUSTERT AND THEOPHILIDIS **185**, 335.
Insect olfaction
cation channels in olfactory receptor neurones: STENGL **178**, 125.
InsP_3
cation channels in olfactory receptor neurones: STENGL **178**, 125.
Internal clock
clock-shift experiments with a day migrant: MUNRO AND WILTSCHKO **181**, 233.

Interneurone
an interneuronal network in *Helisoma*: SYED, ROGER, RIDGWAY, BAUCE, LUKOWIAK AND BULLOCH **174**, 19.
Intersegmental
multisegmental motor supply: CONSOULAS, HUSTERT AND THEOPHILIDIS **185**, 335.
Intervertebral joint
mammalian spinal biomechanics : GÁL **174**, 247, 281.
Intestinal blood flow
intestinal blood flow in swimming salmon: THORARENSEN, GALLAUGHER, KIESSLING AND FARRELL **179**, 115.
Intestinal transport
aldosterone and lower intestinal properties in sparrows: GOLDSTEIN **176**, 159.
Intracellular pH
acid–base balance in lamprey: BOUTILIER, FERGUSON, HENRY AND TUFTS **178**, 71.
intracellular pH and fatigue in brown trout: BUTLER AND DAY **176**, 271.
intracellular pH and temperature in brown trout: BUTLER AND DAY **177**, 293.
pH regulation in a crayfish stretch receptor neurone: MAIR, MOSER AND FRESSER **178**, 109.
Invertebrate neurobiology
steroid-induced down-regulation of transmitter expression: LOI AND TUBLITZ **181**, 175.
steroid-induced up-regulation of transmitter expression: TUBLITZ AND LOI **181**, 195.
Invertebrate neurone
cyclic-AMP-mediated enkephalin responses: KEMENES, S.-RÓZSA AND CARPENTER **181**, 321.
Invertebrate neuropeptides
steroid-induced down-regulation of transmitter expression: LOI AND TUBLITZ **181**, 175.
steroid-induced up-regulation of transmitter expression: TUBLITZ AND LOI **181**, 195.
Ion channel
lobster muscle ion channels: WORDEN, RAHAMIMOFF AND KRAVITZ **182**, 113.
Ion transport
amphibian calcium metabolism: STIFFLER **184**, 47.
Ion uptake
boundary layers and cutaneous Na^+ uptake: FEDER, GONZALEZ, ROBBINS AND TALBOT **174**, 235.
Ionic currents
properties of adult DUM neurones *in vitro*: NEWLAND, SMITH AND HOWES **179**, 323.
Ionic regulation
ionic regulation in the robber crab: TAYLOR, GREENAWAY AND MORRIS **179**, 93.
Ionocyte
calcium transport in fish gills and intestine: FLIK AND VERBOST **184**, 17.
Ionoregulation
crayfish postmoult ion fluxes: pH effects: ZANOTTO AND WHEATLY **178**, 1.
cutthroat trout challenged at pH 10: WILKIE, WRIGHT, IWAMA AND WOOD **175**, 173.
Ion-selective microelectrode
pH regulation in a crayfish stretch receptor neurone: MAIR, MOSER AND FRESSER **178**, 109.
Ion-transport mechanisms
pH regulation in a crayfish stretch receptor neurone: MAIR, MOSER AND FRESSER **178**, 109.
Iron depostion
iron granules in honeybees: HSU AND LI **180**, 1.

Jellyfish
lipid components of *Cyanea capillata*: SCHETZ AND ANDERSON **177**, 23.
Joint anatomy
mammalian spinal biomechanics : GÁL **174**, 281.
Jumping locomotion
development of locust jumping performance: KATZ AND GOSLINE **177**, 81.

K^+
effects of ammonia on young rainbow trout: PALEY, TWITCHEN AND EDDY **180**, 273.
Ketanserin
synergism of *Rhodnius* diuretic hormones: MADDRELL, HERMAN, FARNDALE AND RIEGEL **174**, 65.
Kinematics
cost of larval locomotion in blowflies: BERRIGAN AND LIGHTON **179**, 245.
feeding behaviour in *Rana pipiens*: ANDERSON **179**, 1.
hummingbird flight ecology: WELLS **178**, 59.
of birdsong: WESTNEAT, LONG, HOESE AND NOWICKI **182**, 147.
swimming in channels: WEBB **178**, 97.

Lactate
and pyruvate transport in carp erythrocytes: TIIHONEN AND NIKINMAA **178**, 161.
cutthroat trout challenged at pH 10: WILKIE, WRIGHT, IWAMA AND WOOD **175**, 173.
glucose metabolism of swimbladder tissue: PELSTER AND SCHEID **185**, 169.
metabolism in trout: MILLIGAN AND GIRARD **180**, 175.
turtle liver phosphoenolpyruvate carboxykinase: LAND AND HOCHACHKA **182**, 271.
Lagging
wing movements and lift in locust flight: WORTMANN AND ZARNACK **182**, 57.
Lamprey
acid–base balance in lamprey: BOUTILIER, FERGUSON, HENRY AND TUFTS **178**, 71.
neurotransmitter effects on non-linear integration: MOORE AND BUCHANAN **175**, 89.
NMDA-activated neurones: MOORE, HILL AND GRILLNER **175**, 59.
Largemouth bass
the lateral line overrides vision: JANSSEN AND CORCORAN **176**, 299.
Larvae
effects of environmental viscosity: PODOLSKY AND EMLET **176**, 207.
Lateral line
acousticolateral responses in the trout medulla: WUBBELS, KROESE AND SCHELLART **179**, 77.
Lecithotrophy
embryonic nutrition in a viviparous reptile: STEWART AND THOMPSON **174**, 97.
Leech
a bifunctional neurone innervates leech nephridium: WENNING, CAHILL, HOEGER AND CALABRESE **182**, 81.
modulation of Ca^{2+} channels by ATP: WUTTKE AND BERRY **181**, 313.
segment-specific modulation of leech neurones by acetylcholine: SZCZUPAK, JORDAN AND KRISTAN **183**, 115.
Left ventricular systolic pressure
acetylcholine and coronary flow in a hibernator: BURLINGTON AND MILSOM **185**, 17.
Lepidochelys kempi
αCO_2 and pKa of turtle blood: STABENAU AND HEMING **180**, 311.
Lepomis cyanellis
the lateral line overrides vision: JANSSEN AND CORCORAN **176**, 299.
Lepomis gibbosus
convergence in fish feeding modes: NORTON AND BRAINERD **176**, 11.
Leptonychotes weddellii
Weddell seal muscle temperature: PONGANIS, KOOYMAN, CASTELLINI, PONGANIS AND PONGANIS **183**, 341.
Leucophaea maderae
leukokinin in cockroach nervous system: MUREN, LUNDQUIST AND NÄSSEL **179**, 289.
Leukokinin
leukokinin in cockroach nervous system: MUREN, LUNDQUIST AND NÄSSEL **179**, 289.
Lichenostomus chrysops
clock-shift experiments with a day migrant: MUNRO AND WILTSCHKO **181**, 233.
Lift
insect drag and lift: FULL AND KOEHL **176**, 89.
Liquid water uptake
water uptake by the isopod *Porcellio scaber*: DROBNE AND FAJGELJ **178**, 275.
Liver
effect of ammonia on the Lake Magadi tilapia: WALSH, BERGMAN, NARAHARA, WOOD, WRIGHT, RANDALL, MAINA AND LAURENT **180**, 323.
β-adrenergic response to temperature: McKINLEY AND HAZEL **177**, 51.
Load carriage
locomotion and load carriage in a harvester ant: LIGHTON, WEIER AND FEENER **181**, 49.
Load compensation
cuticular stress compensation in insects: SCHMITZ **183**, 15.
Lobster
lobster muscle ion channels: WORDEN, RAHAMIMOFF AND KRAVITZ **182**, 113.
neuromodulation of MRO muscles: PASZTOR AND GOLAS **174**, 363.
odour sensitivity of cultured neurones: FADOOL, MICHEL AND ACHE **174**, 215.
Locomotion
action of the hepaxial muscles: CARRIER **180**, 75.
galloping ghost crabs: BLICKHAN, FULL AND TING **179**, 301.
in the potoroo: BAUDINETTE, HALPERN AND HINDS **174**, 81.
insect drag and lift: FULL AND KOEHL **176**, 89.

load carriage in a harvester ant: LIGHTON, WEIER AND FEENER **181**, 49.
mechanics of scallop hinges: BOWIE, LAYES AND DEMONT **175**, 311.
motor neurone organization in *Clione*: SATTERLIE **181**, 119.
neurotransmitter effects on non-linear integration: MOORE AND BUCHANAN **175**, 89.
NMDA-activated neurones: MOORE, HILL AND GRILLNER **175**, 59.
running springs: speed and animal size: FARLEY, GLASHEEN AND McMAHON **185**, 71.

Locomotor activity
Brain serotonin and locomotor activity: WINBERG, NILSSON, SPRUIJT AND HÖGLUND **179**, 213.
depression of carp locomotor activity: NILSSON, ROSÉN AND JOHANSSON **180**, 153.

Locomotor performance
body size and muscle power output: JOHNSON, SWOAP, BENNETT AND JOSEPHSON **174**, 199.
development of locust jumping performance: KATZ AND GOSLINE **177**, 81.

Locomotor–respiratory coupling
wingbeat/respiratory coordination in geese: FUNK, SHOLOMENKO, VALENZUELA, STEEVES AND MILSOM **175**, 317.

Locust
antibodies to locust antennal cells: STROTMANN, BOEKHOFF, GÖGGERLE AND BREER **175**, 45.
Ca^{2+} channels in locust neurones: PEARSON, LEES AND WRAY **177**, 201.
control of peptide ratios: FISCHER-LOUGHEED, O'SHEA, CORNISH, LOSBERGER, ROULET AND SCHULZ-AELLEN **177**, 223.
development of locust jumping performance: KATZ AND GOSLINE **177**, 81.
free flight of locusts: KUTSCH, SCHWARZ, FISCHER AND KAUTZ **185**, 367.
function of locust tegula: WOLF **182**, 229.
locust diuretic peptides: COAST, RAYNE, HAYES, MALLET, THOMPSON AND BACON **175**, 1.
wing movements and lift in locust flight: WORTMANN AND ZARNACK **182**, 57.

Locusta migratoria
antibodies to locust antennal cells: STROTMANN, BOEKHOFF, GÖGGERLE AND BREER **175**, 45.
cultured locust medial neurosecretory cells: RÖSSLER AND BICKMEYER **183**, 323.
function of locust tegula: WOLF **182**, 229.
locust diuretic peptides: COAST, RAYNE, HAYES, MALLET, THOMPSON AND BACON **175**, 1.
locust flight steering: ROBERTSON AND JOHNSON **183**, 35.
locust ovipositor ventral opener muscle: BELANGER AND ORCHARD **174**, 321.
neurosecretion and feeding in locusts: SCHACHTNER AND BRÄUNIG **185**, 287.
proctolin's role in an insect motor system: BELANGER AND ORCHARD **174**, 343.

Long-term multiple-channel respirometry
respirometry method for aquatic animals: NORDTUG AND OLSEN **185**, 357.

Low pH
intracellular pH and fatigue in brown trout: BUTLER AND DAY **176**, 271.

Luminescence
metabolic control of fish luminescence: MALLEFET AND BAGUET **181**, 279.
β-like adrenoceptors in Cnidaria: AWAD AND ANCTIL **177**, 181.

Lymantria dispar
pH of ectoperitrophic space in Lepidoptera: GRINGORTEN, CRAWFORD AND HARVEY **183**, 353.

Lymnaea stagnalis
sequencing of snail egg-laying behaviour: FERGUSON, PIENEMAN, JANSEN AND TER MAAT **178**, 251.

Magnesium
eel urinary magnesium and calcium after stanniectomy: BUTLER **181**, 107.

Magnetic compass
clock-shift experiments with a day migrant: MUNRO AND WILTSCHKO **181**, 233.
sea turtle inclination compass: LIGHT, SALMON AND LOHMANN **182**, 1.

Magnetoreception
sea turtle inclination compass: LIGHT, SALMON AND LOHMANN **182**, 1.

Malate dehydrogenase
temperature adaptation of abalone MDHs: DAHLHOFF AND SOMERO **185**, 137.

Malpighian tubules
actions of *Manduca sexta* diuretic hormone: AUDSLEY, COAST AND SCHOOLEY **178**, 231.
gramicidin and insect epithelial transport: MADDRELL AND O'DONNELL **177**, 287.
locust diuretic peptides: COAST, RAYNE, HAYES, MALLET, THOMPSON AND BACON **175**, 1.

potassium regulation in fed *Rhodnius*: MADDRELL, O'DONNELL AND CAFFREY **177**, 273.
rectal absorption in crickets: SPRING AND ALBARWANI **185**, 305.
secretion by cricket Malpighian tubules: MARSHALL, COOPER, RIPPON AND PATAK **177**, 1.
synergism of *Rhodnius* diuretic hormones: MADDRELL, HERMAN, FARNDALE AND RIEGEL **174**, 65.

Mammal
mammalian spinal biomechanics : GÁL **174**, 247, 281.

Manduca sexta
actions of *Manduca sexta* diuretic hormone: AUDSLEY, COAST AND SCHOOLEY **178**, 231.
pH of ectoperitrophic space in Lepidoptera: GRINGORTEN, CRAWFORD AND HARVEY **183**, 353.
steroid-induced down-regulation of transmitter expression: LOI AND TUBLITZ **181**, 175.
steroid-induced up-regulation of transmitter expression: TUBLITZ AND LOI **181**, 195.

Manoeuvrability
centre of body mass and flight performance: SRYGLEY AND DUDLEY **174**, 155.

Marsupials
aerobic factorial scope of endotherms: HINDS, BAUDINETTE, MACMILLEN AND HALPERN **182**, 41.
locomotion in the potoroo: BAUDINETTE, HALPERN AND HINDS **174**, 81.

Maxillary urine
ammonia and body fluid pH in *Porcellio*: WRIGHT AND O'DONNELL **176**, 233.

Maximum oxygen consumption
aerobic factorial scope of endotherms: HINDS, BAUDINETTE, MACMILLEN AND HALPERN **182**, 41.

Mechanical power
cost of flight in a nectar-feeding bat: NORBERG, KUNZ, STEFFENSEN, WINTER AND VON HELVERSEN **182**, 207.
efficiency of dogfish muscle fibres: CURTIN AND WOLEDGE **183**, 137.
efficiency of red fibres: CURTIN AND WOLEDGE **185**, 195.

Mechanics
fish myotomal muscle function: ALTRINGHAM, WARDLE AND SMITH **182**, 191.
mechanics of single cardiac fibres: MEYHÖFER **185**, 207.
of scallop hinges: BOWIE, LAYES AND DEMONT **175**, 311.

Mechanoreception
the lateral line overrides vision: JANSSEN AND CORCORAN **176**, 299.

Mechanoreceptor
airflow sensors in the avian wing: BROWN AND FEDDE **179**, 13.

Medial neurosecretory cells
cultured locust medial neurosecretory cells: RÖSSLER AND BICKMEYER **183**, 323.

Medulla
Electrosensory common mode suppression: MONTGOMERY AND BODZNICK **183**, 203.

Medulla oblongata
acousticolateral responses in the trout medulla: WUBBELS, KROESE AND SCHELLART **179**, 77.

Medullary bone
medullary bone and avian calcium regulation: DACKE, ARKLE, COOK, WORMSTONE, JONES, ZAIDI AND BASCAL **184**, 63.

Melospiza georgiana
kinematics of birdsong: WESTNEAT, LONG, HOESE AND NOWICKI **182**, 147.

Membrane
lobster muscle ion channels: WORDEN, RAHAMIMOFF AND KRAVITZ **182**, 113.

Mercenaria mercenaria
ionic basis of excitation by 5-HT in a clam heart: DEVLIN **179**, 63.
ionic basis of rhythmicity of a clam heart: DEVLIN **179**, 47.

Metabolic control
metabolic control of fish luminescence: MALLEFET AND BAGUET **181**, 279.

Metabolic depression
depression of carp locomotor activity: NILSSON, ROSÉN AND JOHANSSON **180**, 153.

Metabolic heat
metabolic heat in anoxic *Artemia* cysts: HONTORIA, CROWE, CROWE AND AMAT **178**, 149.
temperature changes in tethered flying blowflies: STAVENGA, SCHWERING AND TINBERGEN **185**, 325.

Metabolic rate
intestinal blood flow in swimming salmon: THORARENSEN, GALLAUGHER, KIESSLING AND FARRELL **179**, 115.
Weddell seal muscle temperature: PONGANIS, KOOYMAN, CASTELLINI, PONGANIS AND PONGANIS **183**, 341.

Metabolism
aerobic factorial scope of endotherms: HINDS, BAUDINETTE, MACMILLEN AND HALPERN **182**, 41.
ant respiratory water loss: LIGHTON, GARRIGAN, DUNCAN AND JOHNSON **179**, 233.
body size and exercise in fish: FERGUSON, KIEFFER AND TUFTS **180**, 195.
discontinuous ventilation in a tick: LIGHTON, FIELDEN AND RECHAV **180**, 229.
lactate and pyruvate transport in carp erythrocytes: TIIHONEN AND NIKINMAA **178**, 161.
lactate metabolism in trout: MILLIGAN AND GIRARD **180**, 175.
locomotion and load carriage in a harvester ant: LIGHTON, WEIER AND FEENER **181**, 49.
rat muscle glycogen loss: ARMSTRONG AND TAYLOR **176**, 135.
Metachronal coordination
comb plate propulsion and power output: BARLOW AND SLEIGH **183**, 149.
water propulsion by ctenophores: BARLOW, SLEIGH AND WHITE **177**, 113.
Methaemoglobin
effect of methaemoglobin levels on swimming performance: BRAUNER, VAL AND RANDALL **185**, 121.
Micropterus salmoides
convergence in fish feeding modes: NORTON AND BRAINERD **176**, 11.
the lateral line overrides vision: JANSSEN AND CORCORAN **176**, 299.
Microsequence analysis
a bifunctional neurone innervates leech nephridium: WENNING, CAHILL, HOEGER AND CALABRESE **182**, 81.
Microtus ochrogaster
nutrient uptake in the hindgut of voles: HUME, KARASOV AND DARKEN **176**, 285.
Midgut lumen
pH of ectoperitrophic space in Lepidoptera: GRINGORTEN, CRAWFORD AND HARVEY **183**, 353.
Migration
clock-shift experiments with a day migrant: MUNRO AND WILTSCHKO **181**, 233.
Minimum oxygen consumption
aerobic factorial scope of endotherms: HINDS, BAUDINETTE, MACMILLEN AND HALPERN **182**, 41.
Mitochondria
thermal acclimation of abalone mitochondria: DAHLHOFF AND SOMERO **185**, 151.
thermal sensitivity of ADP-dependence of trout mitochondria: BLIER AND GUDERLEY **176**, 145.
Mollusc
an interneuronal network in *Helisoma*: SYED, ROGER, RIDGWAY, BAUCE, LUKOWIAK AND BULLOCH **174**, 19.
cardiac regulation by peptides in *Helix aspersa*: LESSER AND GREENBERG **178**, 205.
motor neurone organization in *Clione*: SATTERLIE **181**, 119.
ionic basis of rhythmicity of a clam heart: DEVLIN **179**, 47.
Monocarboxylate transport
lactate and pyruvate transport in carp erythrocytes: TIIHONEN AND NIKINMAA **178**, 161.
Monoclonal antibody
antibodies to locust antennal cells: STROTMANN, BOEKHOFF, GÖGGERLE AND BREER **175**, 45.
Monodelphis domestica
repair of opossum spinal cord in culture: WOODWARD, TREHERNE, KNOTT, FERNANDEZ, VARGA AND NICHOLLS **176**, 77.
Monogamy
moth male accessory gland factors: KINGAN, THOMAS-LAEMONT AND RAINA **183**, 61.
Monotremes
aerobic factorial scope of endotherms: HINDS, BAUDINETTE, MACMILLEN AND HALPERN **182**, 41.
Mosquito
mosquito midgut ATPases: MACVICKER, BILLINGSLEY AND DJAMGOZ **174**, 167.
Moth
auditory mismatch of moths to gleaning bats: FAURE, FULLARD AND DAWSON **178**, 173.
moth male accessory gland factors: KINGAN, THOMAS-LAEMONT AND RAINA **183**, 61.
Motor giant neurone
crayfish thoracic giant fibre to motor giant connections: HEITLER AND FRASER **181**, 329.
motor giant and segmental giant inhibitory interneurones: FRASER AND HEITLER **180**, 55.

Motor neurone
motor neurone organization in *Clione*: SATTERLIE **181**, 119.
plateau potentials driven synaptically: HANCOX AND PITMAN **176**, 307.
Motor pattern
control of body height in a walking stick insect: CRUSE, SCHMITZ, BRAUN AND SCHWEINS **181**, 141.
Motor pattern generation
function of locust tegula: WOLF **182**, 229.
Motor plasticity
feeding in *Balistes vetula*: WAINWRIGHT AND TURINGAN **180**, 209.
Moult
pH regulation in a crayfish stretch receptor neurone: MAIR, MOSER AND FRESSER **178**, 109.
Moult cycle
seasonal temperature and pH in crayfish: WHITELEY AND TAYLOR **181**, 295.
Moulting
transepithelial movement of calcium in crustaceans: NEUFELD AND CAMERON **184**, 1.
Multimodal distribution
angelfish escape trajectories: DOMENICI AND BLAKE **177**, 253.
Muscarinic acetylcholine receptor
in cockroach CNS: LE CORRONC AND HUE **175**, 305.
in the cockroach: LE CORRONC AND HUE **181**, 257.
Muscle
efficiency of dogfish muscle fibres: CURTIN AND WOLEDGE **183**, 137.
efficiency of red fibres: CURTIN AND WOLEDGE **185**, 195.
fibre heterogeneity of crayfish muscles: GÜNZEL, GALLER AND RATHMAYER **175**, 267.
fish myotomal muscle function: ALTRINGHAM, WARDLE AND SMITH **182**, 191.
glucose utilization in swimming trout: WEST, ARTHUR, SUAREZ, DOLL AND HOCHACHKA **177**, 63.
hummingbird muscle performance: WELLS **178**, 39.
mechanics of single cardiac fibres: MEYHÖFER **185**, 207.
muscle action during fish swimming: JOHNSTON, FRANKLIN AND JOHNSON **185**, 251.
neuromodulation of MRO muscles: PASZTOR AND GOLAS **174**, 363.
pectoralis force in the pigeon during free flight: DIAL AND BIEWENER **176**, 31.
power output of bumblebee flight muscle: GILMOUR AND ELLINGTON **183**, 77.
rat muscle glycogen loss: ARMSTRONG AND TAYLOR **176**, 135.
thermal activation and enzyme binding: HUBER AND GUDERLEY **175**, 195.
thermal sensitivity of ADP-dependence of trout mitochondria: BLIER AND GUDERLEY **176**, 145.
work and power from a lizard muscle: SWOAP, JOHNSON, JOSEPHSON AND BENNETT **174**, 185.
work and power of bumblebee flight muscle: GILMOUR AND ELLINGTON **183**, 101.
Muscle fibre types
myofibrillar proteins of lobster: NEIL, FOWLER AND TOBASNICK **183**, 185.
Muscle lactate
acid–base balance in lamprey: BOUTILIER, FERGUSON, HENRY AND TUFTS **178**, 71.
Muscle mechanics
fish feeding and muscular limitation: AERTS AND DE VREE **177**, 129.
Muscle membrane
lobster muscle ion channels: WORDEN, RAHAMIMOFF AND KRAVITZ **182**, 113.
Muscle physiology
adaptations to locomotion in the emu: PATAK AND BALDWIN **175**, 233.
Muscle potentials
free flight of locusts: KUTSCH, SCHWARZ, FISCHER AND KAUTZ **185**, 367.
Muscle receptor organ
neuromodulation of MRO muscles: PASZTOR AND GOLAS **174**, 363.
Muskrat
cardiac potassium channels: McKEAN, ROCKLAGE AND SCHNEIDER **182**, 275.
Myofibrillar proteins
myofibrillar proteins of lobster: NEIL, FOWLER AND TOBASNICK **183**, 185.
Myotis lucifugus
auditory mismatch of moths to gleaning bats: FAURE, FULLARD AND DAWSON **178**, 173.
Myotis septentrionalis
auditory mismatch of moths to gleaning bats: FAURE, FULLARD AND DAWSON **178**, 173.

Myoxocephalus scorpius
muscle action during fish swimming: JOHNSTON, FRANKLIN AND JOHNSON **185**, 251.
Myxine glutinosa
catecholamines in hypoxic hagfish: PERRY, FRITSCHE AND THOMAS **183**, 165.

Na^+
effects of ammonia on young rainbow trout: PALEY, TWITCHEN AND EDDY **180**, 273.
Na^+/Ca^{2+} exchange
calcium transport in fish intestine: SCHOENMAKERS, VERBOST, FLIK AND WENDELAAR BONGA **176**, 195.
Na^+/H^+ exchange
catecholamines and blood respiratory status in trout: PERRY AND THOMAS **180**, 27.
hypoxia and trout erythrocyte catecholamine responsiveness: REID, LEBRAS AND PERRY **176**, 103.
Na^+/K^+-ATPase
mosquito midgut ATPases: MACVICKER, BILLINGSLEY AND DJAMGOZ **174**, 167.
Na^+/NH_4^+ exchange
nitrogen excretion by trout at high pH: WRIGHT, IWAMA AND WOOD **175**, 153.
'Near fling'
analysis of 'near fling': SUNADA, KAWACHI, WATANABE AND AZUMA **183**, 217.
butterfly take-off flight: SUNADA, KAWACHI, WATANABE AND AZUMA **183**, 249.
Negative slope resistance
augmentation of bursting activity by serotonin: FUNASE, WATANABE AND ONOZUKA **175**, 33.
Nematode
M3 controls pharyngeal relaxation: AVERY **175**, 283.
nematode osmoregulation: FUSÉ, DAVEY AND SOMMERVILLE **175**, 127.
nematode water compartments: FUSÉ, DAVEY AND SOMMERVILLE **175**, 143.
Nephridium
a bifunctional neurone innervates leech nephridium: WENNING, CAHILL, HOEGER AND CALABRESE **182**, 81.
Nephrops norvegicus
myofibrillar proteins of lobster: NEIL, FOWLER AND TOBASNICK **183**, 185.
Neural oscillator
effects of neuropeptides on crab stomatogastric ganglion: WEIMANN, MARDER, EVANS AND CALABRESE **181**, 1.
Neurodevelopment
steroid-induced down-regulation of transmitter expression: LOI AND TUBLITZ **181**, 175.
steroid-induced up-regulation of transmitter expression: TUBLITZ AND LOI **181**, 195.
Neuroethology
auditory mismatch of moths to gleaning bats: FAURE, FULLARD AND DAWSON **178**, 173.
Neuromodulation
locust ovipositor ventral opener muscle: BELANGER AND ORCHARD **174**, 321.
neuromodulation of MRO muscles: PASZTOR AND GOLAS **174**, 363.
oviductal DUM neurones: KALOGIANNI AND THEOPHILIDIS **174**, 123.
Neuromuscular properties
fibre heterogeneity of crayfish muscles: GÜNZEL, GALLER AND RATHMAYER **175**, 267.
Neurone
Ca^{2+} channels in locust neurones: PEARSON, LEES AND WRAY **177**, 201.
NMDA-activated neurones: MOORE, HILL AND GRILLNER **175**, 59.
Neuropeptide F1
neuromodulation of MRO muscles: PASZTOR AND GOLAS **174**, 363.
Neuropeptides
cardiac regulation by peptides in *Helix aspersa*: LESSER AND GREENBERG **178**, 205.
control of peptide ratios: FISCHER-LOUGHEED, O'SHEA, CORNISH, LOSBERGER, ROULET AND SCHULZ-AELLEN **177**, 223.
effects of neuropeptides on crab stomatogastric ganglion: WEIMANN, MARDER, EVANS AND CALABRESE **181**, 1.
steroid-induced up-regulation of transmitter expression: TUBLITZ AND LOI **181**, 195.
Neuroplasticity
steroid-induced down-regulation of transmitter expression: LOI AND TUBLITZ **181**, 175.
steroid-induced up-regulation of transmitter expression: TUBLITZ AND LOI **181**, 195.

Neurosecretion
neurosecretion and feeding in locusts: SCHACHTNER AND BRÄUNIG **185**, 287.
Neurotoxin
behavioural state of *Hirudo medicinalis*: GROOME, CLARK AND LENT **182**, 265.
Neurotransmitter
steroid-induced down-regulation of transmitter expression: LOI AND TUBLITZ **181**, 175.
steroid-induced up-regulation of transmitter expression: TUBLITZ AND LOI **181**, 195.
NH_3
nitrogen excretion by trout at high pH: WRIGHT, IWAMA AND WOOD **175**, 153.
NH_4^+
nitrogen excretion by trout at high pH: WRIGHT, IWAMA AND WOOD **175**, 153.
Nicotinic acetylcholine receptor
insect acetylcholine receptors: BUCKINGHAM, LUMMIS, BALK, SCHROEDER AND SATTELLE **182**, 255.
Nicotinic receptor
segment-specific modulation of leech neurones by acetylcholine: SZCZUPAK, JORDAN AND KRISTAN **183**, 115.
Nitrogen excretion
nitrogen excretion by trout at high pH: WRIGHT, IWAMA AND WOOD **175**, 153.
Nitrogen metabolism
effect of ammonia on the Lake Magadi tilapia: WALSH, BERGMAN, NARAHARA, WOOD, WRIGHT, RANDALL, MAINA AND LAURENT **180**, 323.
NMDA
NMDA-activated neurones: MOORE, HILL AND GRILLNER **175**, 59.
Noise suppression
Electrosensory common mode suppression: MONTGOMERY AND BODZNICK **183**, 203.
Noradrenaline
catecholamines in hypoxic hagfish: PERRY, FRITSCHE AND THOMAS **183**, 165.
Norway lobster
myofibrillar proteins of lobster: NEIL, FOWLER AND TOBASNICK **183**, 185.
Nucleotides
modulation of Ca^{2+} channels by ATP: WUTTKE AND BERRY **181**, 313.
Object detection
locust flight steering: ROBERTSON AND JOHNSON **183**, 35.
Octanol
cell–cell channels in insect cell pairs: CHURCHILL AND CAVENEY **178**, 261.
Octopus
octopus screening-pigment migration: GLEADALL, OHTSU, GLEADALL AND TSUKAHARA **185**, 1.
Octopus vulgaris
octopus blood volume regulation: WELLS AND WELLS **175**, 211.
Ocypode quadrata
galloping ghost crabs: BLICKHAN, FULL AND TING **179**, 301.
Oestrogen
retinals and retinols induced by oestrogen: AZUMA, IRIE AND SEKI **178**, 89.
Olfaction
antibodies to locust antennal cells: STROTMANN, BOEKHOFF, GÖGGERLE AND BREER **175**, 45.
dog behaviour during tracking: THESEN, STEEN AND DØVING **180**, 247.
odour sensitivity of cultured neurones: FADOOL, MICHEL AND ACHE **174**, 215.
Olfactory navigation
anosmia in $ZnSO_4$-treated pigeons: SCHMID AND SCHLUND **185**, 33.
Olfactory transduction
cation channels in olfactory receptor neurones: STENGL **178**, 125.
Oncorhynchus clarki henshawi
cutthroat trout challenged at pH 10: WILKIE, WRIGHT, IWAMA AND WOOD **175**, 173.
nitrogen excretion by trout at high pH: WRIGHT, IWAMA AND WOOD **175**, 153.
Oncorhynchus mykiss
acousticolateral responses in the trout medulla: WUBBELS, KROESE AND SCHELLART **179**, 77.
adrenergic regulation of fish heart: KEEN, VIANZON, FARRELL AND TIBBITS **181**, 27.
β-adrenergic response to temperature: McKINLEY AND HAZEL **177**, 51.
bioactive compounds in the corpuscles of Stannius: VERBOST, BUTKUS, WILLEMS AND WENDELAAR BONGA **177**, 243.
body size and exercise in fish: FERGUSON, KIEFFER AND TUFTS **180**, 195.

catecholamines and blood respiratory status in trout: PERRY AND THOMAS **180**, 27.
CO_2 transport in catecholamine-treated fish: NIKINMAA AND VIHERSAARI **180**, 315.
effects of ammonia on young rainbow trout. PALEY, TWITCHEN AND EDDY **180**, 273.
feeding rank and brain serotonergic activity: WINBERG, CARTER, McCARTHY, HE, NILSSON AND HOULIHAN **179**, 197.
gill epithelial cells in primary culture: PÄRT, NORRGREN, BERGSTRÖM AND SJÖBERG **175**, 219.
glucose utilization in swimming trout: WEST, ARTHUR, SUAREZ, DOLL AND HOCHACHKA **177**, 63.
H^+-ATPase activity in fish gill: LIN AND RANDALL **180**, 163.
hypoxia and trout erythrocyte catecholamine responsiveness: REID, LEBRAS AND PERRY **176**, 103.
lactate metabolism in trout: MILLIGAN AND GIRARD **180**, 175.
propranolol impairs hyperventilation during hypercapnia: KINKEAD, AOTA, PERRY AND RANDALL **175**, 115.
red blood cell CO_2 excretion in trout: PERRY AND GILMOUR **180**, 39.
rheology of human and trout red cells: NASH AND EGGINTON **174**, 109.
serotonin-induced catecholamine release in trout: FRITSCHE, REID, THOMAS AND PERRY **178**, 191.
swimming in channels: WEBB **178**, 97.
thermal sensitivity of ADP-dependence of trout mitochondria: BLIER AND GUDERLEY **176**, 145.

Oncorhynchus tshawytscha
effect of methaemoglobin levels on swimming performance: BRAUNER, VAL AND RANDALL **185**, 121.
intestinal blood flow in swimming salmon: THORARENSEN, GALLAUGHER, KIESSLING AND FARRELL **179**, 115.

Ondatra zibethicus
cardiac potassium channels: McKEAN, ROCKLAGE AND SCHNEIDER **182**, 275.

Ontogeny
haemocyanin function in *Cancer magister*: TERWILLIGER AND BROWN **183**, 1.

Opiate receptor
cyclic-AMP-mediated enkephalin responses: KEMENES, S.-RÓZSA AND CARPENTER **181**, 321.

Opossum
repair of opossum spinal cord in culture: WOODWARD, TREHERNE, KNOTT, FERNANDEZ, VARGA AND NICHOLLS **176**, 77.

Opsanus beta
acid–base status and ureogenesis: BARBER AND WALSH **185**, 87.
pentose phosphate pathway in gas gland: WALSH AND MILLIGAN **176**, 311.

Optomotor response
annular respirometer for schooling fishes: LUCAS, JOHNSTONE AND TANG **175**, 325.

Oreochromis alcalicus grahami
effect of ammonia on the Lake Magadi tilapia: WALSH, BERGMAN, NARAHARA, WOOD, WRIGHT, RANDALL, MAINA AND LAURENT **180**, 323.

Oreochromis mossambicus
bioactive compounds in the corpuscles of Stannius: VERBOST, BUTKUS, WILLEMS AND WENDELAAR BONGA **177**, 243.
calcium transport in fish intestine: SCHOENMAKERS, VERBOST, FLIK AND WENDELAAR BONGA **176**, 195.
growth hormone and calcium metabolism in freshwater tilapia: FLIK, ATSMA, FENWICK, RENTIER-DELRUE, SMAL AND WENDELAAR BONGA **185**, 107.

Organic phosphate
effect of methaemoglobin levels on swimming performance: BRAUNER, VAL AND RANDALL **185**, 121.

Orientation
sea turtle inclination compass: LIGHT, SALMON AND LOHMANN **182**, 1.

Ornithine–urea cycle
acid–base status and ureogenesis: BARBER AND WALSH **185**, 87.
cutthroat trout challenged at pH 10: WILKIE, WRIGHT, IWAMA AND WOOD **175**, 173.
effect of ammonia on the Lake Magadi tilapia: WALSH, BERGMAN, NARAHARA, WOOD, WRIGHT, RANDALL, MAINA AND LAURENT **180**, 323.

Oscillations
inositol trisphosphate receptor regulation: MARSHALL AND TAYLOR **184**, 161.
neurotransmitter effects on non-linear integration: MOORE AND BUCHANAN **175**, 89.

Osmoregulation
ionic regulation in the robber crab: TAYLOR, GREENAWAY AND MORRIS **179**, 93.

nematode osmoregulation: FUSÉ, DAVEY AND SOMMERVILLE **175**, 127.
nematode water compartments: FUSÉ, DAVEY AND SOMMERVILLE **175**, 143.
stress and osmoregulatory failure in a nematode: DAVEY, SOMMERVILLE AND FUSÉ **180**, 263.
Osmoregulatory hormones
stress and osmoregulatory failure in a nematode: DAVEY, SOMMERVILLE AND FUSÉ **180**, 263.
Ouabain
mosquito midgut ATPases: MACVICKER, BILLINGSLEY AND DJAMGOZ **174**, 167.
Oviduct
oviductal DUM neurones: KALOGIANNI AND THEOPHILIDIS **174**, 123.
Ovipositor opener muscle
locust ovipositor ventral opener muscle: BELANGER AND ORCHARD **174**, 321.
proctolin's role in an insect motor system: BELANGER AND ORCHARD **174**, 343.
Oxygen binding
haemocyanin function in *Cancer magister*: TERWILLIGER AND BROWN **183**, 1.
Oxygen consumption
annular respirometer for schooling fishes: LUCAS, JOHNSTONE AND TANG **175**, 325.
feeding and starvation in scorpaenid fish: YANG AND SOMERO **181**, 213.
metabolic control of fish luminescence: MALLEFET AND BAGUET **181**, 279.
rat muscle glycogen loss: ARMSTRONG AND TAYLOR **176**, 135.
Oxygen minimum layer
feeding and starvation in scorpaenid fish: YANG AND SOMERO **181**, 213.

Pacemaker
neurotransmitter effects on non-linear integration: MOORE AND BUCHANAN **175**, 89.
Pacifastacus leniusculus
crayfish thoracic giant fibre to motor giant connections: HEITLER AND FRASER **181**, 329.
fibre heterogeneity of crayfish muscles: GÜNZEL, GALLER AND RATHMAYER **175**, 267.
motor giant and segmental giant inhibitory interneurones: FRASER AND HEITLER **180**, 55.
Pagothenia borchgrevinki
role of spleen during exercise in *Pagothenia borchgrevinki*: FRANKLIN, DAVISON AND McKENZIE **174**, 381.
Pancreas
calcium signalling in pancreatic acinar cells: THORN **184**, 129.
Panulirus argus
odour sensitivity of cultured neurones: FADOOL, MICHEL AND ACHE **174**, 215.
Papilionoidea
asymmetric twisting of butterfly wings: WOOTTON **180**, 105.
Parabuteo unicinctus
wing tip slots and drag in gliding birds: TUCKER **180**, 285.
Paramecium calkinsi
modulation of calcium currents in *Paramecium*: BERNAL AND EHRLICH **176**, 117.
Paramecium caudatum
chemoaccumulation in *Paramecium caudatum*: NAKAZATO AND NAITOH **176**, 1.
Parasympathetic control
heart rate regulation during hibernation: MILSOM, BURLINGTON AND BURLESON **185**, 25.
Parathyroid gland
amphibian calcium metabolism: STIFFLER **184**, 47.
Particle tracing
water propulsion by ctenophores: BARLOW, SLEIGH AND WHITE **177**, 113.
Passer domesticus
aldosterone and lower intestinal properties in sparrows: GOLDSTEIN **176**, 159.
Patch-clamp recording
Ca^{2+} channels in locust neurones: PEARSON, LEES AND WRAY **177**, 201.
cell–cell channels in insect cell pairs: CHURCHILL AND CAVENEY **178**, 261.
cultured locust medial neurosecretory cells: RÖSSLER AND BICKMEYER **183**, 323.
PC12 cell
stimulus–secretion coupling in excitable cells: CHEEK AND BARRY **184**, 183.
Pectoralis
pectoralis force in the pigeon during free flight: DIAL AND BIEWENER **176**, 31.
Pentose phosphate pathway
in gas gland: WALSH AND MILLIGAN **176**, 311.
glucose metabolism of swimbladder tissue: PELSTER AND SCHEID **185**, 169.

Peptide release
leukokinin in cockroach nervous system: MUREN, LUNDQUIST AND NÄSSEL **179**, 289.
Periplaneta americana
insect acetylcholine receptors: BUCKINGHAM, LUMMIS, BALK, SCHROEDER AND SATTELLE **182**, 255.
insect drag and lift: FULL AND KOEHL **176**, 89.
muscarinic acetylcholine receptors: LE CORRONC AND HUE **175**, 305; **181**, 257.
plateau potentials driven synaptically: HANCOX AND PITMAN **176**, 307.
properties of adult DUM neurones *in vitro*: NEWLAND, SMITH AND HOWES **179**, 323.
Permeability
nematode osmoregulation: FUSÉ, DAVEY AND SOMMERVILLE **175**, 127.
nematode water compartments: FUSÉ, DAVEY AND SOMMERVILLE **175**, 143.
Petromyzon marinus
acid–base balance in lamprey: BOUTILIER, FERGUSON, HENRY AND TUFTS **178**, 71.
pH
ammonia and body fluid pH in *Porcellio*: WRIGHT AND O'DONNELL **176**, 233.
body size and exercise in fish: FERGUSON, KIEFFER AND TUFTS **180**, 195.
crayfish postmoult ion fluxes: pH effects: ZANOTTO AND WHEATLY **178**, 1.
nitrogen excretion by trout at high pH: WRIGHT, IWAMA AND WOOD **175**, 153.
pH regulation
seasonal temperature and pH in crayfish: WHITELEY AND TAYLOR **181**, 295.
Pharyngeal muscle
M3 controls pharyngeal relaxation: AVERY **175**, 283.
Phenylalkylamines
Ca^{2+} channels in locust neurones: PEARSON, LEES AND WRAY **177**, 201.
Phonation
kinematics of birdsong: WESTNEAT, LONG, HOESE AND NOWICKI **182**, 147.
Phosphatase
bioactive compounds in the corpuscles of Stannius: VERBOST, BUTKUS, WILLEMS AND WENDELAAR BONGA **177**, 243.
Phosphofructokinase
control of phosphofructokinase in a bivalve ventricle: MICHAELIDIS, ROFALIKOU AND BEIS **180**, 15.
thermal activation and enzyme binding: HUBER AND GUDERLEY **175**, 195.
Phosphoinositidase C
modulation of PIC-mediated signalling: WOJCIKIEWICZ AND NAHORSKI **184**, 145.
Phospholipids
lipid components of *Cyanea capillata*: SCHETZ AND ANDERSON **177**, 23.
Physiology
cryprotection in wood frogs: COSTANZO, LEE AND LORTZ **181**, 245.
Pieris melete
butterfly take-off flight: SUNADA, KAWACHI, WATANABE AND AZUMA **183**, 249.
Pigeon
anosmia in $ZnSO_4$-treated pigeons: SCHMID AND SCHLUND **185**, 33.
pectoralis force in the pigeon during free flight: DIAL AND BIEWENER **176**, 31.
tail muscle activity: GATESY AND DIAL **176**, 55.
visual control of approach by pigeons: LEE, DAVIES, GREEN AND VAN DER WEEL **180**, 85.
Pinna properties
what ears do for bats: OBRIST, FENTON, EGER AND SCHLEGEL **180**, 119.
Pitching
wing movements and lift in locust flight: WORTMANN AND ZARNACK **182**, 57.
Pituitary
prolactin and somatolactin in calcium regulation: KANEKO AND HIRANO **184**, 31.
pKa
αCO_2 and pKa of turtle blood: STABENAU AND HEMING **180**, 311.
Placentation
embryonic nutrition in a viviparous reptile: STEWART AND THOMPSON **174**, 97.
Placentotrophy
embryonic nutrition in a viviparous reptile: STEWART AND THOMPSON **174**, 97.
Placopecten magellanicus
mechanics of scallop hinges: BOWIE, LAYES AND DEMONT **175**, 311.
Plasma
αCO_2 and pKa of turtle blood: STABENAU AND HEMING **180**, 311.
Plateau potentials
plateau potentials driven synaptically: HANCOX AND PITMAN **176**, 307.
Platyhelminthes
ion currents in flatworm brain cells: BLAIR AND ANDERSON **185**, 267.

Pleon fluid
ammonia and body fluid pH in *Porcellio*: WRIGHT AND O'DONNELL **176**, 233.
Pleopodal ventilation
ammonia and body fluid pH in *Porcellio*: WRIGHT AND O'DONNELL **176**, 233.
Pleurobrachia pileus
comb plate propulsion and power output: BARLOW AND SLEIGH **183**, 149.
water propulsion by ctenophores: BARLOW, SLEIGH AND WHITE **177**, 113.
Pogonomyrmex rugosus
ant respiratory water loss: LIGHTON, GARRIGAN, DUNCAN AND JOHNSON **179**, 233.
locomotion and load carriage in a harvester ant: LIGHTON, WEIER AND FEENER **181**, 49.
Polarization
signal transduction following fertilization: ROBERTS, BERGER AND BROWNLEE **184**, 197.
Pollachius virens
fish myotomal muscle function: ALTRINGHAM, WARDLE AND SMITH **182**, 191.
Porcellio scaber
ammonia and body fluid pH in *Porcellio*: WRIGHT AND O'DONNELL **176**, 233.
water uptake by the isopod *Porcellio scaber*: DROBNE AND FAJGELJ **178**, 275.
Porichthys myriaster
metabolic control of fish luminescence: MALLEFET AND BAGUET **181**, 279.
Porichthys notatus
metabolic control of fish luminescence: MALLEFET AND BAGUET **181**, 279.
Positive coupling
β-adrenoceptors and adenylate cyclase in Cnidaria: AWAD AND ANCTIL **182**, 131.
Postmoult
crayfish postmoult ion fluxes: pH effects: ZANOTTO AND WHEATLY **178**, 1.
Posture control
cuticular stress compensation in insects: SCHMITZ **183**, 15.
Potassium
catecholamines in hypoxic hagfish: PERRY, FRITSCHE AND THOMAS **183**, 165.
Potassium current
ion currents in flatworm brain cells: BLAIR AND ANDERSON **185**, 267.
Potassium ions
gramicidin and insect epithelial transport: MADDRELL AND O'DONNELL **177**, 287.
Potassium regulation
potassium regulation in fed *Rhodnius*: MADDRELL, O'DONNELL AND CAFFREY **177**, 273.
Potoroo
locomotion: BAUDINETTE, HALPERN AND HINDS **174**, 81.
Potorous tridactylus
locomotion in the potoroo: BAUDINETTE, HALPERN AND HINDS **174**, 81.
Power
hummingbird muscle performance: WELLS **178**, 39.
pectoralis force in the pigeon during free flight: DIAL AND BIEWENER **176**, 31.
power output of bumblebee flight muscle: GILMOUR AND ELLINGTON **183**, 77.
work and power of bumblebee flight muscle: GILMOUR AND ELLINGTON **183**, 101.
Power output
body size and muscle power output: JOHNSON, SWOAP, BENNETT AND JOSEPHSON **174**, 199.
fish myotomal muscle function: ALTRINGHAM, WARDLE AND SMITH **182**, 191.
hydrodynamics of swimming dolphins: FISH **185**, 179.
insect drag and lift: FULL AND KOEHL **176**, 89.
work and power from a lizard muscle: SWOAP, JOHNSON, JOSEPHSON AND BENNETT **174**, 185.
Predation
centre of body mass and flight performance: SRYGLEY AND DUDLEY **174**, 155.
the lateral line overrides vision: JANSSEN AND CORCORAN **176**, 299.
Pressure recordings
convergence in fish feeding modes: NORTON AND BRAINERD **176**, 11.
Primary insect cell culture
cation channels in olfactory receptor neurones: STENGL **178**, 125.
Procambarus bandingi
stretch sensitivity of crustacean hearts: WILKENS **176**, 223.
Procambarus clarkii
crayfish postmoult ion fluxes: pH effects: ZANOTTO AND WHEATLY **178**, 1.
fibre heterogeneity of crayfish muscles: GÜNZEL, GALLER AND RATHMAYER **175**, 267.
release of calcium from crab sarcoplasmic reticulum: USHIO, WATABE AND IINO **181**, 95.

Proctolin
locust ovipositor ventral opener muscle: BELANGER AND ORCHARD **174**, 321.
neuromodulation of MRO muscles: PASZTOR AND GOLAS **174**, 363.
proctolin's role in an insect motor system: BELANGER AND ORCHARD **174**, 343.
Prohormone processing
control of peptide ratios: FISCHER-LOUGHEED, O'SHEA, CORNISH, LOSBERGER, ROULET AND SCHULZ-AELLEN **177**, 223.
Prolactin
prolactin and somatolactin in calcium regulation: KANEKO AND HIRANO **184**, 31.
Proline
nutrient uptake in the hindgut of voles: HUME, KARASOV AND DARKEN **176**, 285.
Propranolol
propranolol impairs hyperventilation during hypercapnia: KINKEAD, AOTA, PERRY AND RANDALL **175**, 115.
Propulsion
comb plate propulsion and power output: BARLOW AND SLEIGH **183**, 149.
Protein kinase C
cation channels in olfactory receptor neurones: STENGL **178**, 125.
Protein phosphorylation
augmentation of bursting activity by serotonin: FUNASE, WATANABE AND ONOZUKA **175**, 33.
Proton extrusion
hypoxia and trout erythrocyte catecholamine responsiveness: REID, LEBRAS AND PERRY **176**, 103.
Protophormia terraenovae
cost of larval locomotion in blowflies: BERRIGAN AND LIGHTON **179**, 245.
Pseudemoia entrecasteauxii
embryonic nutrition in a viviparous reptile: STEWART AND THOMPSON **174**, 97.
Pseudemys scripta elegans
turtle liver phosphoenolpyruvate carboxykinase: LAND AND HOCHACHKA **182**, 271.
Pseudocoelomic fluid
stress and osmoregulatory failure in a nematode: DAVEY, SOMMERVILLE AND FUSÉ **180**, 263.
Pseudoterranova decipiens
nematode osmoregulation: FUSÉ, DAVEY AND SOMMERVILLE **175**, 127.
nematode water compartments: FUSÉ, DAVEY AND SOMMERVILLE **175**, 143.
stress and osmoregulatory failure in a nematode: DAVEY, SOMMERVILLE AND FUSÉ **180**, 263.
Pterophyllum eimekei
angelfish escape trajectories: DOMENICI AND BLAKE **177**, 253.
Pyrethroids
Ca^{2+} channels in locust neurones: PEARSON, LEES AND WRAY **177**, 201.
Pyruvate
lactate and pyruvate transport in carp erythrocytes: TIIHONEN AND NIKINMAA **178**, 161.
Pyruvate kinase
control of phosphofructokinase in a bivalve ventricle: MICHAELIDIS, ROFALIKOU AND BEIS **180**, 15.

Quail
egg vascular density: BIRCHARD AND REIBER **178**, 245.
Quasi-steady analysis
analysis of 'near fling': SUNADA, KAWACHI, WATANABE AND AZUMA **183**, 217.
Queen triggerfish
feeding in *Balistes vetula*: WAINWRIGHT AND TURINGAN **180**, 209.
Q_{10}
effects of environmental viscosity: PODOLSKY AND EMLET **176**, 207.

Racehorse
respiration in exercising horses: BUTLER, WOAKES, SMALE, ROBERTS, HILLIDGE, SNOW AND MARLIN **179**, 159.
Radioactive tracer
water uptake by the isopod *Porcellio scaber*: DROBNE AND FAJGELJ **178**, 275.
Radiobinding
β-like adrenoceptors in Cnidaria: AWAD AND ANCTIL **177**, 181.
Radioimmunoassay
leukokinin in cockroach nervous system: MUREN, LUNDQUIST AND NÄSSEL **179**, 289.
Rainbow trout
adrenergic regulation of fish heart: KEEN, VIANZON, FARRELL AND TIBBITS **181**, 27.
β-adrenergic response to temperature: McKINLEY AND HAZEL **177**, 51.
body size and exercise in fish: FERGUSON, KIEFFER AND TUFTS **180**, 195.

CO_2 transport in catecholamine-treated fish: NIKINMAA AND VIHERSAARI **180**, 315.
effects of ammonia on young rainbow trout: PALEY, TWITCHEN AND EDDY **180**, 273.
feeding rank and brain serotonergic activity: WINBERG, CARTER, McCARTHY, HE, NILSSON AND HOULIHAN **179**, 197.
gill epithelial cells in primary culture: PÄRT, NORRGREN, BERGSTRÖM AND SJÖBERG **175**, 219.
glucose utilization in swimming trout: WEST, ARTHUR, SUAREZ, DOLL AND HOCHACHKA **177**, 63.
H^+-ATPase activity in fish gill: LIN AND RANDALL **180**, 163.
lactate metabolism in trout: MILLIGAN AND GIRARD **180**, 175.
propranolol impairs hyperventilation during hypercapnia: KINKEAD, AOTA, PERRY AND RANDALL **175**, 115.
red blood cell CO_2 excretion in trout: PERRY AND GILMOUR **180**, 39.
serotonin-induced catecholamine release in trout: FRITSCHE, REID, THOMAS AND PERRY **178**, 191.
thermal sensitivity of ADP-dependence of trout mitochondria: BLIER AND GUDERLEY **176**, 145.

Raja eglanteria
taurine transport: GOLDSTEIN, LUER AND BLUM **182**, 291.

Raja erinacea
Electrosensory common mode suppression: MONTGOMERY AND BODZNICK **183**, 203.

Ram feeding
convergence in fish feeding modes: NORTON AND BRAINERD **176**, 11.

Ram-suction index
convergence in fish feeding modes: NORTON AND BRAINERD **176**, 11.

Rana catesbeiana
boundary layers and cutaneous Na^+ uptake: FEDER, GONZALEZ, ROBBINS AND TALBOT **174**, 235.
water-induced depolarization in frog taste cells: OKADA, MIYAMOTO AND SATO **174**, 1.

Rana pipiens
boundary layers and cutaneous Na^+ uptake: FEDER, GONZALEZ, ROBBINS AND TALBOT **174**, 235.
feeding behaviour in *Rana pipiens*: ANDERSON **179**, 1.

Rana ridibunda
amphibian erythrocyte metabolism: KALOYIANNI, MICHAELIDIS AND MOUTOU **177**, 41.

Rana sylvatica
cryprotection in wood frogs: COSTANZO, LEE AND LORTZ **181**, 245.

Rat
acetylcholine and coronary flow in a hibernator: BURLINGTON AND MILSOM **185**, 17.
muscle glycogen loss: ARMSTRONG AND TAYLOR **176**, 135.

Rate of oxygen consumption
respirometry method for aquatic animals: NORDTUG AND OLSEN **185**, 357.

Ratite
adaptations to locomotion in the emu: PATAK AND BALDWIN **175**, 233.

Reafference
Electrosensory common mode suppression: MONTGOMERY AND BODZNICK **183**, 203.

Receptor cell
odour sensitivity of cultured neurones: FADOOL, MICHEL AND ACHE **174**, 215.

Receptor potential
water-induced depolarization in frog taste cells: OKADA, MIYAMOTO AND SATO **174**, 1.

Recombinant growth hormone
growth hormone and calcium metabolism in freshwater tilapia: FLIK, ATSMA, FENWICK, RENTIER-DELRUE, SMAL AND WENDELAAR BONGA **185**, 107.

Rectum
rectal absorption in crickets: SPRING AND ALBARWANI **185**, 305.

Red blood cell
control of oxygen binding in embryonic crocodiles: GRIGG, WELLS AND BEARD **175**, 15.
lactate and pyruvate transport in carp erythrocytes: TIIHONEN AND NIKINMAA **178**, 161.
red blood cell CO_2 excretion in trout: PERRY AND GILMOUR **180**, 39.

Red muscle
feeding and starvation in scorpaenid fish: YANG AND SOMERO **181**, 213.
glucose utilization in swimming trout: WEST, ARTHUR, SUAREZ, DOLL AND HOCHACHKA **177**, 63.

Red-eared turtle
turtle liver phosphoenolpyruvate carboxykinase: LAND AND HOCHACHKA **182**, 271.
Regeneration
repair of opossum spinal cord in culture: WOODWARD, TREHERNE, KNOTT, FERNANDEZ, VARGA AND NICHOLLS **176**, 77.
Regulation
inositol trisphosphate receptor regulation: MARSHALL AND TAYLOR **184**, 161.
Renilla koellikeri
β-adrenoceptors and adenylate cyclase in Cnidaria: AWAD AND ANCTIL **182**, 131.
β-like adrenoceptors in Cnidaria: AWAD AND ANCTIL **177**, 181.
Reproduction
moth male accessory gland factors: KINGAN, THOMAS-LAEMONT AND RAINA **183**, 61.
Reptile
egg vascular density: BIRCHARD AND REIBER **178**, 245.
Requena verticalis
energetics of calling in bush crickets: BAILEY, WITHERS, ENDERSBY AND GAULL **178**, 21.
Reserpine
octopus screening-pigment migration: GLEADALL, OHTSU, GLEADALL AND TSUKAHARA **185**, 1.
Resilience
mammalian spinal biomechanics : GÁL **174**, 247.
Resistance
mammalian spinal biomechanics : GÁL **174**, 281.
Respiration
grasshopper ventilation: HADLEY AND QUINLAN **177**, 169.
respiration in exercising horses: BUTLER, WOAKES, SMALE, ROBERTS, HILLIDGE, SNOW AND MARLIN **179**, 159.
Respiratory pumping
effects of conopressin G on respiratory pumping: MARTINEZ-PADRON AND LUKOWIAK **174**, 375.
Retina
octopus screening-pigment migration: GLEADALL, OHTSU, GLEADALL AND TSUKAHARA **185**, 1.
Retinal
retinals and retinols induced by oestrogen: AZUMA, IRIE AND SEKI **178**, 89.
Retinol
retinals and retinols induced by oestrogen: AZUMA, IRIE AND SEKI **178**, 89.
Retzius neurones
segment-specific modulation of leech neurones by acetylcholine: SZCZUPAK, JORDAN AND KRISTAN **183**, 115.
Reynolds number
unsteady forces on wings started from rest: DICKINSON AND GÖTZ **174**, 45.
Rheology
rheology of human and trout red cells: NASH AND EGGINTON **174**, 109.
Rhodnius prolixus
gramicidin and insect epithelial transport: MADDRELL AND O'DONNELL **177**, 287.
potassium regulation in fed *Rhodnius*: MADDRELL, O'DONNELL AND CAFFREY **177**, 273.
synergism of *Rhodnius* diuretic hormones: MADDRELL, HERMAN, FARNDALE AND RIEGEL **174**, 65.
Rhytinota praelonga
sodium levels in dehydrating beetles: ZACHARIASSEN AND EINARSON **182**, 283.
Ribulose-bisphosphate carboxylase
sulphide uptake in vesicomyid clams: CHILDRESS, FISHER, FAVUZZI, ARP AND OROS **179**, 131.
Romalea guttata
grasshopper ventilation: HADLEY AND QUINLAN **177**, 169.
Running
running springs: speed and animal size: FARLEY, GLASHEEN AND McMAHON **185**, 71.
Ryanodine
Ca^{2+} channels in locust neurones: PEARSON, LEES AND WRAY **177**, 201.
release of calcium from crayfish sarcoplasmic reticulum: USHIO, WATABE AND IINO **181**, 95.

Sagittal bending
mammalian spinal biomechanics : GÁL **174**, 281.
Salamander
action of the hepaxial muscles: CARRIER **180**, 75.
Saliva
a vasodilator in mosquito saliva: RIBEIRO AND NUSSENZVEIG **179**, 273.

Salivary glands
gramicidin and insect epithelial transport: MADDRELL AND O'DONNELL **177**, 287.
modulation of Ca^{2+} channels by ATP: WUTTKE AND BERRY **181**, 313.
Salmo salar
annular respirometer for schooling fishes: LUCAS, JOHNSTONE AND TANG **175**, 325.
Salmo trutta
amino acid deprivation and the ASC system: CANALS, GALLARDO AND SÁNCHEZ **178**, 269.
intracellular pH and fatigue in brown trout: BUTLER AND DAY **176**, 271.
intracellular pH and temperature in brown trout: BUTLER AND DAY **177**, 293.
Salvelinus alpinus
brain serotonergic activity and social experience: WOOTTON **179**, 181.
Brain serotonin and locomotor activity: WINBERG, NILSSON, SPRUIJT AND HÖGLUND **179**, 213.
Sand dollar
effects of environmental viscosity: PODOLSKY AND EMLET **176**, 207.
Sarcoplasmic reticulum
release of calcium from crayfish sarcoplasmic reticulum: USHIO, WATABE AND IINO **181**, 95.
Scaling
body size and exercise in fish: FERGUSON, KIEFFER AND TUFTS **180**, 195.
development of locust jumping performance: KATZ AND GOSLINE **177**, 81.
Scallop
contractile properties of adductor muscle: OLSON AND MARSH **176**, 175.
mechanics of hinges: BOWIE, LAYES AND DEMONT **175**, 311.
Schistocerca gregaria
development of locust jumping performance: KATZ AND GOSLINE **177**, 81.
free flight of locusts: KUTSCH, SCHWARZ, FISCHER AND KAUTZ **185**, 367.
wing movements and lift in locust flight: WORTMANN AND ZARNACK **182**, 57.
Schooling
annular respirometer for schooling fishes: LUCAS, JOHNSTONE AND TANG **175**, 325.
Scomber scombrus
annular respirometer for schooling fishes: LUCAS, JOHNSTONE AND TANG **175**, 325.
Scorpaena guttata
feeding and starvation in scorpaenid fish: YANG AND SOMERO **181**, 213.
SCP
cardiac regulation by peptides in *Helix aspersa*: LESSER AND GREENBERG **178**, 205.
Screening pigment
octopus screening-pigment migration: GLEADALL, OHTSU, GLEADALL AND TSUKAHARA **185**, 1.
Scyliorhinus canicula
efficiency of dogfish muscle fibres: CURTIN AND WOLEDGE **183**, 137.
efficiency of red fibres: CURTIN AND WOLEDGE **185**, 195.
Sea pansy
β-adrenoceptors and adenylate cyclase in Cnidaria: AWAD AND ANCTIL **182**, 131.
β-like adrenoceptors in Cnidaria: AWAD AND ANCTIL **177**, 181.
Sea turtle
sea turtle inclination compass: LIGHT, SALMON AND LOHMANN **182**, 1.
Sea urchin
reversed beating of sea urchin embryo cilia: MOGAMI, SEKIGUCHI AND BABA **175**, 251.
Sea urchin egg
imaging calcium waves: GILLOT AND WHITAKER **184**, 213.
Seal
Weddell seal muscle temperature: PONGANIS, KOOYMAN, CASTELLINI, PONGANIS AND PONGANIS **183**, 341.
Seasonal temperature
intracellular pH and temperature in brown trout: BUTLER AND DAY **177**, 293.
Seawater adaptation
calcium transport in fish intestine: SCHOENMAKERS, VERBOST, FLIK AND WENDELAAR BONGA **176**, 195.
Sebastolobus alascanus
feeding and starvation in scorpaenid fish: YANG AND SOMERO **181**, 213.
Second messengers
cation channels in olfactory receptor neurones: STENGL **178**, 125.
Secretion
secretion by cricket Malpighian tubules: MARSHALL, COOPER, RIPPON AND PATAK **177**, 1.
Segmental giant neurone
motor giant and segmental giant inhibitory interneurones: FRASER AND HEITLER **180**, 55.

Selasphorus platycercus
hummingbird flight ecology: WELLS **178**, 59.
hummingbird muscle performance: WELLS **178**, 39.
Selasphorus rufus
hummingbird flight ecology: WELLS **178**, 59.
hummingbird muscle performance: WELLS **178**, 39.
Seminal fluid
moth male accessory gland factors: KINGAN, THOMAS-LAEMONT AND RAINA **183**, 61.
Sense organ
staining of insect sense organs: ZILL, FRAZIER, MACFARLAND AND FISH **175**, 299.
Sensitivity
vision in a ctenid spider: BARTH, NAKAGAWA AND EGUCHI **181**, 63.
Sensory
airflow sensors in the avian wing: BROWN AND FEDDE **179**, 13.
Sensory control
function of locust tegula: WOLF **182**, 229.
Sensory ecology
auditory mismatch of moths to gleaning bats: FAURE, FULLARD AND DAWSON **178**, 173.
Sensory input
sequencing of snail egg-laying behaviour: FERGUSON, PIENEMAN, JANSEN AND TER MAAT **178**, 251.
Sensory neurone
pH regulation in a crayfish stretch receptor neurone: MAIR, MOSER AND FRESSER **178**, 109.
Serotonin
augmentation of bursting activity by serotonin: FUNASE, WATANABE AND ONOZUKA **175**, 33.
behavioural state of *Hirudo medicinalis*: GROOME, CLARK AND LENT **182**, 265.
brain serotonergic activity and social experience: WOOTTON **179**, 181.
brain serotonin and locomotor activity: WINBERG, NILSSON, SPRUIJT AND HÖGLUND **179**, 213.
control of phosphofructokinase in a bivalve ventricle: MICHAELIDIS, ROFALIKOU AND BEIS **180**, 15.
feeding rank and brain serotonergic activity: WINBERG, CARTER, MCCARTHY, HE, NILSSON AND HOULIHAN **179**, 197.
ionic basis of excitation by 5-HT in a clam heart: DEVLIN **179**, 63.
neuromodulation of MRO muscles: PASZTOR AND GOLAS **174**, 363.
neurosecretion and feeding in locusts: SCHACHTNER AND BRÄUNIG **185**, 287.
serotonin-induced catecholamine release in trout: FRITSCHE, REID, THOMAS AND PERRY **178**, 191.
synergism of *Rhodnius* diuretic hormones: MADDRELL, HERMAN, FARNDALE AND RIEGEL **174**, 65.
Short-chain fatty acids
nutrient uptake in the hindgut of voles: HUME, KARASOV AND DARKEN **176**, 285.
Short-horned sculpin
muscle action during fish swimming: JOHNSTON, FRANKLIN AND JOHNSON **185**, 251.
Single channels
cell–cell channels in insect cell pairs: CHURCHILL AND CAVENEY **178**, 261.
SITS
pH regulation in a crayfish stretch receptor neurone: MAIR, MOSER AND FRESSER **178**, 109.
Skate
Electrosensory common mode suppression: MONTGOMERY AND BODZNICK **183**, 203.
taurine transport: GOLDSTEIN, LUER AND BLUM **182**, 291.
Skeletal grwoth
skeletal strain in relation to exercise during growth: BIEWENER AND BERTRAM **185**, 51.
Skeletal muscle
release of calcium from crayfish sarcoplasmic reticulum: USHIO, WATABE AND IINO **181**, 95.
Slotted tips
wing tip slots and drag in gliding birds: TUCKER **180**, 285.
Snail
an interneuronal network in *Helisoma*: SYED, ROGER, RIDGWAY, BAUCE, LUKOWIAK AND BULLOCH **174**, 19.
augmentation of bursting activity by serotonin: FUNASE, WATANABE AND ONOZUKA **175**, 33.
cardiac regulation by peptides in *Helix aspersa*: LESSER AND GREENBERG **178**, 205.
sequencing of snail egg-laying behaviour: FERGUSON, PIENEMAN, JANSEN AND TER MAAT **178**, 251.
Sniffing
dog behaviour during tracking: THESEN, STEEN AND DØVING **180**, 247.

Soaring
wing tip slots and drag in gliding birds: TUCKER **180**, 285.
Social behaviour
brain serotonergic activity and social experience: WOOTTON **179**, 181.
Social experience
Brain serotonin and locomotor activity: WINBERG, NILSSON, SPRUIJT AND HÖGLUND **179**, 213.
Sodium
pH regulation in a crayfish stretch receptor neurone: MAIR, MOSER AND FRESSER **178**, 109.
sodium levels in dehydrating beetles: ZACHARIASSEN AND EINARSON **182**, 283.
Sodium current
ion currents in flatworm brain cells: BLAIR AND ANDERSON **185**, 267.
lipid components of *Cyanea capillata*: SCHETZ AND ANDERSON **177**, 23.
Sodium ions
gramicidin and insect epithelial transport: MADDRELL AND O'DONNELL **177**, 287.
Sodium uptake
H^+-ATPase activity in fish gill: LIN AND RANDALL **180**, 163.
Solemya reidi
sulphide uptake in vesicomyid clams: CHILDRESS, FISHER, FAVUZZI, ARP AND OROS **179**, 131.
Somatolactin
prolactin and somatolactin in calcium regulation: KANEKO AND HIRANO **184**, 31.
Span factor
wing tip slots and drag in gliding birds: TUCKER **180**, 285.
Sparrow
aldosterone and lower intestinal properties in sparrows: GOLDSTEIN **176**, 159.
kinematics of birdsong: WESTNEAT, LONG, HOESE AND NOWICKI **182**, 147.
Spectral sensitivity
vision in a ctenid spider: BARTH, NAKAGAWA AND EGUCHI **181**, 63.
Sperm
imaging calcium waves: GILLOT AND WHITAKER **184**, 213.
Sperm–egg fusion
imaging calcium waves: GILLOT AND WHITAKER **184**, 213.
Spermophilus lateralis
acetylcholine and coronary flow in a hibernator: BURLINGTON AND MILSOM **185**, 17.
heart rate regulation during hibernation: MILSOM, BURLINGTON AND BURLESON **185**, 25.
Spider
vision in a ctenid spider: BARTH, NAKAGAWA AND EGUCHI **181**, 63.
Spinal cord
repair of opossum spinal cord in culture: WOODWARD, TREHERNE, KNOTT, FERNANDEZ, VARGA AND NICHOLLS **176**, 77.
Spiracles
grasshopper ventilation: HADLEY AND QUINLAN **177**, 169.
Spleen
role of spleen during exercise in *Pagothenia borchgrevinki*: FRANKLIN, DAVISON AND McKENZIE **174**, 381.
Spodoptera eridania
pH of ectoperitrophic space in Lepidoptera: GRINGORTEN, CRAWFORD AND HARVEY **183**, 353.
Stall
airflow sensors in the avian wing: BROWN AND FEDDE **179**, 13.
Stanniectomy
eel urinary magnesium and calcium after stanniectomy: BUTLER **181**, 107.
Stanniocalcin
bioactive compounds in the corpuscles of Stannius: VERBOST, BUTKUS, WILLEMS AND WENDELAAR BONGA **177**, 243.
calcium transport in fish gills and intestine: FLIK AND VERBOST **184**, 17.
Steering
locust flight steering: ROBERTSON AND JOHNSON **183**, 35.
Steering muscles
the control of wing rotation in *Drosophila*: DICKINSON, LEHMANN AND GÖTZ **182**, 173.
Steroid hormones
steroid-induced down-regulation of transmitter expression: LOI AND TUBLITZ **181**, 175.
steroid-induced up-regulation of transmitter expression: TUBLITZ AND LOI **181**, 195.
Sterols
lipid components of *Cyanea capillata*: SCHETZ AND ANDERSON **177**, 23.

Stick insect
control of body height in a walking stick insect: CRUSE, SCHMITZ, BRAUN AND SCHWEINS **181**, 141.
cuticular stress compensation in insects: SCHMITZ **183**, 15.
Stimulus–response coupling
cultured equine sweat gland epithelia: WILSON, PEDIANI, KO, BOVELL, KITSON, MONTGOMERY, BROWN, SMITH, ELDER AND JENKINSON **183**, 279.
Stimulus–secretion coupling
stimulus–secretion coupling in excitable cells: CHEEK AND BARRY **184**, 183.
Strain
galloping ghost crabs: BLICKHAN, FULL AND TING **179**, 301.
Strain energy
mammalian spinal biomechanics : GÁL **174**, 247.
Stress
and osmoregulatory failure in a nematode: DAVEY, SOMMERVILLE AND FUSÉ **180**, 263.
brain serotonergic activity and social experience: WOOTTON **179**, 181.
Stretch
stretch sensitivity of crustacean hearts: WILKENS **176**, 223.
Stretch receptor
pH regulation in a crayfish stretch receptor neurone: MAIR, MOSER AND FRESSER **178**, 109.
Striated adductor muscle
contractile properties of adductor muscle: OLSON AND MARSH **176**, 175.
Stride frequency
locomotion in the potoroo: BAUDINETTE, HALPERN AND HINDS **174**, 81.
work and power from a lizard muscle: SWOAP, JOHNSON, JOSEPHSON AND BENNETT **174**, 185.
Stride length
locomotion in the potoroo: BAUDINETTE, HALPERN AND HINDS **174**, 81.
Stripped intestine
calcium transport in fish intestine: SCHOENMAKERS, VERBOST, FLIK AND WENDELAAR BONGA **176**, 195.
Suction feeding
convergence in fish feeding modes: NORTON AND BRAINERD **176**, 11.
Sun compass
clock-shift experiments with a day migrant: MUNRO AND WILTSCHKO **181**, 233.
Swimbladder
glucose metabolism of swimbladder tissue: PELSTER AND SCHEID **185**, 169.
Swimming
annular respirometer for schooling fishes: LUCAS, JOHNSTONE AND TANG **175**, 325.
effects of environmental viscosity: PODOLSKY AND EMLET **176**, 207.
fish myotomal muscle function: ALTRINGHAM, WARDLE AND SMITH **182**, 191.
hydrodynamics of swimming dolphins: FISH **185**, 179.
intracellular pH and fatigue in brown trout: BUTLER AND DAY **176**, 271.
mechanics of scallop hinges: BOWIE, LAYES AND DEMONT **175**, 311.
motor neurone organization in *Clione*: SATTERLIE **181**, 119.
muscle action during fish swimming: JOHNSTON, FRANKLIN AND JOHNSON **185**, 251.
physiological responses of exercising dolphins: WILLIAMS, FRIEDL AND HAUN **179**, 31.
swimming in channels: WEBB **178**, 97.
Swimming cilia
water propulsion by ctenophores: BARLOW, SLEIGH AND WHITE **177**, 113.
Synapse
an interneuronal network in *Helisoma*: SYED, ROGER, RIDGWAY, BAUCE, LUKOWIAK AND BULLOCH **174**, 19.
Synapse formation
repair of opossum spinal cord in culture: WOODWARD, TREHERNE, KNOTT, FERNANDEZ, VARGA AND NICHOLLS **176**, 77.
Synaptic stimulation
plateau potentials driven synaptically: HANCOX AND PITMAN **176**, 307.
Synergism
synergism of *Rhodnius* diuretic hormones: MADDRELL, HERMAN, FARNDALE AND RIEGEL **174**, 65.
Systolic force
ionic basis of rhythmicity of a clam heart: DEVLIN **179**, 47.

Tail muscles
pigeon tail muscle activity: GATESY AND DIAL **176**, 55.
Tail-flip
crayfish thoracic giant fibre to motor giant connections: HEITLER AND FRASER **181**, 329.

motor giant and segmental giant inhibitory interneurones: FRASER AND HEITLER **180**, 55.
Take-off flight
butterfly take-off flight: SUNADA, KAWACHI, WATANABE AND AZUMA **183**, 249.
Taste cell
water-induced depolarization in frog taste cells: OKADA, MIYAMOTO AND SATO **174**, 1.
Taurine transport
taurine transport: GOLDSTEIN, LUER AND BLUM **182**, 291.
Technetium-99m
water uptake by the isopod *Porcellio scaber*: DROBNE AND FAJGELJ **178**, 275.
Telemetry
free flight of locusts: KUTSCH, SCHWARZ, FISCHER AND KAUTZ **185**, 367.
Teleocalcin
bioactive compounds in the corpuscles of Stannius: VERBOST, BUTKUS, WILLEMS AND WENDELAAR BONGA **177**, 243.
Teleogryllus oceanicus
secretion by cricket Malpighian tubules: MARSHALL, COOPER, RIPPON AND PATAK **177**, 1.
Teleost fish
angiotensin-induced hypertension in cod: PLATZACK, AXELSSON AND NILSSON **180**, 253.
Temperature
adrenergic regulation of fish heart: KEEN, VIANZON, FARRELL AND TIBBITS **181**, 27.
β-adrenergic response to temperature: McKINLEY AND HAZEL **177**, 51.
central chemoreceptors in alligators: BRANCO AND WOOD **179**, 261.
contractile properties of adductor muscle: OLSON AND MARSH **176**, 175.
effects of environmental viscosity: PODOLSKY AND EMLET **176**, 207.
locomotion in the potoroo: BAUDINETTE, HALPERN AND HINDS **174**, 81.
power output of bumblebee flight muscle: GILMOUR AND ELLINGTON **183**, 77.
seasonal temperature and pH in crayfish: WHITELEY AND TAYLOR **181**, 295.
temperature adaptation of abalone MDHs: DAHLHOFF AND SOMERO **185**, 137.
temperature changes in tethered flying blowflies: STAVENGA, SCHWERING AND TINBERGEN **185**, 325.
thermal acclimation of abalone mitochondria: DAHLHOFF AND SOMERO **185**, 151.
thermal sensitivity of ADP-dependence of trout mitochondria: BLIER AND GUDERLEY **176**, 145.
work and power from a lizard muscle: SWOAP, JOHNSON, JOSEPHSON AND BENNETT **174**, 185.
Tenebrio molitor
cell–cell channels in insect cell pairs: CHURCHILL AND CAVENEY **178**, 261.
Terrestrial crab
ionic regulation in the robber crab: TAYLOR, GREENAWAY AND MORRIS **179**, 93.
Terrestrial isopod
water uptake by the isopod *Porcellio scaber*: DROBNE AND FAJGELJ **178**, 275.
Terrestrial locomotion
cost of larval locomotion in blowflies: BERRIGAN AND LIGHTON **179**, 245.
Tetrapod
action of the hepaxial muscles: CARRIER **180**, 75.
Tetrodotoxin
ion currents in flatworm brain cells: BLAIR AND ANDERSON **185**, 267.
Tettigoniidae
energetics of calling in bush crickets: BAILEY, WITHERS, ENDERSBY AND GAULL **178**, 21.
Thermal acclimation
thermal activation and enzyme binding: HUBER AND GUDERLEY **175**, 195.
Thermoregulation
endothermy in the solitary bee *Anthophora plumipes*: STONE **174**, 299.
Weddell seal muscle temperature: PONGANIS, KOOYMAN, CASTELLINI, PONGANIS AND PONGANIS **183**, 341.
Thiosulphate
sulphide uptake in vesicomyid clams: CHILDRESS, FISHER, FAVUZZI, ARP AND OROS **179**, 131.
Thunnus albacares
cardiovascular dynamics of tuna: JONES, BRILL AND BUSHNELL **182**, 97.
Tibial levator
activation of leg muscle in *Drosophila*: TRIMARCHI AND SCHNEIDERMAN **177**, 149.
Tick
discontinuous ventilation in a tick: LIGHTON, FIELDEN AND RECHAV **180**, 229.

Tilapia
effect of ammonia on the Lake Magadi tilapia: WALSH, BERGMAN, NARAHARA, WOOD, WRIGHT, RANDALL, MAINA AND LAURENT **180**, 323.
growth hormone and calcium metabolism in freshwater tilapia: FLIK, ATSMA, FENWICK, RENTIER-DELRUE, SMAL AND WENDELAAR BONGA **185**, 107.
Tip feathers
wing tip slots and drag in gliding birds: TUCKER **180**, 285.
Toad
effects of amiloride on toad hydration behaviour: VON SECKENDORFF HOFF AND HILLYARD **183**, 347.
Toadfish
pentose phosphate pathway in gas gland: WALSH AND MILLIGAN **176**, 311.
Torsion
asymmetric twisting of butterfly wings: WOOTTON **180**, 105.
Tracking
dog behaviour during tracking: THESEN, STEEN AND DØVING **180**, 247.
Transmitter regulation
steroid-induced down-regulation of transmitter expression: LOI AND TUBLITZ **181**, 175.
steroid-induced up-regulation of transmitter expression: TUBLITZ AND LOI **181**, 195.
Transporting epithelia
transepithelial movement of calcium in crustaceans: NEUFELD AND CAMERON **184**, 1.
Tree frog
cryprotection in wood frogs: COSTANZO, LEE AND LORTZ **181**, 245.
Trophocyte
iron granules in honeybees: HSU AND LI **180**, 1.
Trout
amino acid deprivation and the ASC system: CANALS, GALLARDO AND SÁNCHEZ **178**, 269.
catecholamines and blood respiratory status in trout: PERRY AND THOMAS **180**, 27.
glucose utilization in swimming trout: WEST, ARTHUR, SUAREZ, DOLL AND HOCHACHKA **177**, 63.
hypoxia and trout erythrocyte catecholamine responsiveness: REID, LEBRAS AND PERRY **176**, 103.
nitrogen excretion by trout at high pH: WRIGHT, IWAMA AND WOOD **175**, 153.
rheology of human and trout red cells: NASH AND EGGINTON **174**, 109.
swimming in channels: WEBB **178**, 97.
Tryptophan
brain serotonergic activity and social experience: WOOTTON **179**, 181.
feeding rank and brain serotonergic activity: WINBERG, CARTER, McCARTHY, HE, NILSSON AND HOULIHAN **179**, 197.
Tuna
cardiovascular dynamics of tuna: JONES, BRILL AND BUSHNELL **182**, 97.
Tursiops truncatus
hydrodynamics of swimming dolphins: FISH **185**, 179.
physiological responses of exercising dolphins: WILLIAMS, FRIEDL AND HAUN **179**, 31.
Turtle
αCO_2 and pKa of turtle blood: STABENAU AND HEMING **180**, 311.
egg vascular density: BIRCHARD AND REIBER **178**, 245.
Two-winged insects
vortex formation during tethered flight: GRODNITSKY AND MOROZOV **182**, 11.
Type I breath
control of air-breathing in *Amia calva*: HEDRICK AND JONES **181**, 81.
Type II breath
control of air-breathing in *Amia calva*: HEDRICK AND JONES **181**, 81.

Ultimobranchial gland
amphibian calcium metabolism: STIFFLER **184**, 47.
Ultrasound detection
detection of intense ultrasound by the cod: ASTRUP AND MØHL **182**, 71.
Ultrastructure
a bifunctional neurone innervates leech nephridium: WENNING, CAHILL, HOEGER AND CALABRESE **182**, 81.
iron granules in honeybees: HSU AND LI **180**, 1.
mechanics of single cardiac fibres: MEYHÖFER **185**, 207.
Unloading
effects of ammonia on young rainbow trout: PALEY, TWITCHEN AND EDDY **180**, 273.
Unsteady aerodynamics
wing movements and lift in locust flight: WORTMANN AND ZARNACK **182**, 57.

Uptake
nutrient uptake in the hindgut of voles: HUME, KARASOV AND DARKEN **176**, 285.
Urea
cutthroat trout challenged at pH 10: WILKIE, WRIGHT, IWAMA AND WOOD **175**, 173.
nitrogen excretion by trout at high pH: WRIGHT, IWAMA AND WOOD **175**, 153.
Ureogenesis
acid–base status and ureogenesis: BARBER AND WALSH **185**, 87.
Uricolysis
cutthroat trout challenged at pH 10: WILKIE, WRIGHT, IWAMA AND WOOD **175**, 173.
Urine
eel urinary magnesium and calcium after stanniectomy: BUTLER **181**, 107.
Urine reprocessing
ionic regulation in the robber crab: TAYLOR, GREENAWAY AND MORRIS **179**, 93.
U_{crit}
effect of methaemoglobin levels on swimming performance: BRAUNER, VAL AND RANDALL **185**, 121.

Vagus
heart rate regulation during hibernation: MILSOM, BURLINGTON AND BURLESON **185**, 25.
Vascular density
egg vascular density: BIRCHARD AND REIBER **178**, 245.
Vasodilator
a vasodilator in mosquito saliva: RIBEIRO AND NUSSENZVEIG **179**, 273.
Ventilation
discontinuous ventilation in a tick: LIGHTON, FIELDEN AND RECHAV **180**, 229.
Ventral aorta
cardiovascular dynamics of tuna: JONES, BRILL AND BUSHNELL **182**, 97.
Ventricle
control of phosphofructokinase in a bivalve ventricle: MICHAELIDIS, ROFALIKOU AND BEIS **180**, 15.
ionic basis of excitation by 5-HT in a clam heart: DEVLIN **179**, 63.
ionic basis of rhythmicity of a clam heart: DEVLIN **179**, 47.
Vesamicol (AH5183)
insect acetylcholine receptors: BUCKINGHAM, LUMMIS, BALK, SCHROEDER AND SATTELLE **182**, 255.
Vesicomyidae
sulphide uptake in vesicomyid clams: CHILDRESS, FISHER, FAVUZZI, ARP AND OROS **179**, 131.
Videography
locust flight steering: ROBERTSON AND JOHNSON **183**, 35.
Viscoelasticity
mechanics of single cardiac fibres: MEYHÖFER **185**, 207.
Viscosity
effects of environmental viscosity: PODOLSKY AND EMLET **176**, 207.
Visual pigment
vision in a ctenid spider: BARTH, NAKAGAWA AND EGUCHI **181**, 63.
Visuomotor behaviour
visual control of approach by pigeons: LEE, DAVIES, GREEN AND VAN DER WEEL **180**, 85.
Vitamin D
amphibian calcium metabolism: STIFFLER **184**, 47.
Vitellogenin
retinals and retinols induced by oestrogen: AZUMA, IRIE AND SEKI **178**, 89.
Viviparity
embryonic nutrition in a viviparous reptile: STEWART AND THOMPSON **174**, 97.
Vole
nutrient uptake in the hindgut of voles: HUME, KARASOV AND DARKEN **176**, 285.
Voltage-clamp
ion currents in flatworm brain cells: BLAIR AND ANDERSON **185**, 267.
Volume regulation
nematode osmoregulation: FUSÉ, DAVEY AND SOMMERVILLE **175**, 127.
nematode water compartments: FUSÉ, DAVEY AND SOMMERVILLE **175**, 143.
Vortex
formation during tethered flight: GRODNITSKY AND MOROZOV **182**, 11.
wing tip slots and drag in gliding birds: TUCKER **180**, 285.
Vortex lift
unsteady forces on wings started from rest: DICKINSON AND GÖTZ **174**, 45.

Vortex method
analysis of 'near fling': SUNADA, KAWACHI, WATANABE AND AZUMA **183**, 217.
butterfly take-off flight: SUNADA, KAWACHI, WATANABE AND AZUMA **183**, 249.

Walking
control of body height in a walking stick insect: CRUSE, SCHMITZ, BRAUN AND SCHWEINS **181**, 141.
cuticular stress compensation in insects: SCHMITZ **183**, 15.
pigeon tail muscle activity: GATESY AND DIAL **176**, 55.
Wall effects
swimming in channels: WEBB **178**, 97.
Water balance
ionic regulation in the robber crab: TAYLOR, GREENAWAY AND MORRIS **179**, 93.
Water conductivity
capacitance detection and water conductivity: VON DER EMDE **181**, 157.
Water loss
ant respiratory water loss: LIGHTON, GARRIGAN, DUNCAN AND JOHNSON **179**, 233.
grasshopper ventilation: HADLEY AND QUINLAN **177**, 169.
Water relations
nematode osmoregulation: FUSÉ, DAVEY AND SOMMERVILLE **175**, 127.
nematode water compartments: FUSÉ, DAVEY AND SOMMERVILLE **175**, 143.
Water stimuli
water-induced depolarization in frog taste cells: OKADA, MIYAMOTO AND SATO **174**, 1.
Water vapour absorption
ammonia and body fluid pH in *Porcellio*: WRIGHT AND O'DONNELL **176**, 233.
Weakly electric fish
capacitance detection and water conductivity: VON DER EMDE **181**, 157.
White muscle
feeding and starvation in scorpaenid fish: YANG AND SOMERO **181**, 213.
Windkessel model
cardiovascular dynamics of tuna: JONES, BRILL AND BUSHNELL **182**, 97.
Wing
unsteady forces on wings started from rest: DICKINSON AND GÖTZ **174**, 45.
Wing kinematics
locust flight steering: ROBERTSON AND JOHNSON **183**, 35.
Wing movement
function of locust tegula: WOLF **182**, 229.
Winglets
wing tip slots and drag in gliding birds: TUCKER **180**, 285.
Wings
asymmetric twisting of butterfly wings: WOOTTON **180**, 105.
the control of wing rotation in *Drosophila*: DICKINSON, LEHMANN AND GÖTZ **182**, 173.
Work
work and power from a lizard muscle: SWOAP, JOHNSON, JOSEPHSON AND BENNETT **174**, 185.
Work loop
work and power from a lizard muscle: SWOAP, JOHNSON, JOSEPHSON AND BENNETT **174**, 185.

Xenopus laevis
retinals and retinols induced by oestrogen: AZUMA, IRIE AND SEKI **178**, 89.
X-ray microanalysis
secretion by cricket Malpighian tubules: MARSHALL, COOPER, RIPPON AND PATAK **177**, 1.

Zimeldine
Brain serotonin and locomotor activity: WINBERG, NILSSON, SPRUIJT AND HÖGLUND **179**, 213.
Zinc
sulphide uptake in vesicomyid clams: CHILDRESS, FISHER, FAVUZZI, ARP AND OROS **179**, 131.
Zinc sulphate
anosmia in $ZnSO_4$-treated pigeons: SCHMID AND SCHLUND **185**, 33.
Zonotrichia albicollis
kinematics of birdsong: WESTNEAT, LONG, HOESE AND NOWICKI **182**, 147.